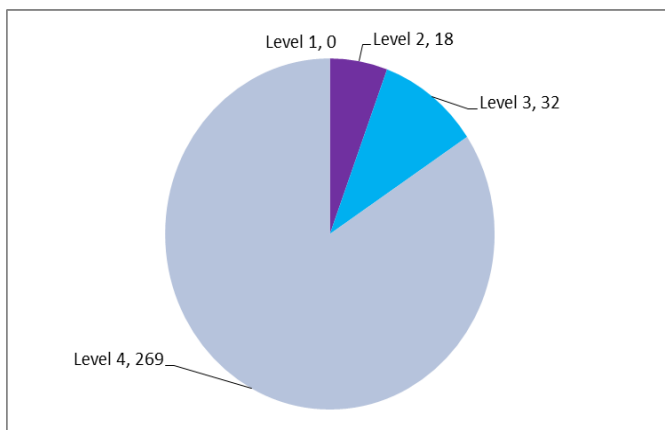


Oakland Police Department Use of Force Report – September 2016

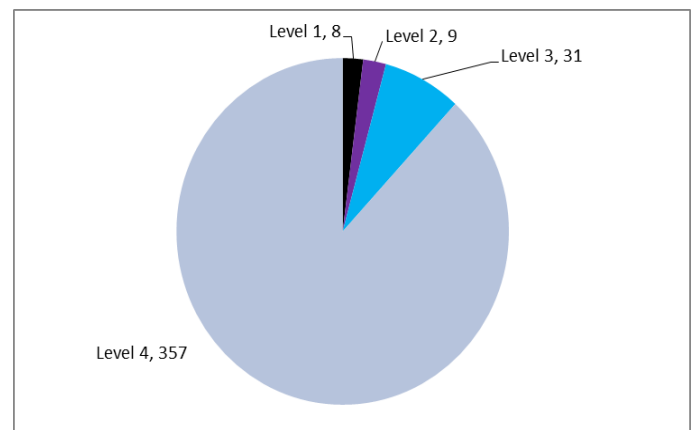
2016	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Level 1 Incidents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0
Level 2 Incidents	2	2	0	1	3	2	3	4	1	-	-	-	18
Level 3 Incidents	2	5	3	4	4	8	1	3	2	-	-	-	32
Level 4 Incidents	34	32	36	27	27	28	38	30	17	-	-	-	269
TOTAL	38	39	39	32	34	38	42	37	20	-	-	-	319

2015	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Level 1 Incidents	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	3	0	0	2	1	11
Level 2 Incidents	2	0	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	12
Level 3 Incidents	3	3	6	2	6	3	6	2	0	1	3	4	39
Level 4 Incidents	40	41	48	39	42	40	36	33	38	28	32	26	443
TOTAL	45	46	56	41	49	45	45	39	39	31	37	32	505

Jan-Sep 2016 Compared to Jan-Sep 2015

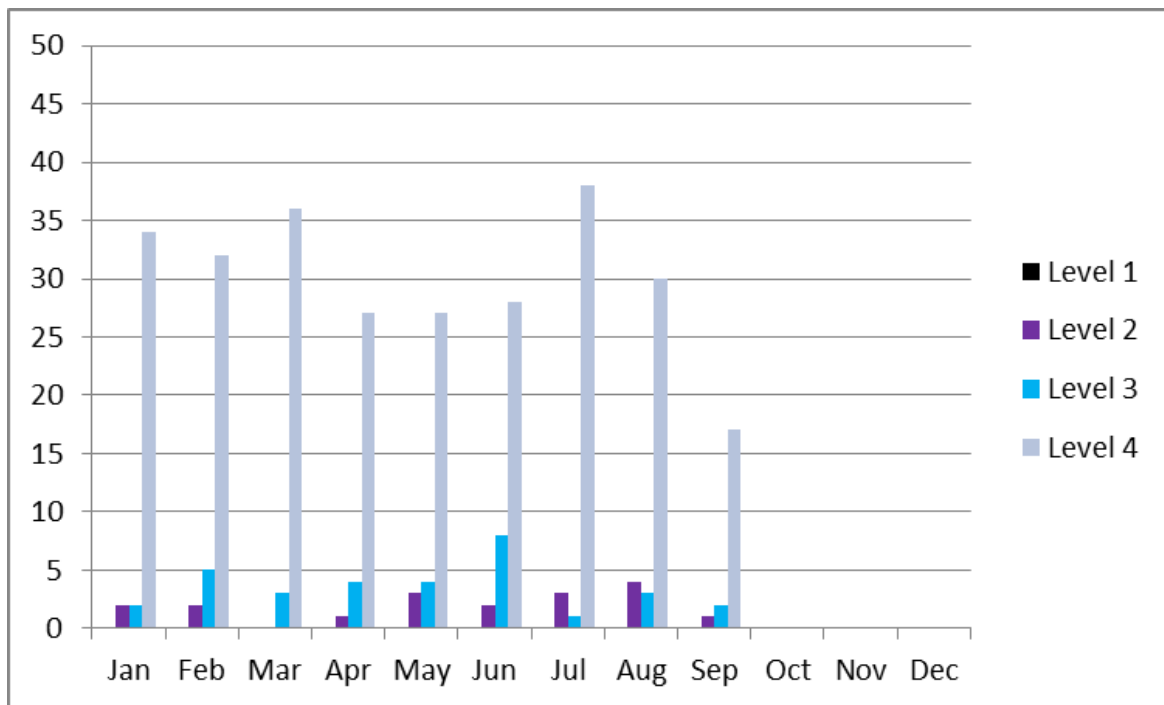


2016

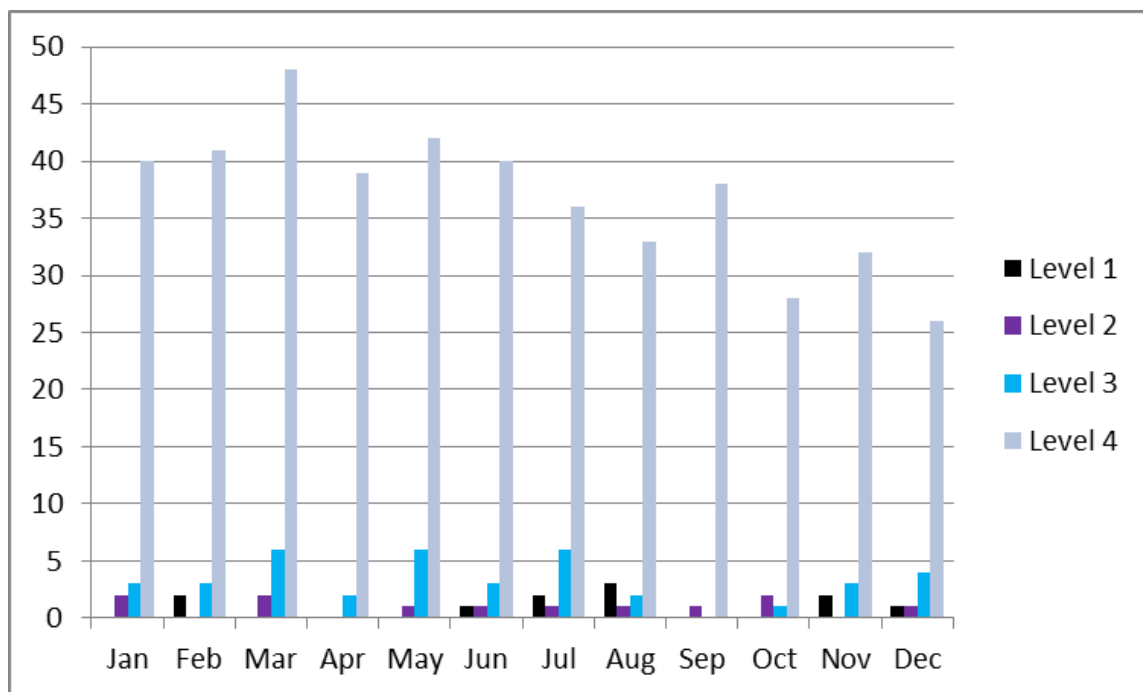


2015

Year to Date 2016 (320 Use of Force Incidents)



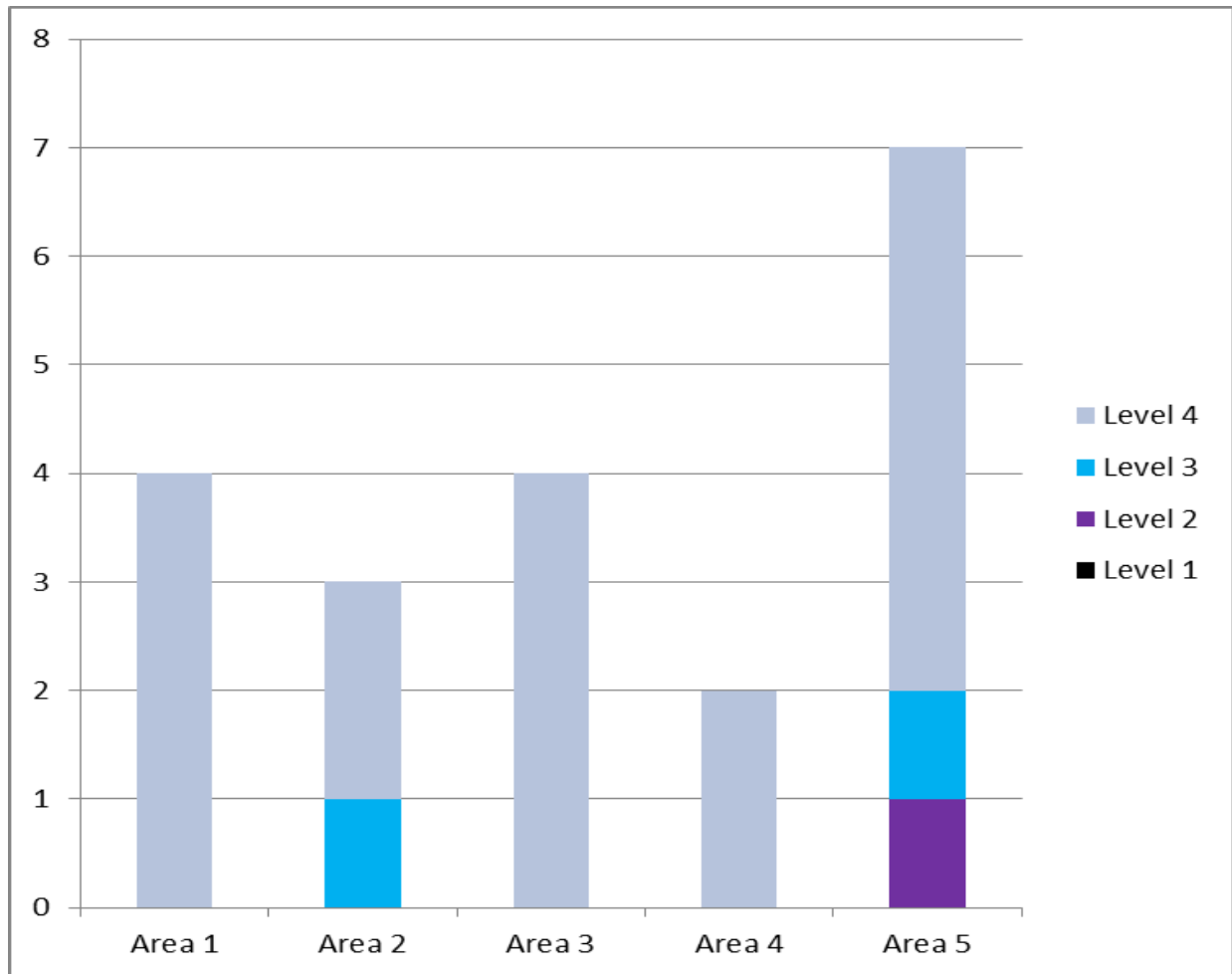
Total 2015 (505 Use of Force Incidents)



There was 49% decrease in UOF incidents in September 2016, compared to September 2015.

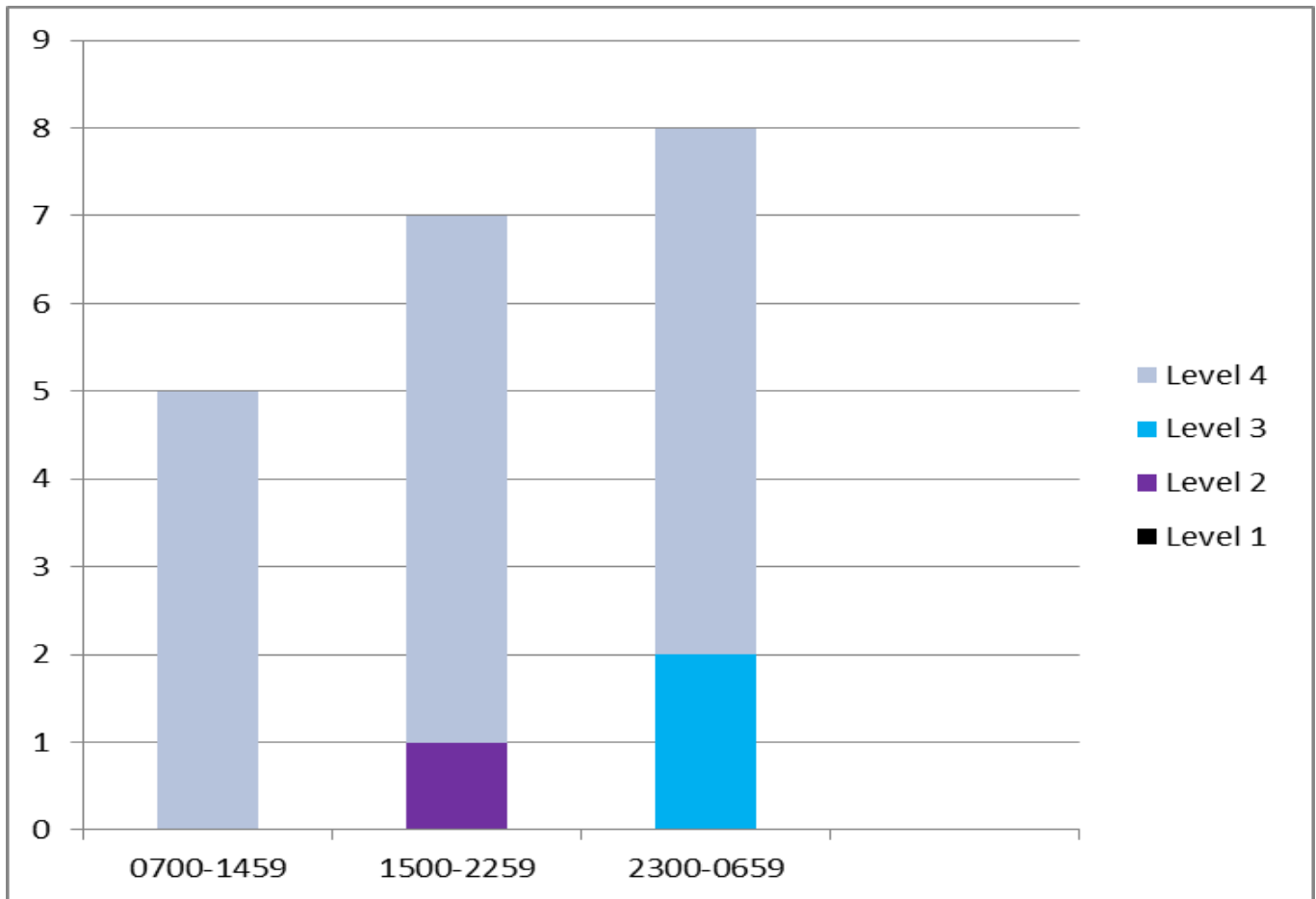
Use of Force Incidents by Patrol Area

September 2016	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Area 1	0	0	0	4	4
Area 2	0	0	1	2	3
Area 3	0	0	0	4	4
Area 4	0	0	0	2	2
Area 5	0	1	1	5	7



Use of Force Incidents by Time of Day

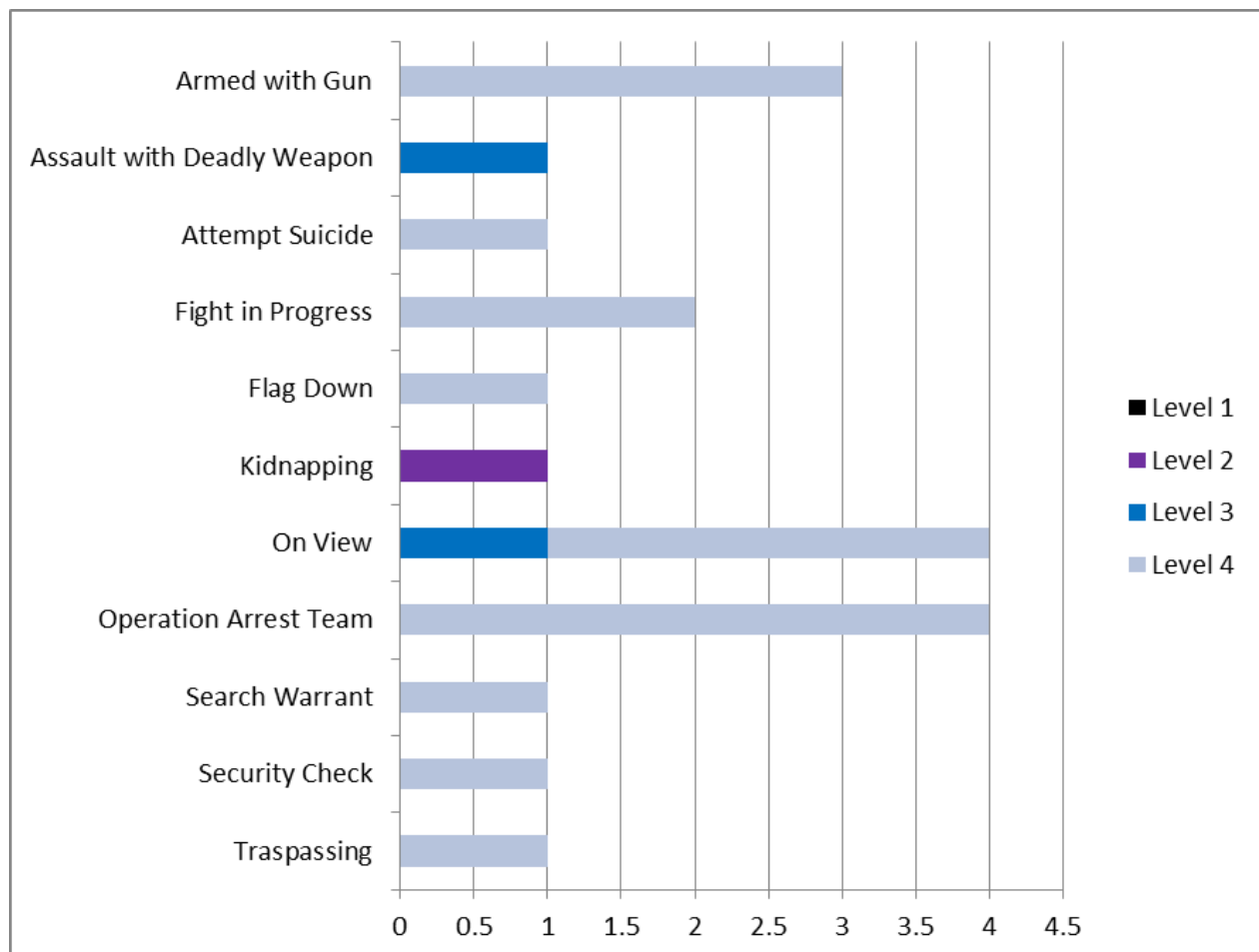
September 2016	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Dayshift 7:00 am to 2:59 pm	0	0	0	5	5
Swingshift 3:00 pm to 10:59 pm	0	1	0	6	7
Graveyard 11:00 pm to 6:59 am	0	0	2	6	8



UOF incidents during the Swingshift have declined from 70% in August (27 out of total 37 incidents) to 35% in September (7 out of 20 total incidents).

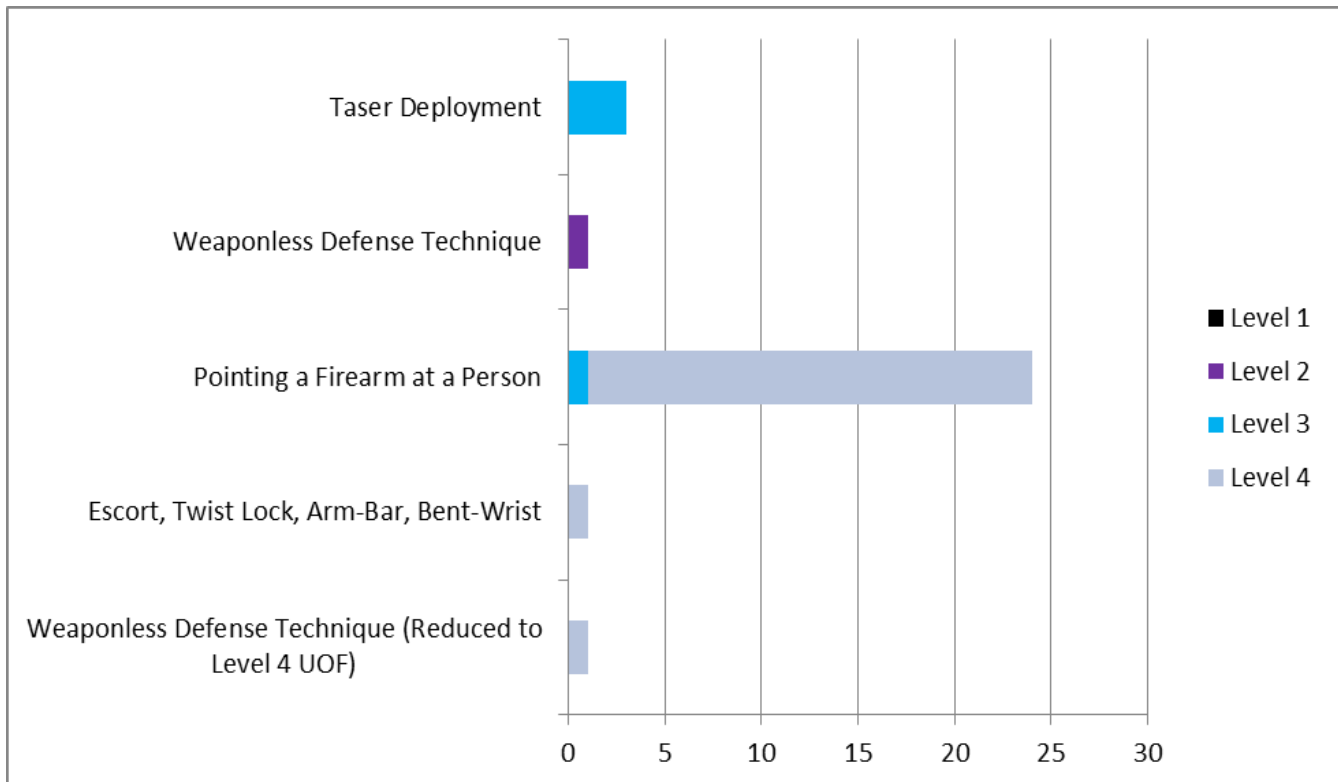
Use of Force Incidents by Type of Call

Type of Call	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Armed with Gun	0	0	0	3	3
Assault with Deadly Weapon	0	0	1	0	1
Attempt Suicide	0	0	0	1	1
Fight in Progress	0	0	0	2	2
Flag Down	0	0	0	1	1
Kidnapping	0	1	0	0	1
On View	0	0	1	3	4
Operation Arrest Team	0	0	0	4	4
Search Warrant	0	0	0	1	1
Security Check	0	0	0	1	1
Trespassing	0	0	0	1	1



Uses of Force by Type of Force Used

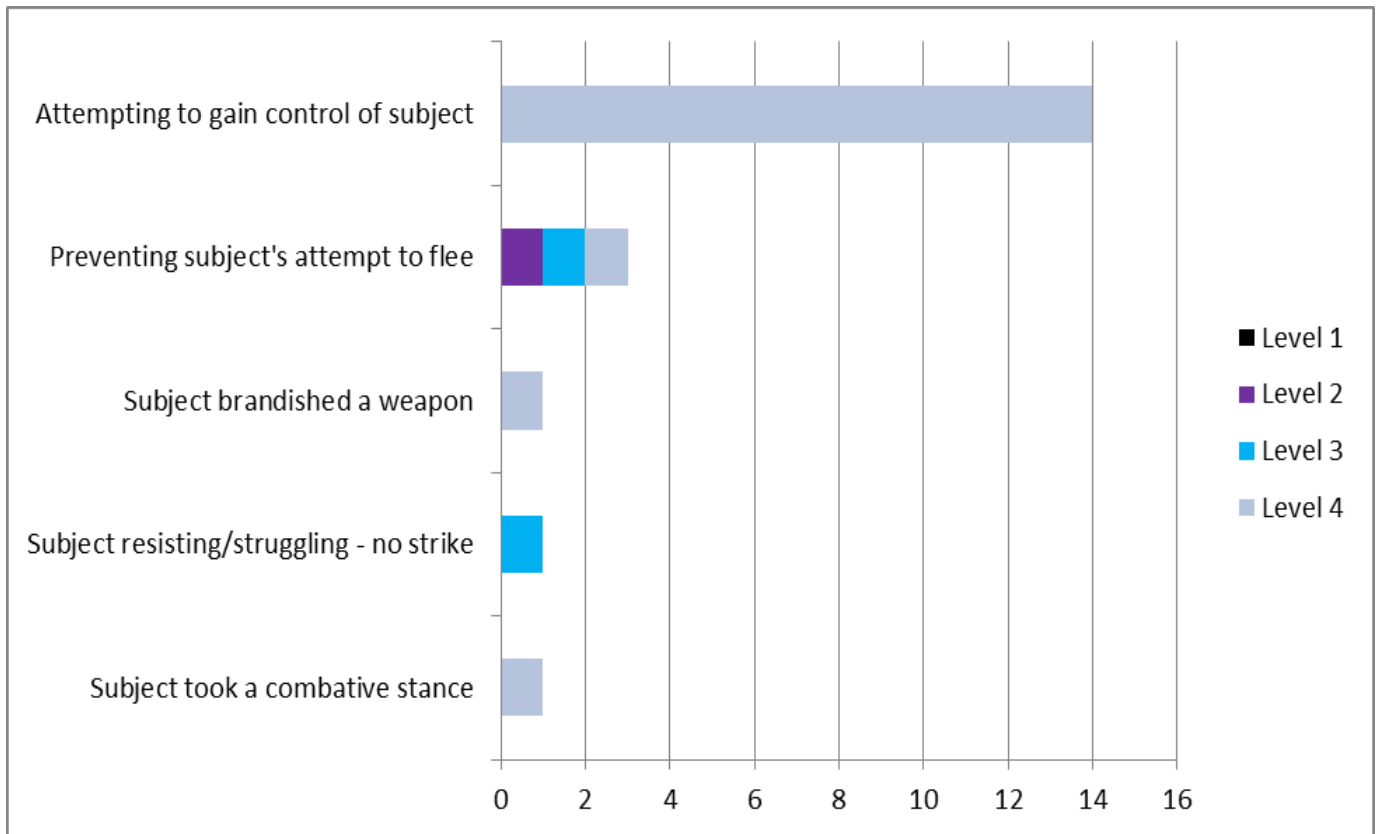
Type of Force Used	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Taser Deployment	0	0	3	0	3
Weaponless Defense Technique	0	1	0	0	1
Pointing a Firearm at a Person	0	0	1	23	24
Escort, Twist Lock, Arm-Bar, Bent-Wrist	0	0	0	1	1
Weaponless Defense Technique <i>(Reduced to Level 4 UOF)</i>	0	0	0	1	1



There may be multiple force applications used in a single UOF incident. For this period, there were 30 individual uses of force in 20 reported UOF incidents.

Uses of Force Incidents by Reason

Reason for Force	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Attempting to gain control of subject	0	0	0	14	14
Preventing subject's attempt to flee	0	1	1	1	3
Subject brandished a weapon	0	0	0	1	1
Subject resisting/struggling - no strike	0	0	1	0	1
Subject took a combative stance	0	0	0	1	1



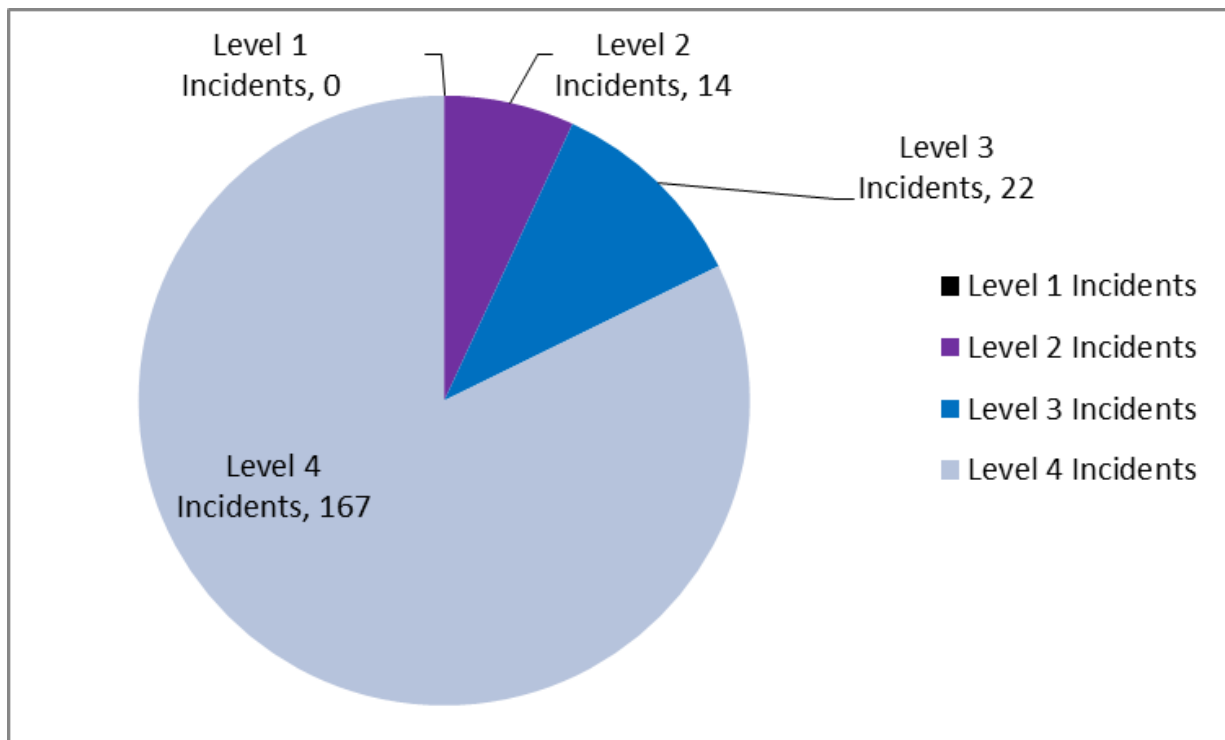
Injuries Resulting from Force Used

Incident Date	UOF Incident Number	Incident Level	Force Type	Injured Parties
9/1/2016	16F-0303	Level 3	Taser Deployment	Member, Subject
			Taser Deployment	
			Pointing a Firearm at a Person	
9/19/2016	16F-0313	Level 2	Weaponless Defense Technique	Subject

Six-Month Comparative Information

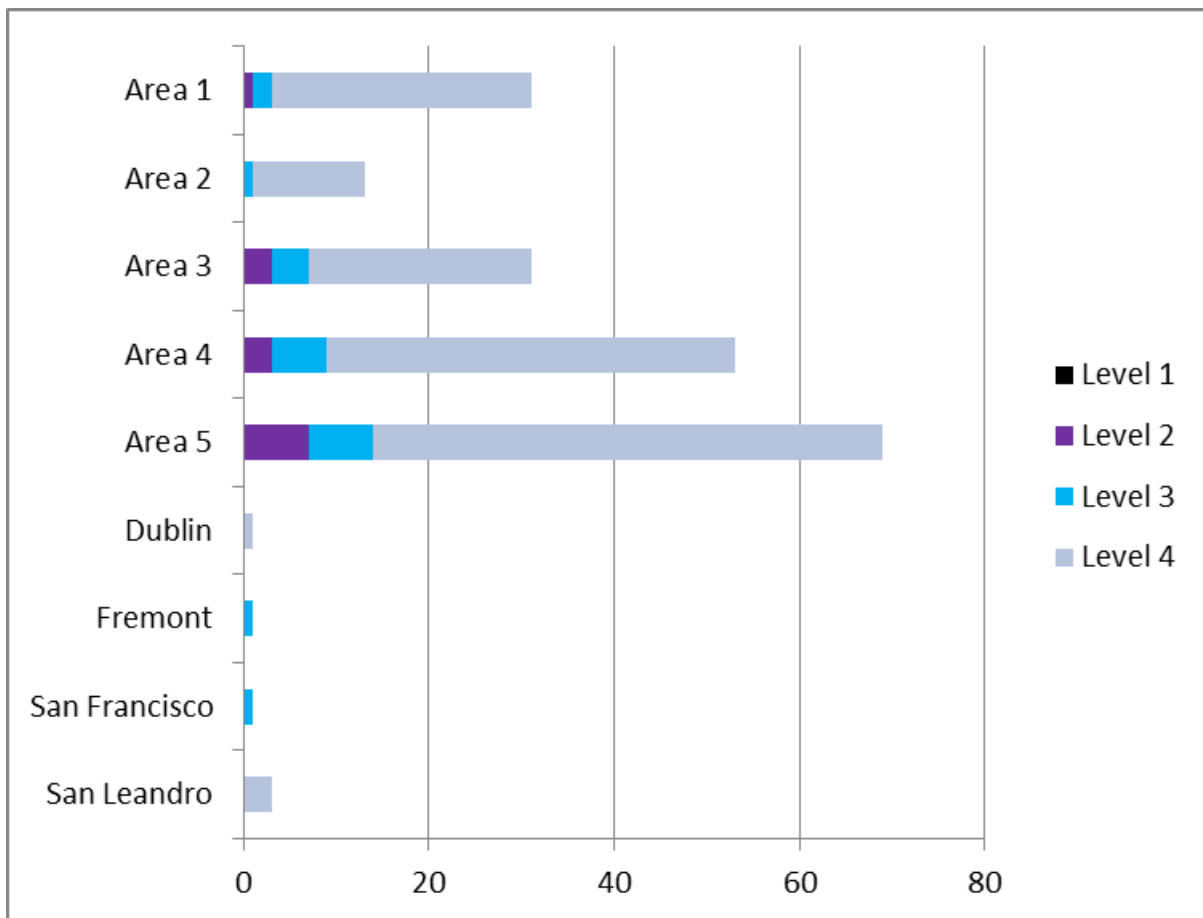
Uses of Force Incident Total (April - September 2016)

Total	203
Level 1 Incidents	0
Level 2 Incidents	14
Level 3 Incidents	22
Level 4 Incidents	167



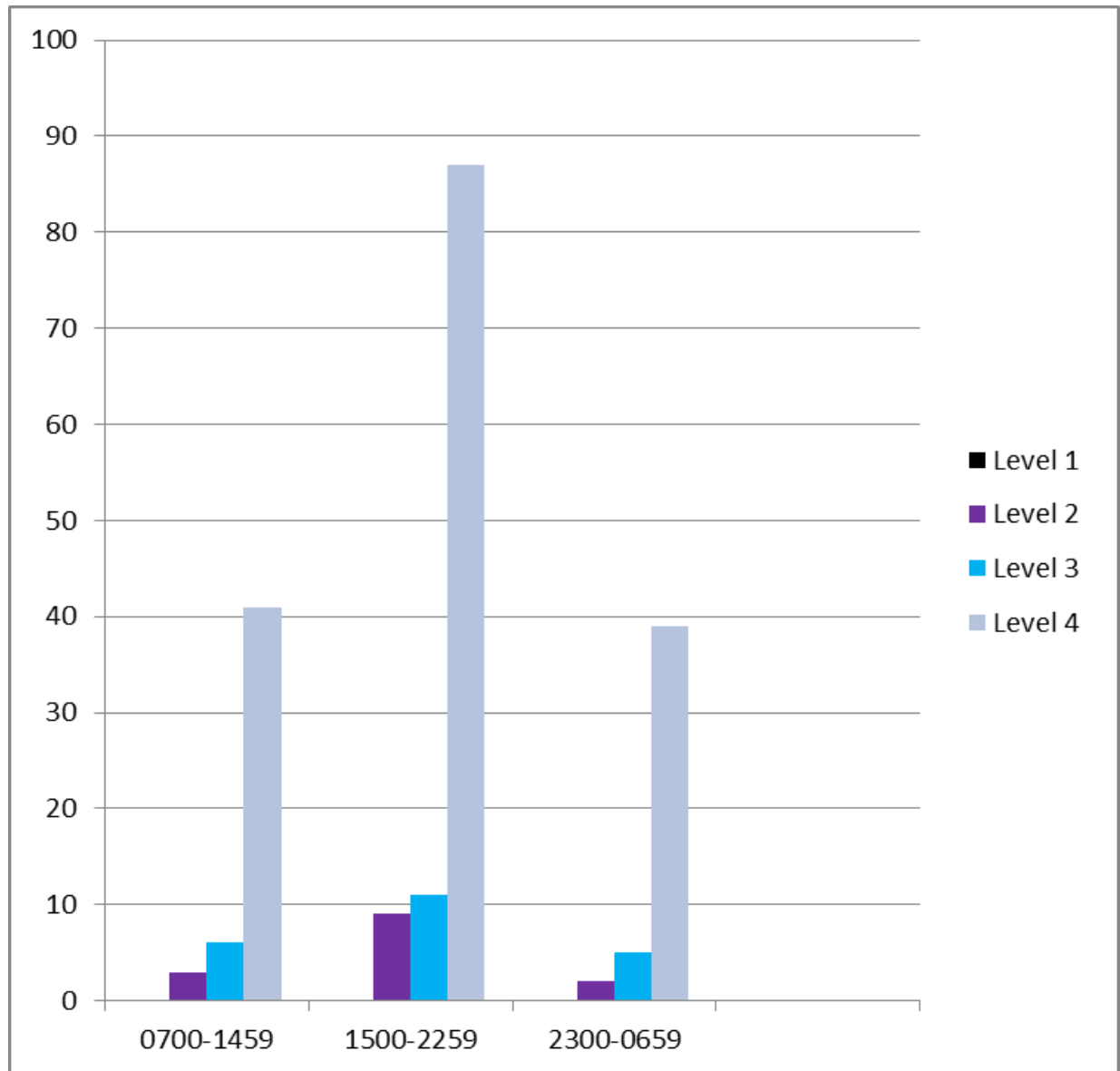
Uses of Force Incidents by Patrol Area (April - September 2016)

Area	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total	
Area 1	0	1	2	28	31	
Area 2	0	0	1	12	13	
Area 3	0	3	4	24	31	
Area 4	0	3	6	44	53	
Area 5	0	7	7	55	69	
Dublin	0	0	0	1	1	8/24 Transporting subject to Santa Rita Jail
Fremont	0	0	1	0	1	6/2 Assisting Fremont PD, apprehension of a shooting suspect
San Francisco	0	0	1	0	1	6/2 Operation arrest team, search warrant
San Leandro	0	0	0	3	3	4/18 Prisoner Pickup, 5/16 String of Robberies, 6/25 Apprehension of a carjacking suspect



Use of Force Incidents by Time of Day
(April - September 2016)

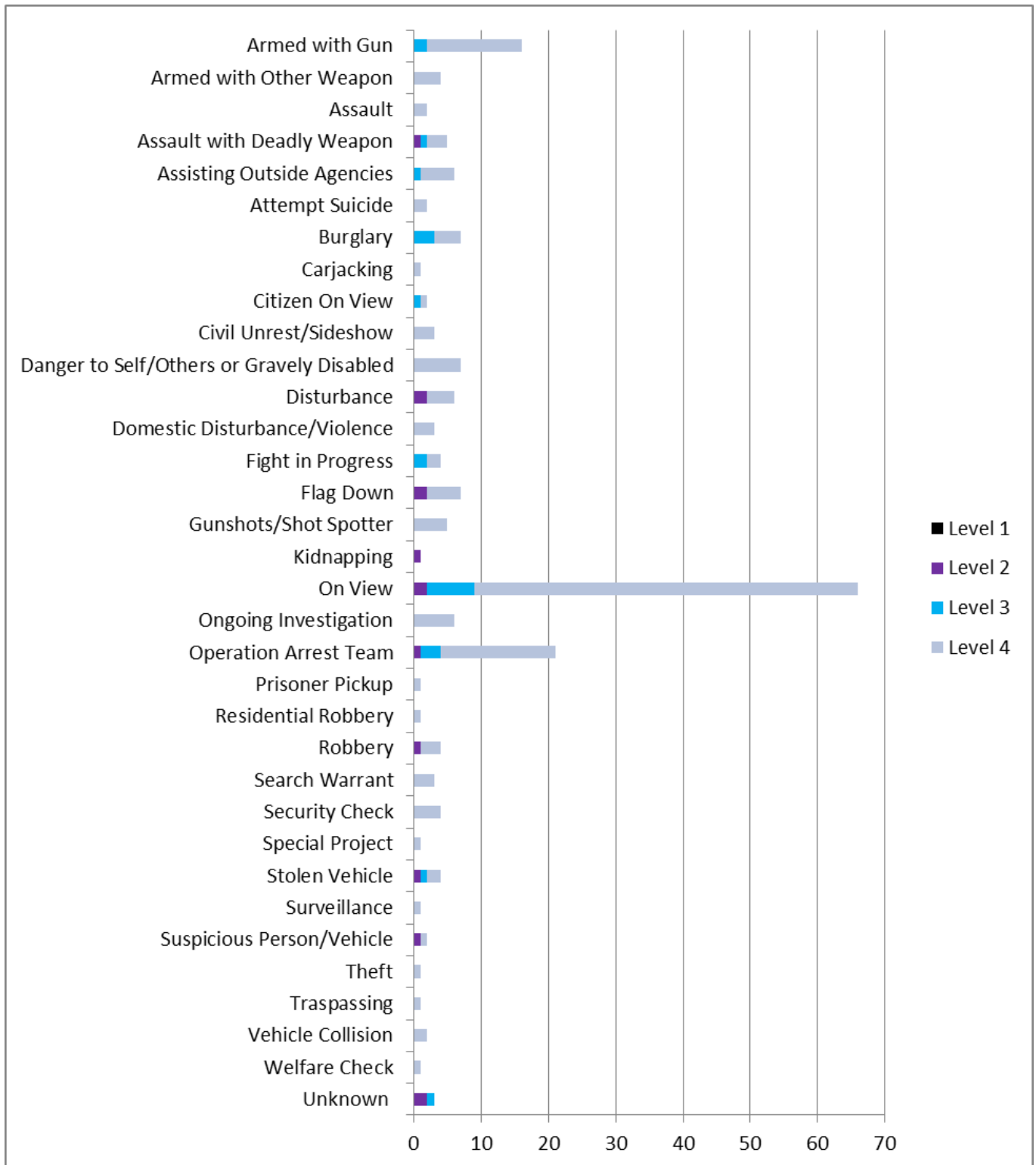
Time of Day	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Dayshift 7:00 am to 2:59 pm	0	3	6	41	50
Swingshift 3:00 pm to 10:59 pm	0	9	11	87	107
Graveyard 11:00 pm to 6:59 am	0	2	5	39	46



Uses of Incidents by Type of Call
(April - September 2016)

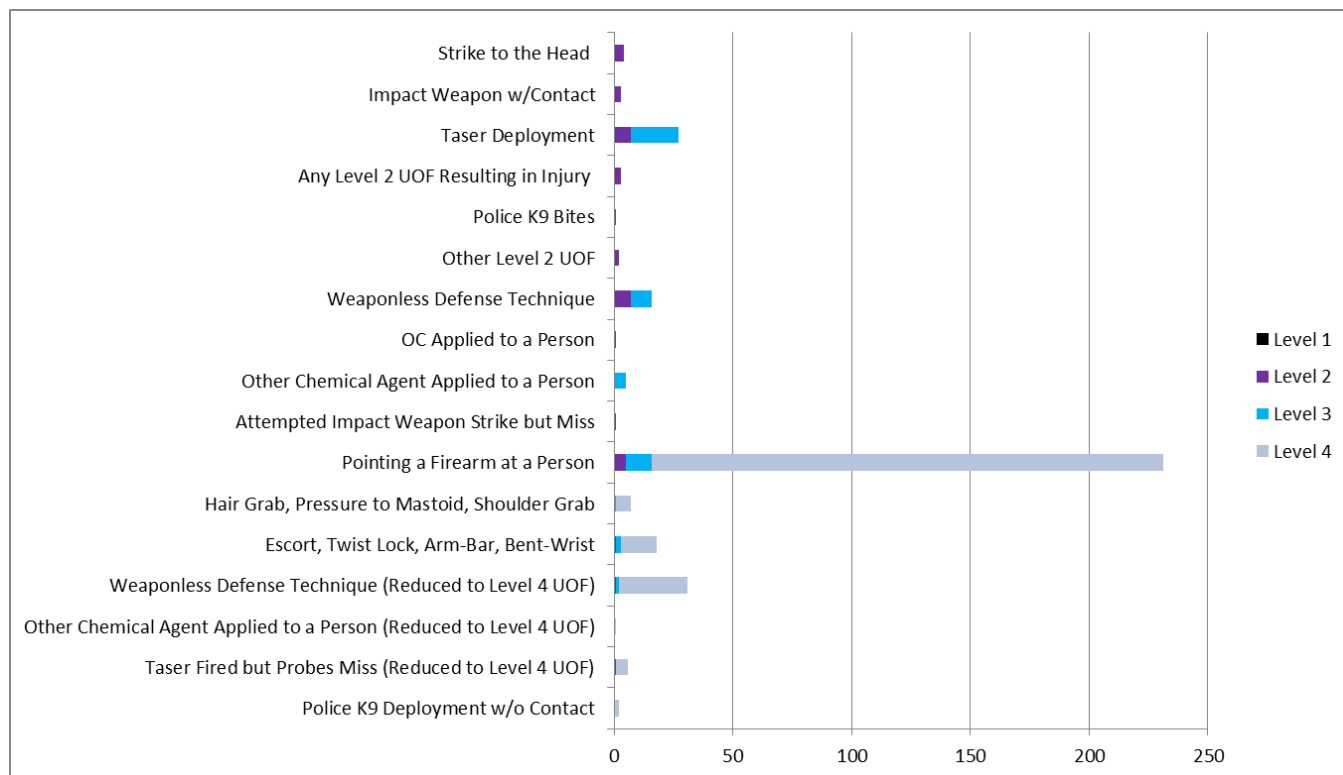
Type of Call	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Armed with Gun	0	0	2	14	16
Armed with Other Weapon	0	0	0	4	4
Assault	0	0	0	2	2
Assault with Deadly Weapon	0	1	1	3	5
Assisting Outside Agencies	0	0	1	5	6
Attempt Suicide	0	0	0	2	2
Burglary	0	0	3	4	7
Carjacking	0	0	0	1	1
Citizen On View	0	0	1	1	2
Civil Unrest/Sideshow	0	0	0	3	3
Danger to Self/Others or Gravely Disabled	0	0	0	7	7
Disturbance	0	2	0	4	6
Domestic Disturbance/Violence	0	0	0	3	3
Fight in Progress	0	0	2	2	4
Flag Down	0	2	0	5	7
Gunshots/Shot Spotter	0	0	0	5	5
Kidnapping	0	1	0	0	1
On View	0	2	7	57	66
Ongoing Investigation	0	0	0	6	6
Operation Arrest Team	0	1	3	17	21
Prisoner Pickup	0	0	0	1	1
Residential Robbery	0	0	0	1	1
Robbery	0	1	0	3	4
Search Warrant	0	0	0	3	3
Security Check	0	0	0	4	4
Special Project	0	0	0	1	1
Stolen Vehicle	0	1	1	2	4
Surveillance	0	0	0	1	1
Suspicious Person/Vehicle	0	1	0	1	2
Theft	0	0	0	1	1
Trespassing	0	0	0	1	1
Vehicle Collision	0	0	0	2	2
Welfare Check	0	0	0	1	1
Unknown (Force Investigation in progress)	0	2	1	0	3

Uses of Incidents by Type of Call (April - September 2016)



Uses of Force by Type (April - September 2016)

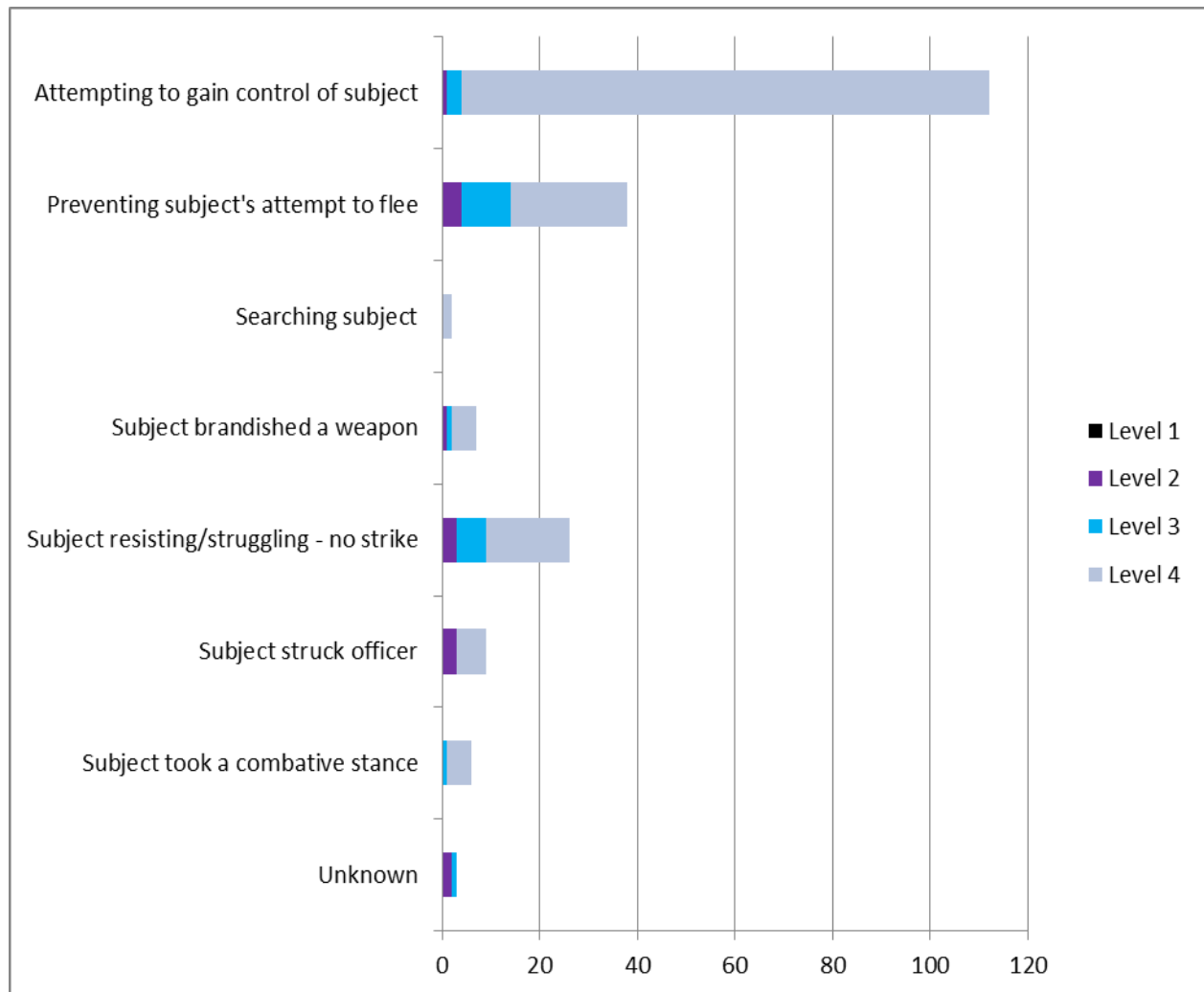
Type of Force Used	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Strike to the Head	0	4	0	0	4
Impact Weapon w/Contact	0	3	0	0	3
Taser Deployment	0	7	20	0	27
Any Level 2 UOF Resulting in Injury	0	3	0	0	3
Police K9 Bites	0	1	0	0	1
Other Level 2 UOF	0	2	0	0	2
Weaponless Defense Technique	0	7	9	0	16
OC Applied to a Person	0	1	0	0	1
Other Chemical Agent Applied to a Person	0	0	5	0	5
Attempted Impact Weapon Strike but Miss	0	1	0	0	1
Pointing a Firearm at a Person	0	5	11	215	231
Hair Grab, Pressure to Mastoid, Shoulder Grab	0	0	1	6	7
Escort, Twist Lock, Arm-Bar, Bent-Wrist	0	1	2	15	18
Weaponless Defense Technique (<i>Reduced to Level 4 UOF</i>)	0	1	1	29	31
Other Chemical Agent Applied to a Person (<i>Reduced to Level 4 UOF</i>)	0	0	0	1	1
Taser Fired but Probes Miss (<i>Reduced to Level 4 UOF</i>)	0	1	0	5	6
Police K9 Deployment w/o Contact	0	0	0	2	2



There may be multiple force applications used in a single UOF incident. For this period, there were 359 individual uses of force in 203 reported UOF incidents.

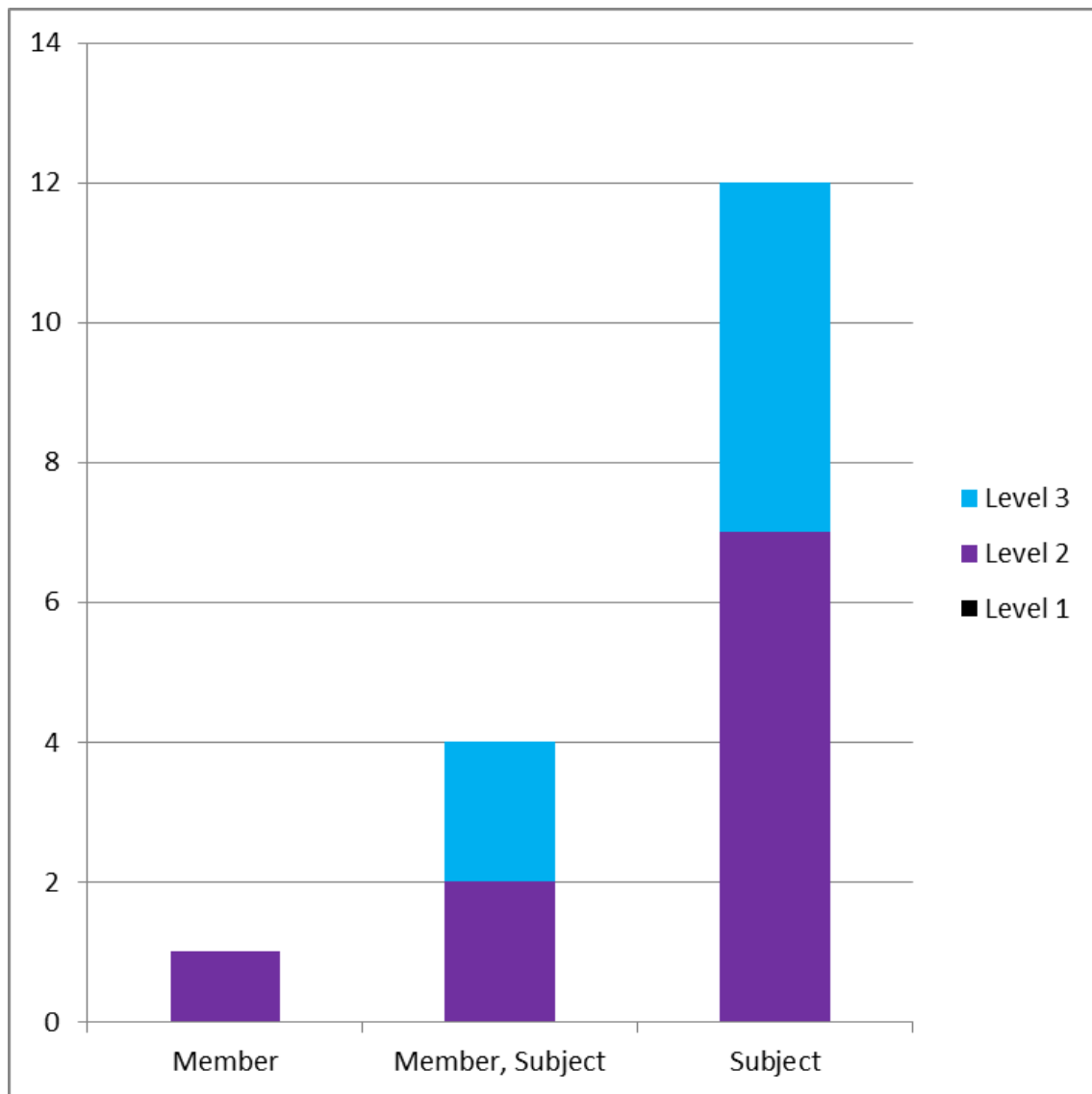
Uses of Force Incidents by Reason (April - September 2016)

Reason for Force	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Attempting to gain control of subject	0	1	3	108	112
Preventing subject's attempt to flee	0	4	10	24	38
Searching subject	0	0	0	2	2
Subject brandished a weapon	0	1	1	5	7
Subject resisting/struggling - no strike	0	3	6	17	26
Subject struck officer	0	3	0	6	9
Subject took a combative stance	0	0	1	5	6
Unknown (Force Investigation in progress)	0	2	1	0	3



Injuries Resulting from Force Used
(April - September 2016)

Injuries	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Total
Member	0	1	0	1
Member, Subject	0	2	2	4
Subject	0	7	5	12



Use of Force Incidents Training Recommendations
(April - September 2016)

Incident Date	UOF Incident Level	UOF Incident Number	Training Recommended
4/10/2016	Level 3	16F-0115	Yes
4/18/2016	Level 3	16F-0126	Yes
4/20/2016	Level 3	16F-0129	Yes
4/25/2016	Level 2	16F-0137	Yes
5/5/2016	Level 3	16F-0147	Yes
5/7/2016	Level 3	16F-0148	Yes
5/10/2016	Level 2	16F-0150	Yes
5/24/2016	Level 2	16F-0165	Yes
5/28/2016	Level 2	16F-0166	Yes
6/1/2016	Level 2	16F-0172	Yes
6/4/2016	Level 3	16F-0175	Yes
6/5/2016	Level 2	16F-0176	Yes
6/13/2016	Level 3	16F-0187	Yes
6/14/2016	Level 3	16F-0191	Yes
6/14/2016	Level 3	16F-0195	Yes
7/3/2016	Level 2	16F-0212	Yes
7/6/2016	Level 3	16F-0213	Yes
7/10/2016	Level 2	16F-0214	Yes
7/21/2016	Level 2	16F-0234	Yes
8/3/2016	Level 2	16F-0258	Yes
8/4/2016	Level 3	16F-0259	Yes
8/20/2016	Level 2	16F-0271	Yes
8/26/2016	Level 3	16F-0285	Yes
8/28/2016	Level 3	16F-0280	Yes
9/12/2016	Level 3	16F-0304	Yes
9/19/2016	Level 2	16F-0313	Yes
6/26/2016	Level 3	16F-0204	TBD: Force Investigation in progress
8/1/2016	Level 2	16F-0250	TBD: Force Investigation in progress
8/11/2016	Level 2	16F-0270	TBD: Force Investigation in progress

- 26 Training Recommendations were made out of 36 Level 2 & 3 incidents (White).
- 3 UOF incidents are under Force Investigation and not available for this query (Yellow/Green).

Use of Force Compliance (April - September 2016)

Incident Date	Incident Level	UOF Incident Number	Force Type	In Compliance
5/10/2016	Level 2	16F-0150	Level 2 UOF Resulting in Injury	TBD (FRB)
			Level 2 UOF Resulting in Injury	TBD (FRB)
5/24/2016	Level 2	16F-0165	Strike to the Head	TBD (FRB)
			Weaponless Defense Technique	TBD (FRB)
			Weaponless Defense Technique (Reduced to Level 4 UOF)	TBD (FRB)
			Pointing a Firearm at a Person	TBD (FRB)
6/5/2016	Level 2	16F-0176	Taser Deployment	TBD (FRB)
			Taser Deployment	TBD (FRB)
			Impact Weapon w/Contact	TBD (FRB)
6/26/2016	Level 3	16F-0204	Taser Deployment	TBD (Force Investigation in progress)
			Taser Deployment	TBD (Force Investigation in progress)
7/3/2016	Level 2	16F-0212	Taser Deployment	TBD (FRB)
			Other Level 2 UOF	TBD (FRB)
7/10/2016	Level 2	16F-0214	Level 2 UOF Resulting in Injury	TBD (FRB)
7/21/2016	Level 2	16F-0234	Impact Weapon w/Contact	TBD (FRB)
			Weaponless Defense Technique	TBD (FRB)
8/1/2016	Level 2	16F-0250	Police K9 Bites	TBD (FRB)
			Taser Fired but Probes Miss (Reduced to Level 4 UOF)	TBD (FRB)
			Pointing a Firearm at a Person	TBD (FRB)
			Pointing a Firearm at a Person	TBD (FRB)
8/3/2016	Level 2	16F-0258	Strike to the Head	TBD (FRB)
			Weaponless Defense Technique	TBD (FRB)
8/11/2016	Level 2	16F-0270	Strike to the Head	TBD (FRB)
			Taser Deployment	TBD (FRB)
			Taser Deployment	TBD (FRB)
			Weaponless Defense Technique	TBD (FRB)
8/20/2016	Level 2	16F-0271	Other Level 2 UOF	TBD (FRB)
			OC Applied to a Person	TBD (FRB)
9/19/2016	Level 2	16F-0313	Weaponless Defense Technique	TBD (FRB)

- The Force Compliance has yet to be determined by Force Review Board (FRB: Yellow) or Force Investigation (Green) for above individual Use of Force.
- All other Use of Force in this time period were found to be In Compliance.

Risk Management Advisement
(April - September 2016)

Incident Date	Incident Level	UOF Incident Number	IAD Case Number	IAD Findings
4/6/2016	Level 3	16F-0114	16-0280	Unfounded, Unfounded
4/10/2016	Level 3	16F-0115	16-0674	Unfounded, Unfounded
6/14/2016	Level 3	16F-0191	16-0513	IAD Investigation in progress
8/3/2016	Level 2	16F-0258	16-0703	IAD Investigation in progress
8/20/2016	Level 2	16F-0271	16-0751	IAD Investigation in progress
9/19/2016	Level 2	16F-0313	16-0842	IAD Investigation in progress

Risk Management Advisements were made with the cited UOF incidents above and IAD Cases were opened for each incident.

Use of Force Appendix: Definitions and Classifications

LEVEL 1 INCIDENT	
Any use of force resulting in death	Any unintentional firearm discharge w/injury
Any intentional firearm discharge at a person	Any intentional impact weapon strike to the head
Any force w/a substantial risk of causing death	Any UOF investigation that is elevated to a Level 1
Serious bodily injuries	

LEVEL 1 FORCE TYPE			
1	Lethal Firearm Charge	5	Unintentional Firearm Discharge w/Injury
2	Force Resulting in Death	6	Force Results in Serious Bodily Injuries
3	Force Creating Substantial Risk of Causing Death	7	Carotid Restraint w/Loss of Consciousness
4	Intentional Strike to Head w/Impact Weapon	8	Other

LEVEL 2 INCIDENT	
Any strike to the head	Any unintentional firearm discharge w/o injury
Carotid restraint w/o the loss of consciousness	A police canine bites
Use of impact weapons w/contact	Any use of force w/injury

LEVEL 2 FORCE TYPE			
9	Strike to the head	12	Impact/Impromptu Weapon w/Contact
10	Carotid Restraint w/o Loss of Consciousness	13	Any UOF Resulting in Injury
27	Unintentional Firearm Discharge w/o Injury	14	Police K9 Bites
		15	Other

LEVEL 3 INCIDENT	
Oleoresin Capsicum/Pepper Spray applied to a person	The baton used for a non-striking purpose
The use of a Taser	A Weaponless Defense Technique: hand/palm/elbow strikes, kicks, leg sweeps, takedowns
Any impact weapon w/o contact	An on-duty firearm discharge at an animal

LEVEL 3 FORCE TYPE			
11	Taser Deployment	18	Taser Fired but Probes Miss
16	Weaponless Defense Technique	19	Non-Striking Use of Baton
17	O/C Applied to a Person	20	Attempted Impact Weapon Strike but Miss
17a	Other Chemical Agent Applied to a Person	21	On-Duty Firearm Discharge at Animal

LEVEL 4 INCIDENT	
A firearm intentionally pointed at a person	An on-duty firearm discharge to dispatch an injured animal
A Weaponless Defense Technique: hair grab, pressure to mastoid or jaw line, shoulder muscle grab	A Weaponless Defense Technique Control Hold: escort (elbow), twist lock, arm-bar, bent-wrist

LEVEL 4 FORCE TYPE			
22	Intentionally Pointing a Firearm at a Person	25	Weaponless Defense Technique Control Hold: escort (elbow), twist lock, arm-bar, bent-wrist
23	Weaponless Defense Technique: hair grab, pressure to mastoid, shoulder grab	26	Level 3 UOF Reduced to Level 4 UOF
24	On-Duty Firearm Discharge to Dispatch an Injured Animal	28	Police K9 Deployment w/o Contact