

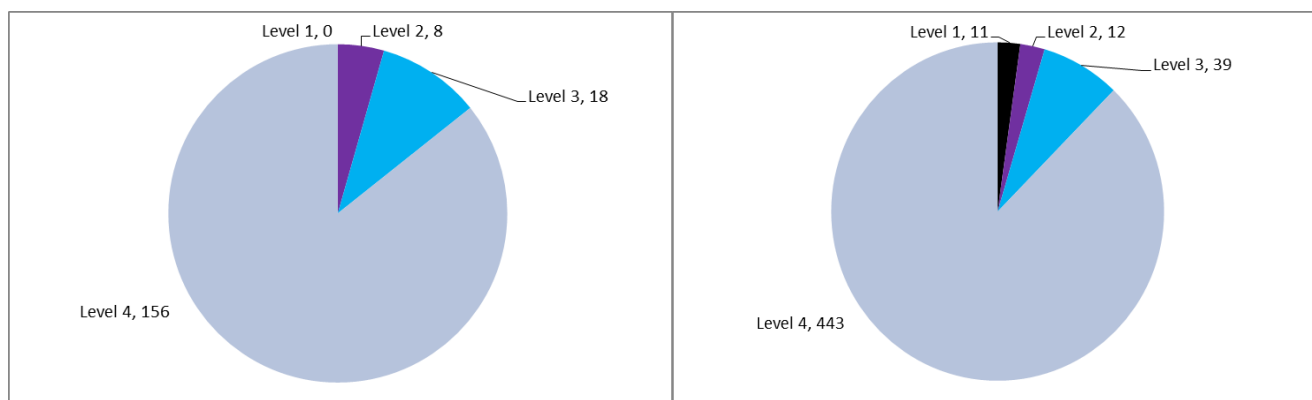
Oakland Police Department

Use of Force Report – May 2016

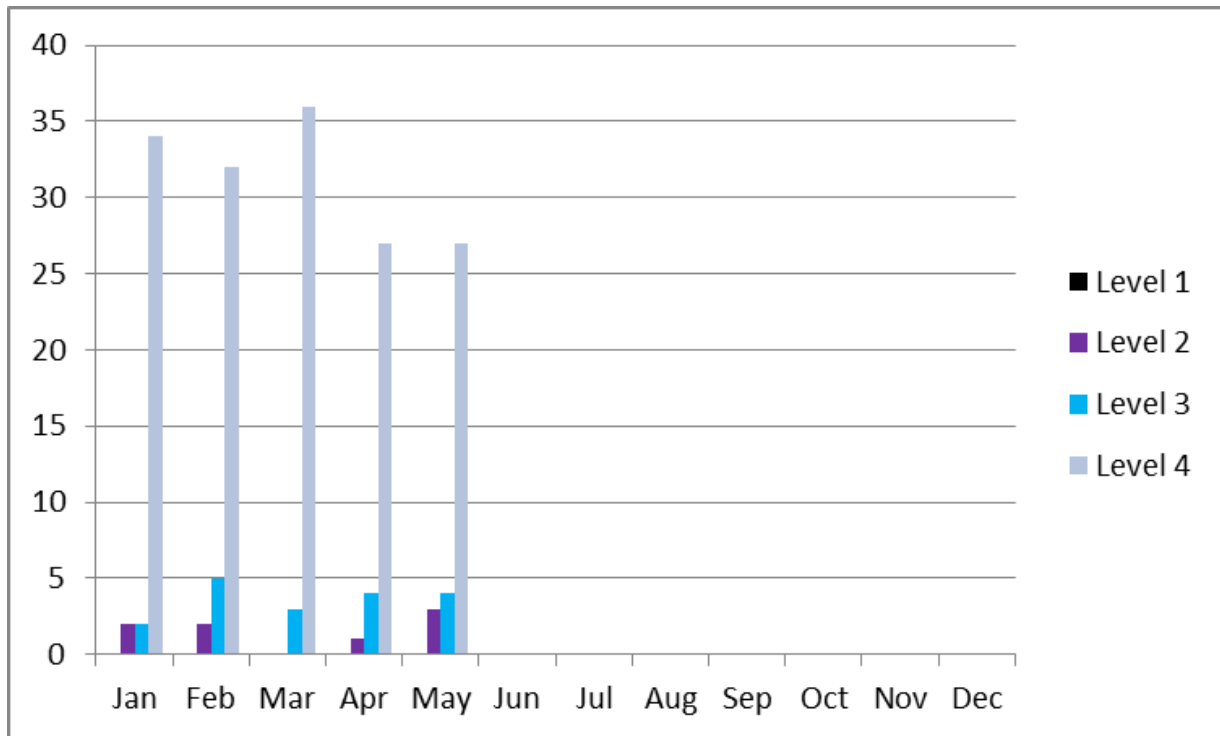
2016	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Level 1 Incidents	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Level 2 Incidents	2	2	0	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Level 3 Incidents	2	5	3	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
Level 4 Incidents	34	32	36	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	156
TOTAL	38	39	39	32	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	182

2015	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Level 1 Incidents	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	3	0	0	2	1	11
Level 2 Incidents	2	0	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	12
Level 3 Incidents	3	3	6	2	6	3	6	2	0	1	3	4	39
Level 4 Incidents	40	41	48	39	42	40	36	33	38	28	32	26	443
TOTAL	45	46	56	41	49	45	45	39	39	31	37	32	505

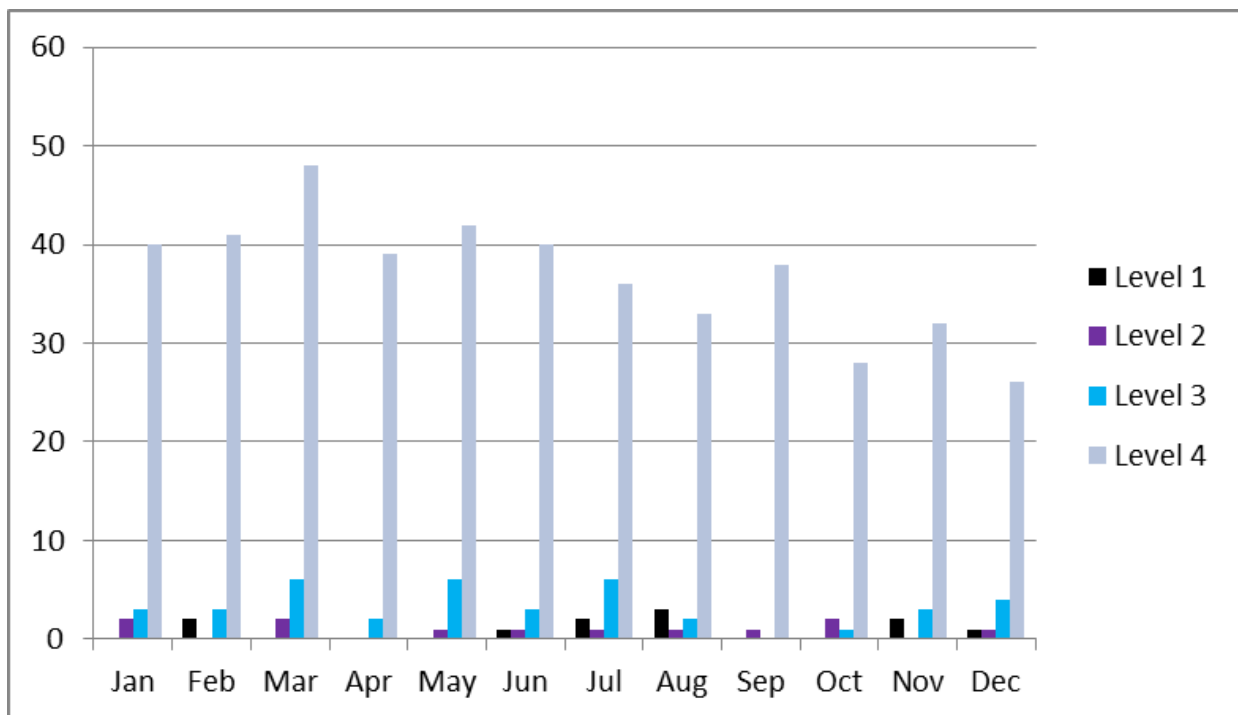
Year to Date 2016 Compared to Total 2015



Year to Date 2016 (182 Use of Force Incidents)

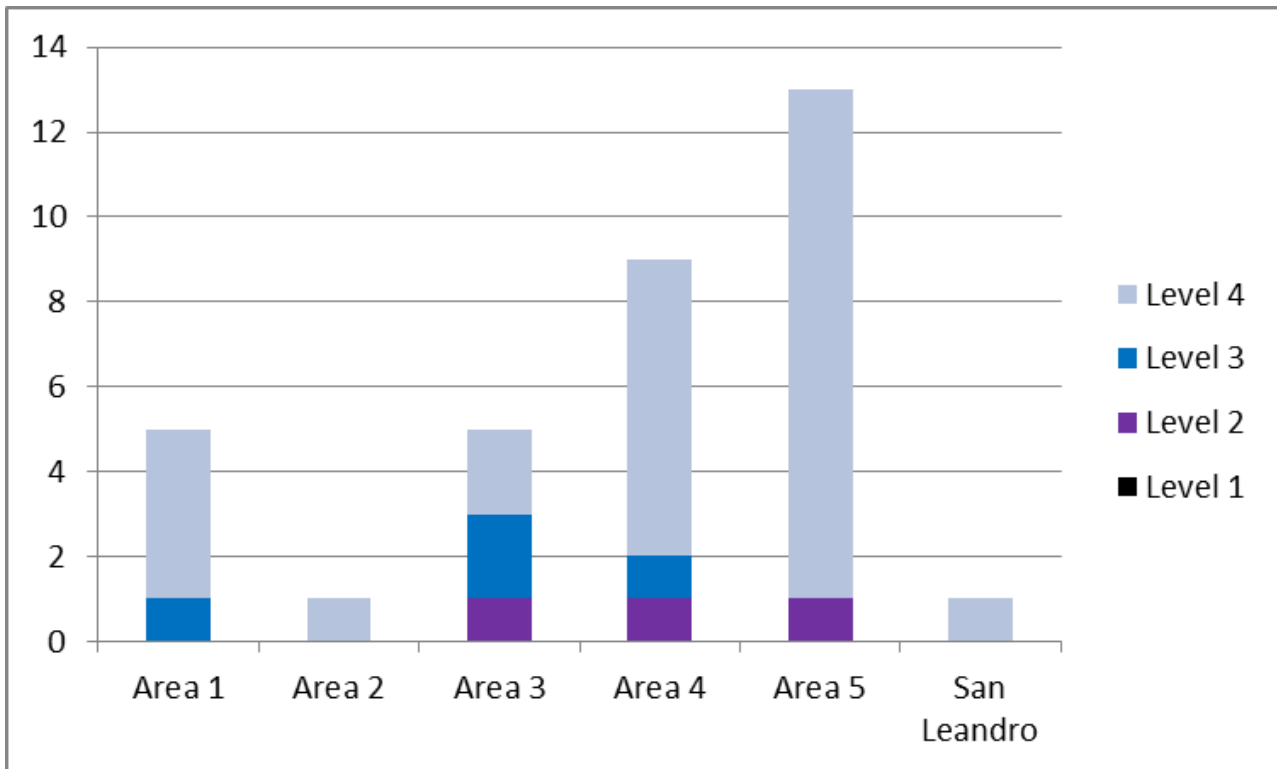


Total 2015 (505 Use of Force Incidents)



Use of Force Incidents by Patrol Area

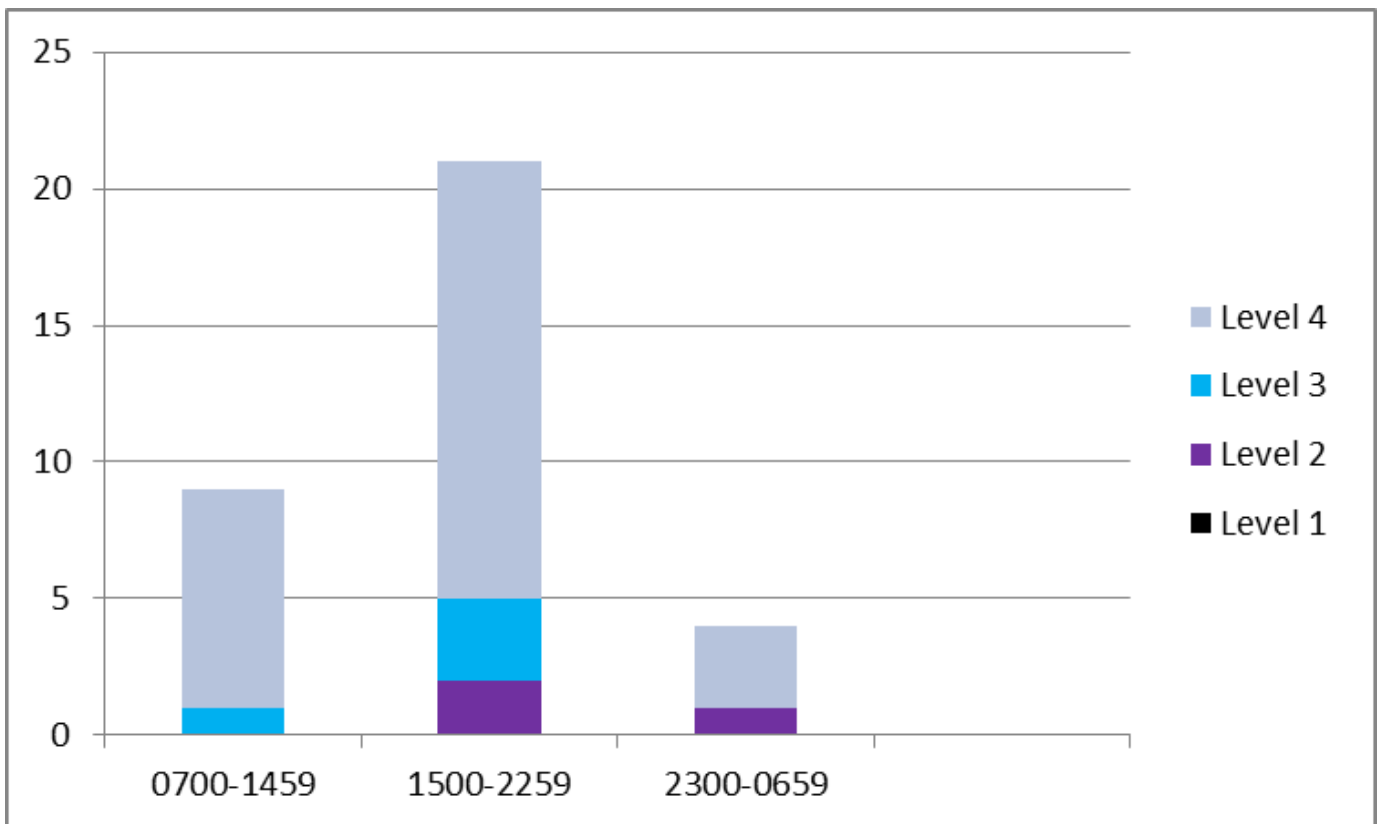
May 2016	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Area 1	0	0	1	4	5
Area 2	0	0	0	1	1
Area 3	0	1	2	2	5
Area 4	0	1	1	7	9
Area 5	0	1	0	12	13
San Leandro	0	0	0	1	1



There was a Level 4 Use of Force Incidents in San Leandro on May 16th (resulting from a robbery series).

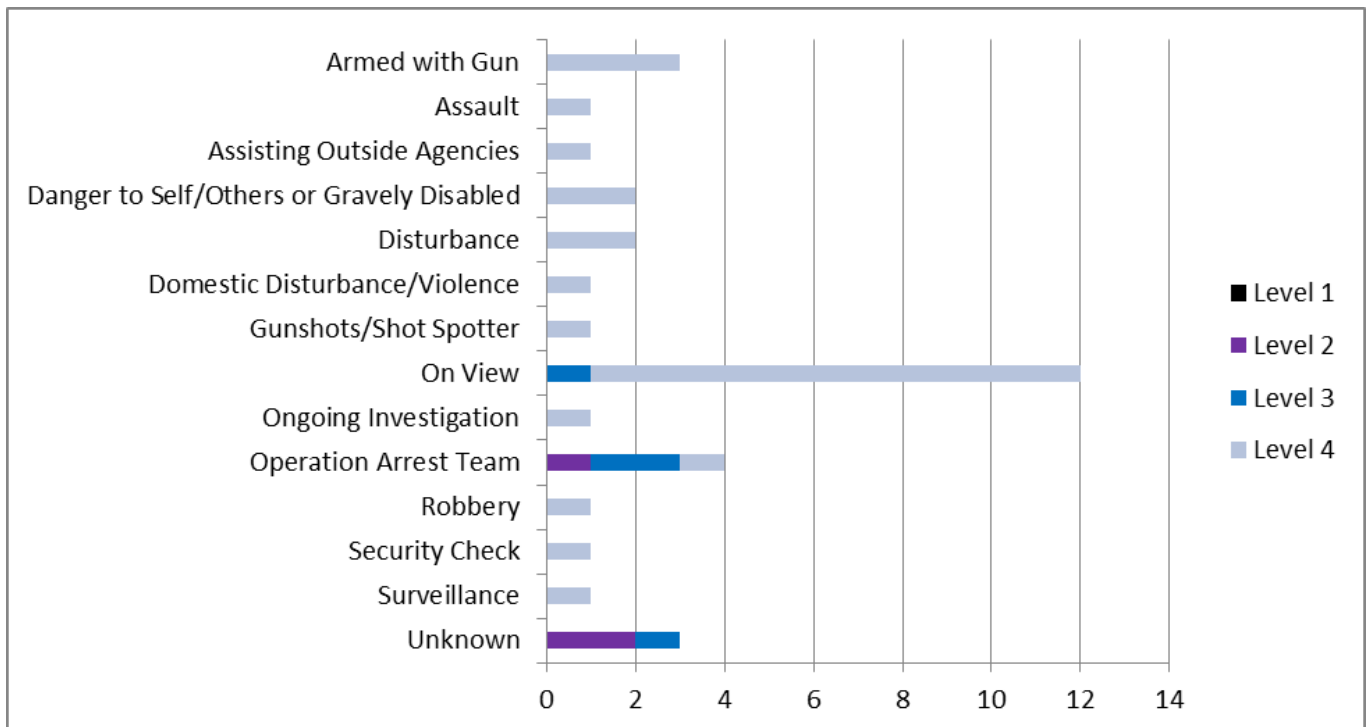
Use of Force Incidents by Time of Day

May 2016	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Dayshift 7:00 am to 2:59 pm	0	0	1	8	9
Swingshift 3:00 pm to 10:59 pm	0	2	3	16	21
Graveyard 11:00 pm to 6:59 am	0	1	0	3	4



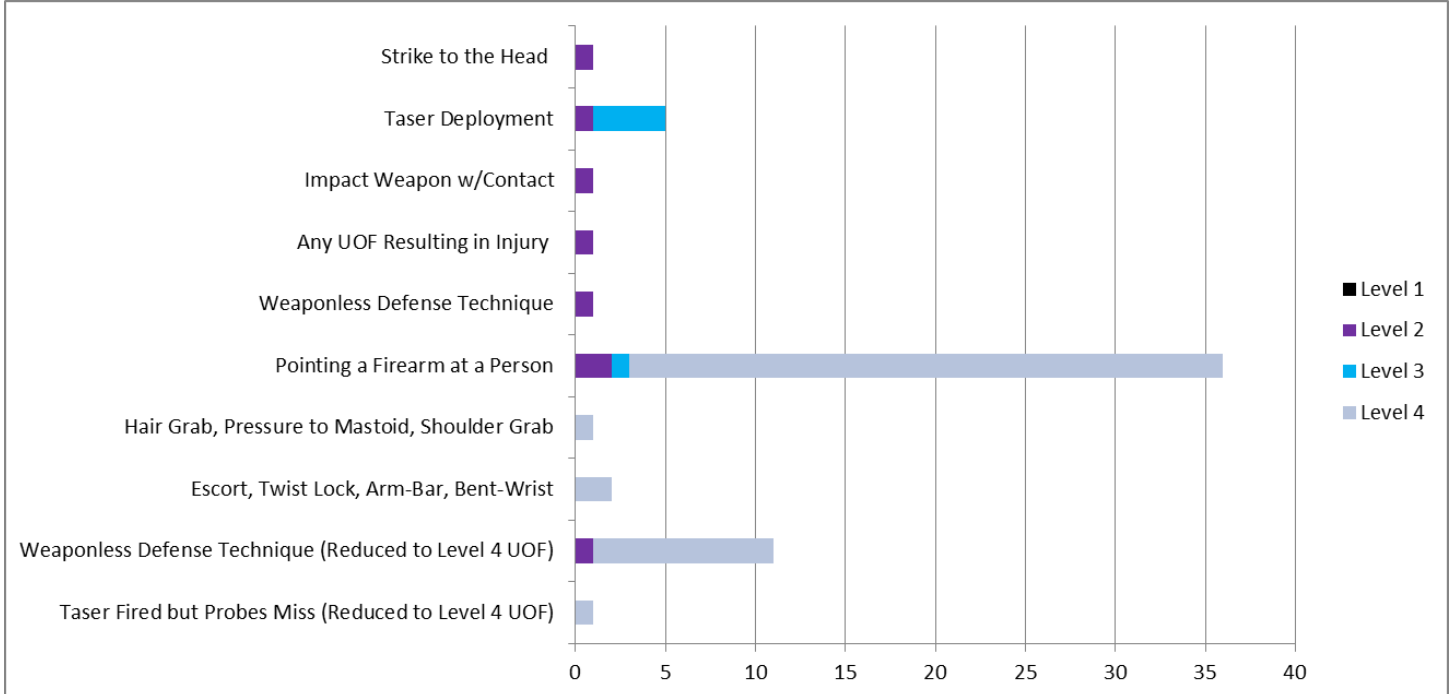
Use of Incidents by Type of Call

May 2016	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Armed with Gun	0	0	0	3	3
Assault	0	0	0	1	1
Assisting Outside Agencies	0	0	0	1	1
Danger to Self/Others or Gravely Disabled	0	0	0	2	2
Disturbance	0	0	0	2	2
Domestic Disturbance/Violence	0	0	0	1	1
Gunshots/Shot Spotter	0	0	0	1	1
On View	0	0	1	11	12
Ongoing Investigation	0	0	0	1	1
Operation Arrest Team	0	1	2	1	4
Robbery	0	0	0	1	1
Security Check	0	0	0	1	1
Surveillance	0	0	0	1	1
Unknown (Force Investigation in progress)	0	2	1	0	3



Uses of Force by Type of Force Used

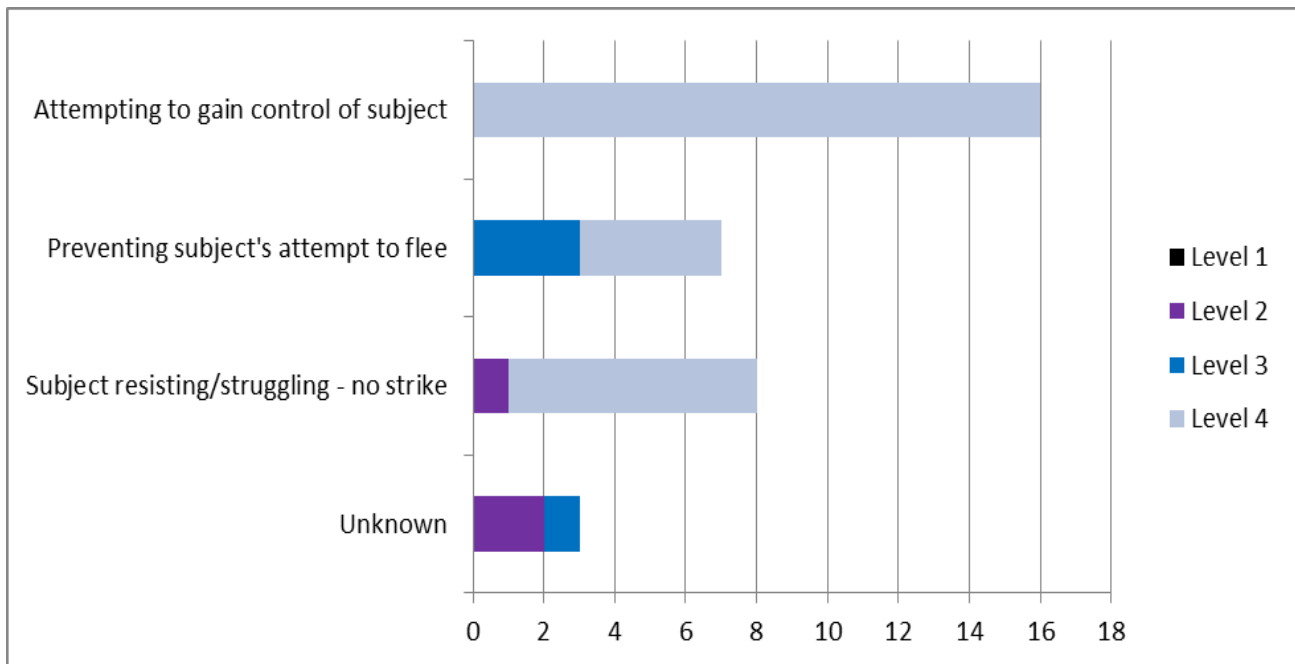
May 2016	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Strike to the Head	0	1	0	0	1
Taser Deployment	0	1	4	0	5
Impact Weapon w/Contact	0	1	0	0	1
Any UOF Resulting in Injury	0	1	0	0	1
Weaponless Defense Technique	0	1	0	0	1
Pointing a Firearm at a Person	0	2	1	33	36
Hair Grab, Pressure to Mastoid, Shoulder Grab	0	0	0	1	1
Escort, Twist Lock, Arm-Bar, Bent-Wrist	0	0	0	2	2
Weaponless Defense Technique (Reduced to Level 4 UOF)	0	1	0	10	11
Taser Fired but Probes Miss (Reduced to Level 4 UOF)	0	0	0	1	1



There may be multiple force applications used in a single UOF incident. For this period, there were 60 individual uses of force in 34 reported UOF incidents.

Uses of Force Incidents by Reason

May 2016	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Attempting to gain control of subject	0	0	0	16	16
Preventing subject's attempt to flee	0	0	3	4	7
Subject resisting/struggling - no strike	0	1	0	7	8
Unknown (Force Investigation in progress)	0	2	1	0	3



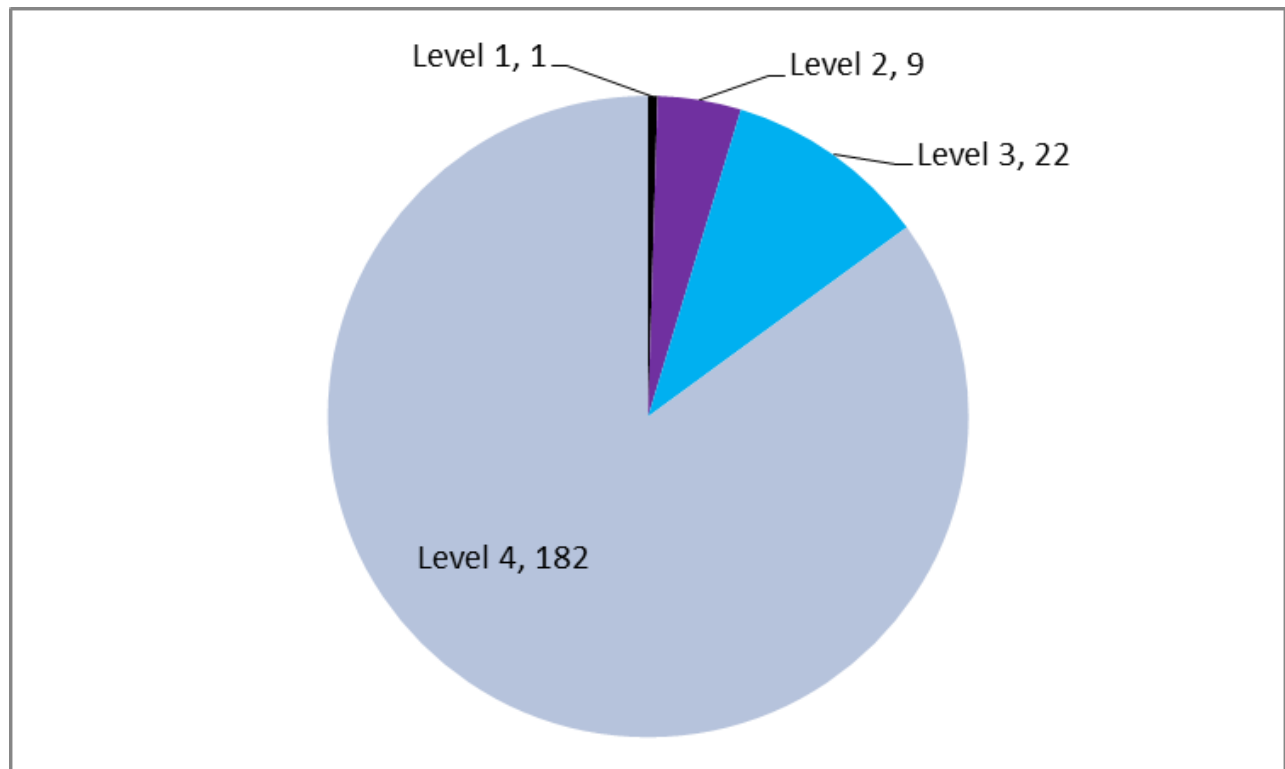
Injuries Resulting from Force Used

Incident Date	UOF Incident Number	Incident Level	Force Type	Injured Parties
5/10/2016	16F-0150	Level 2	Level 2 UOF Resulting in Injury	Subject
5/24/2016	16F-0165	Level 2	Strike to the Head	Subject
			Weaponless Defense Technique	Subject
5/29/2016	16F-0167	Level 3	Taser Deployment	Subject

Six-Month Comparative Information

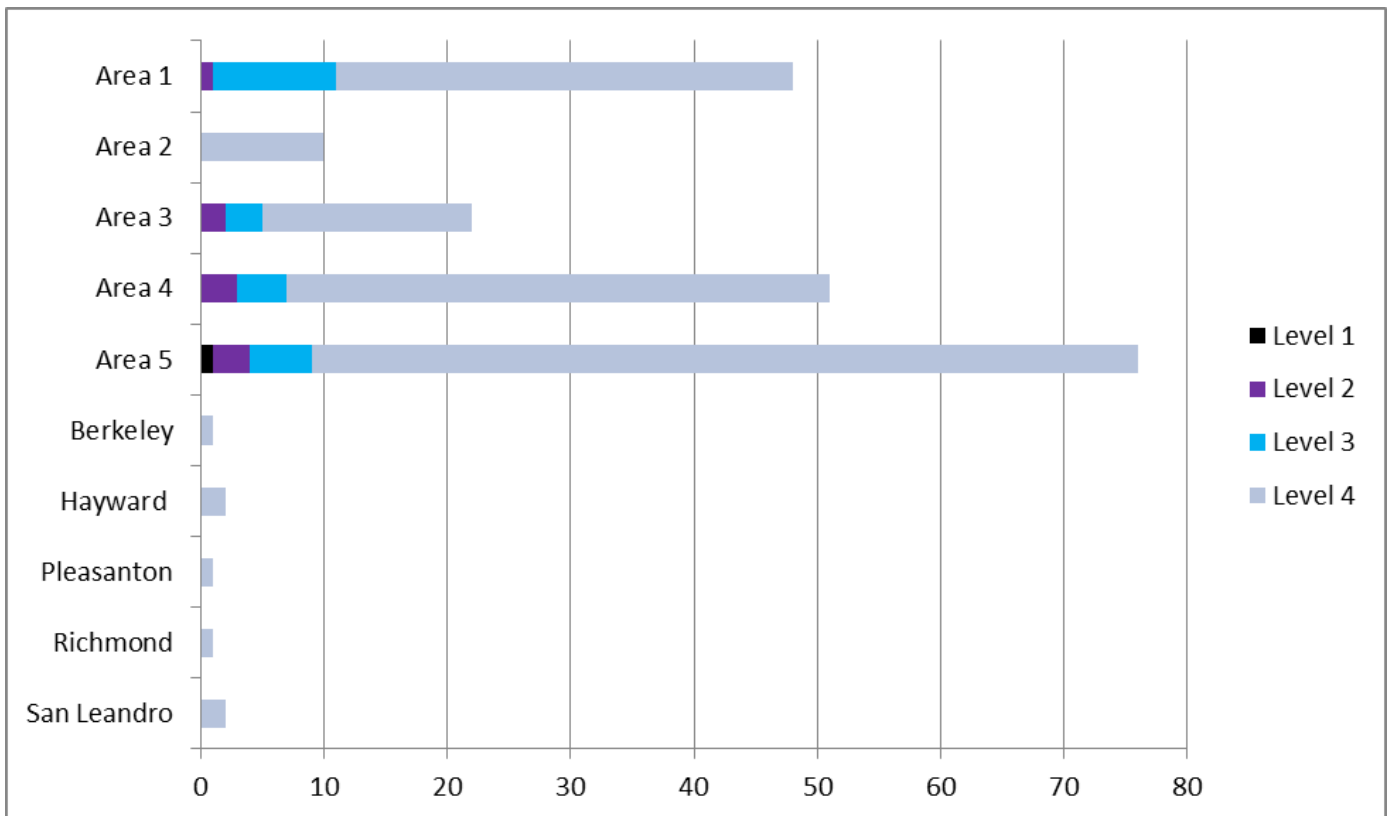
Uses of Force Incident Total (December 2015 – May 2016)

Total	214
Level 1 Incidents	1
Level 2 Incidents	9
Level 3 Incidents	22
Level 4 Incidents	182



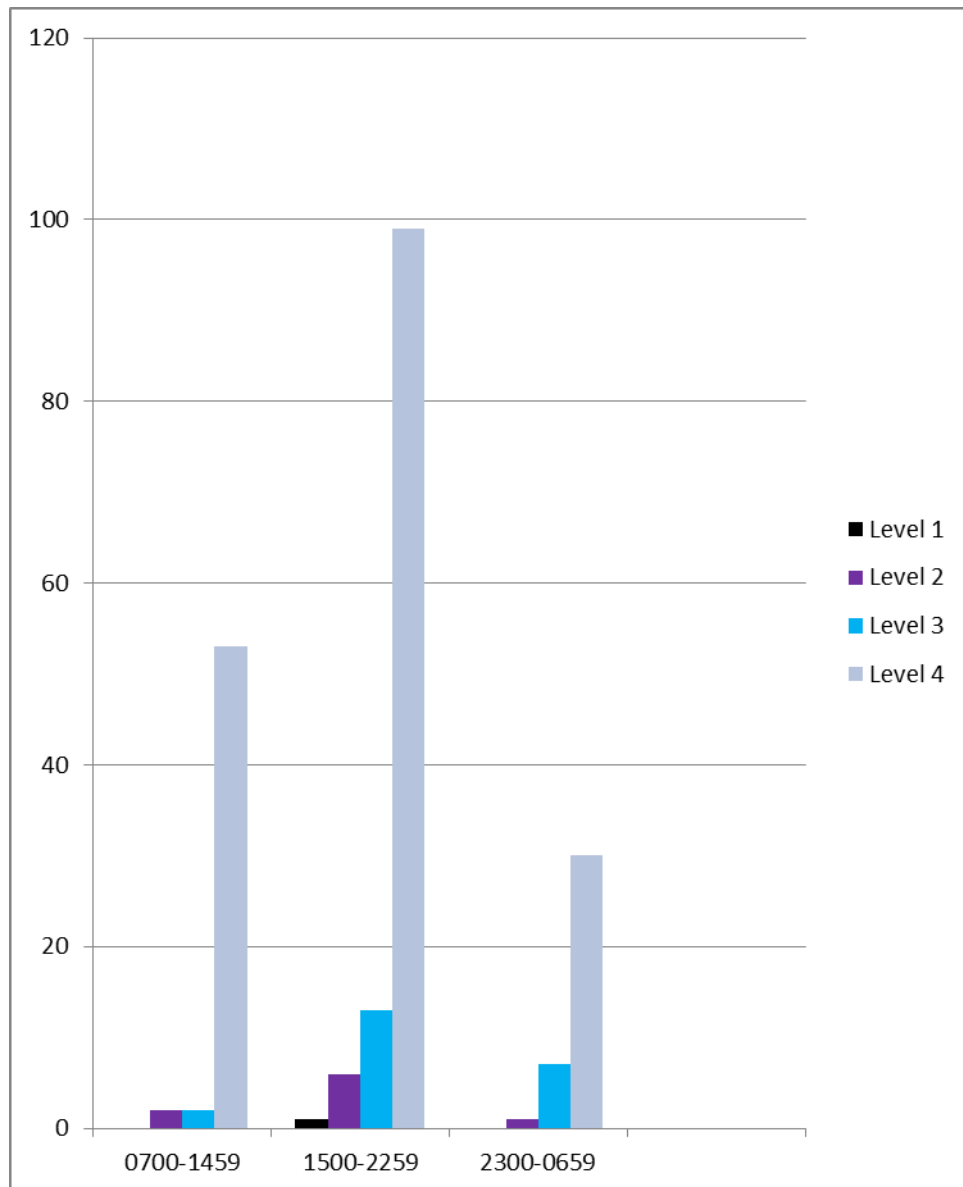
Uses of Force Incidents by Patrol Area (December 2015 – May 2016)

Dec-May	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total	
Area 1	0	1	10	37	48	
Area 2	0	0	0	10	10	
Area 3	0	2	3	17	22	
Area 4	0	3	4	44	51	
Area 5	1	3	5	67	76	
Berkeley	0	0	0	1	1	2/10 Assault w/Vehicle
Hayward	0	0	0	2	2	12/6 Operation Arrest Team 1/29 Armed Robbery Suspect
Pleasanton	0	0	0	1	1	12/3 Off duty/theft suspect
Richmond	0	0	0	1	1	12/15 Search Warrant
San Leandro	0	0	0	2	2	4/18 Prisoner Pickup 5/16 String of Robberies



Use of Force Incidents by Time of Day
(December 2015 – May 2016)

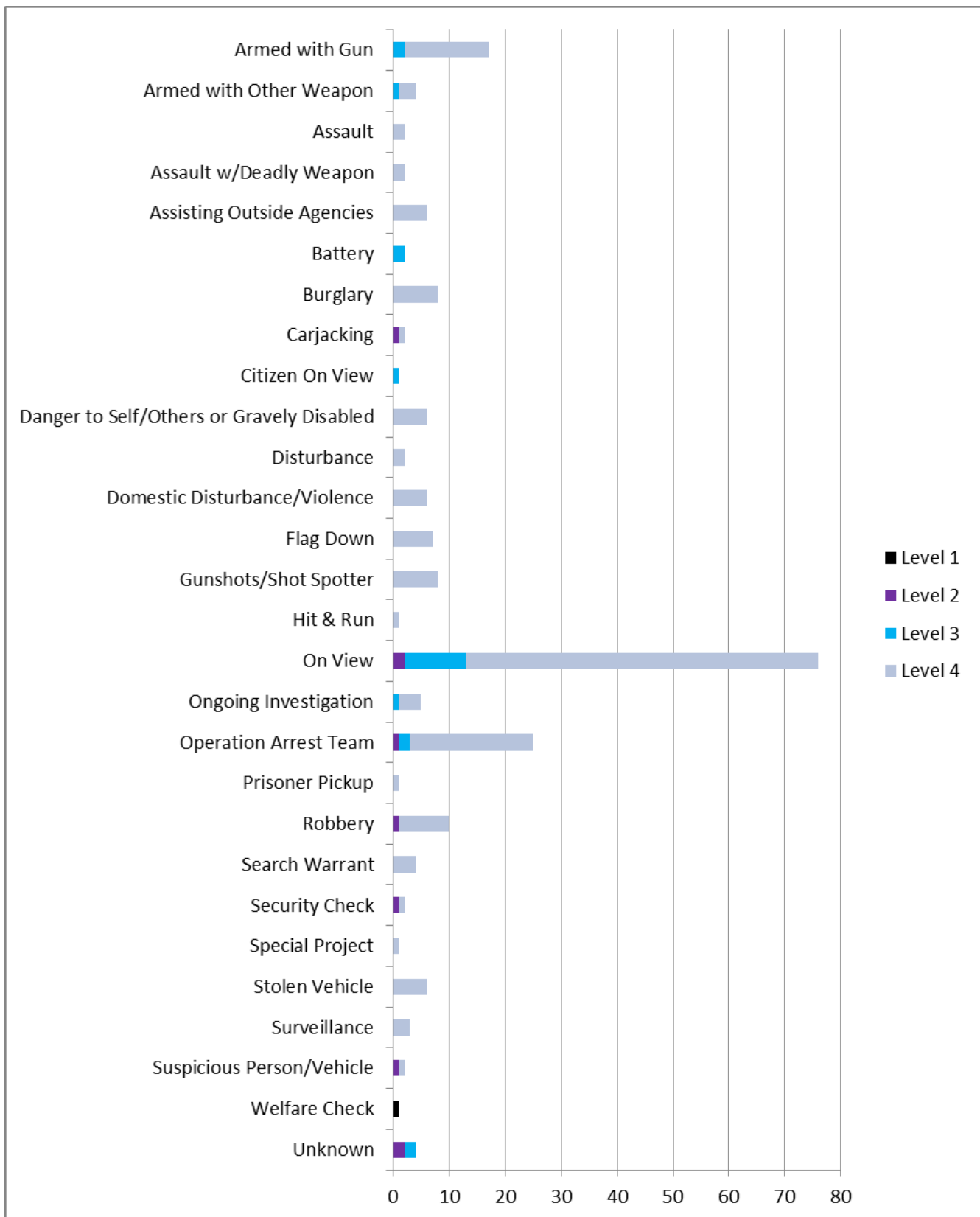
Dec-May	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
<i>Dayshift</i> 7:00 am to 2:59 pm	0	2	2	53	57
<i>Swingshift</i> 3:00 pm to 10:59 pm	1	6	13	99	119
<i>Graveyard</i> 11:00 pm to 6:59 am	0	1	7	30	38



Uses of Incidents by Type of Call
(December 2015 – May 2016)

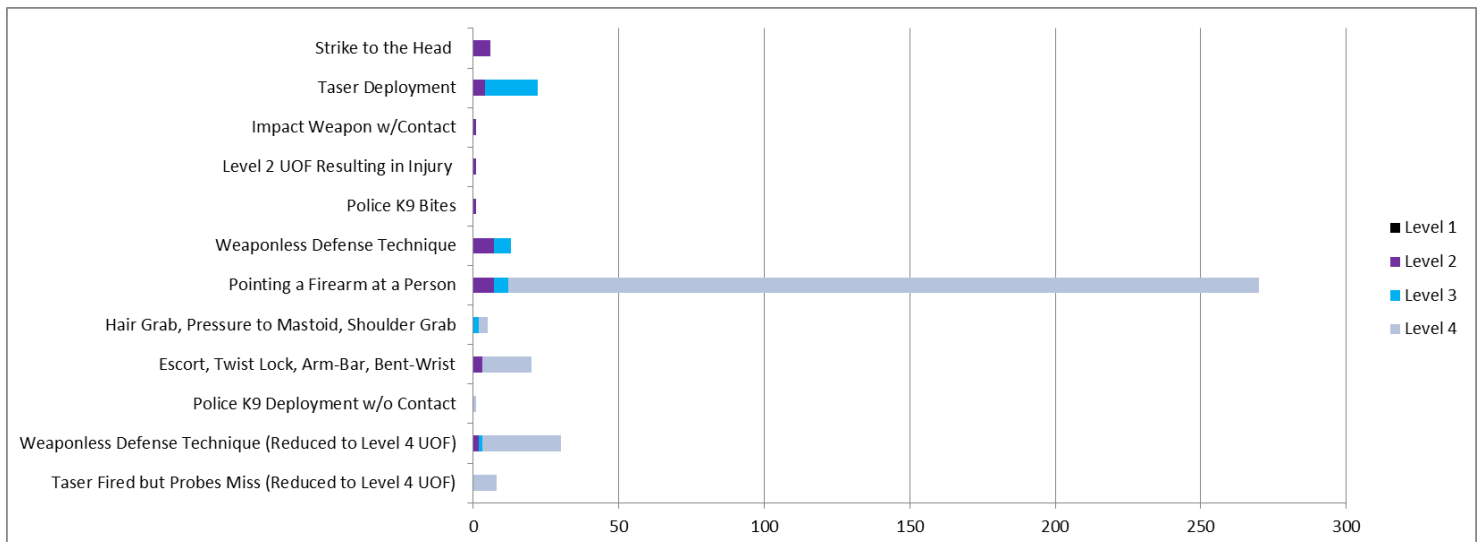
	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Armed with Gun	0	0	2	15	17
Armed with Other Weapon	0	0	1	3	4
Assault	0	0	0	2	2
Assault w/Deadly Weapon	0	0	0	2	2
Assisting Outside Agencies	0	0	0	6	6
Battery	0	0	2	0	2
Burglary	0	0	0	8	8
Carjacking	0	1	0	1	2
Citizen On View	0	0	1	0	1
Danger to Self/Others or Gravely Disabled	0	0	0	6	6
Disturbance	0	0	0	2	2
Domestic Disturbance/Violence	0	0	0	6	6
Flag Down	0	0	0	7	7
Gunshots/Shot Spotter	0	0	0	8	8
Hit & Run	0	0	0	1	1
On View	0	2	11	63	76
Ongoing Investigation	0	0	1	4	5
Operation Arrest Team	0	1	2	22	25
Prisoner Pickup	0	0	0	1	1
Robbery	0	1	0	9	10
Search Warrant	0	0	0	4	4
Security Check	0	1	0	1	2
Special Project	0	0	0	1	1
Stolen Vehicle	0	0	0	6	6
Surveillance	0	0	0	3	3
Suspicious Person/Vehicle	0	1	0	1	2
Welfare Check	1	0	0	0	1
Unknown (Force Investigation in progress)	0	2	2	0	4

Uses of Incidents by Type of Call (December 2015 – May 2016)



Uses of Force by Type (December 2015 – May 2016)

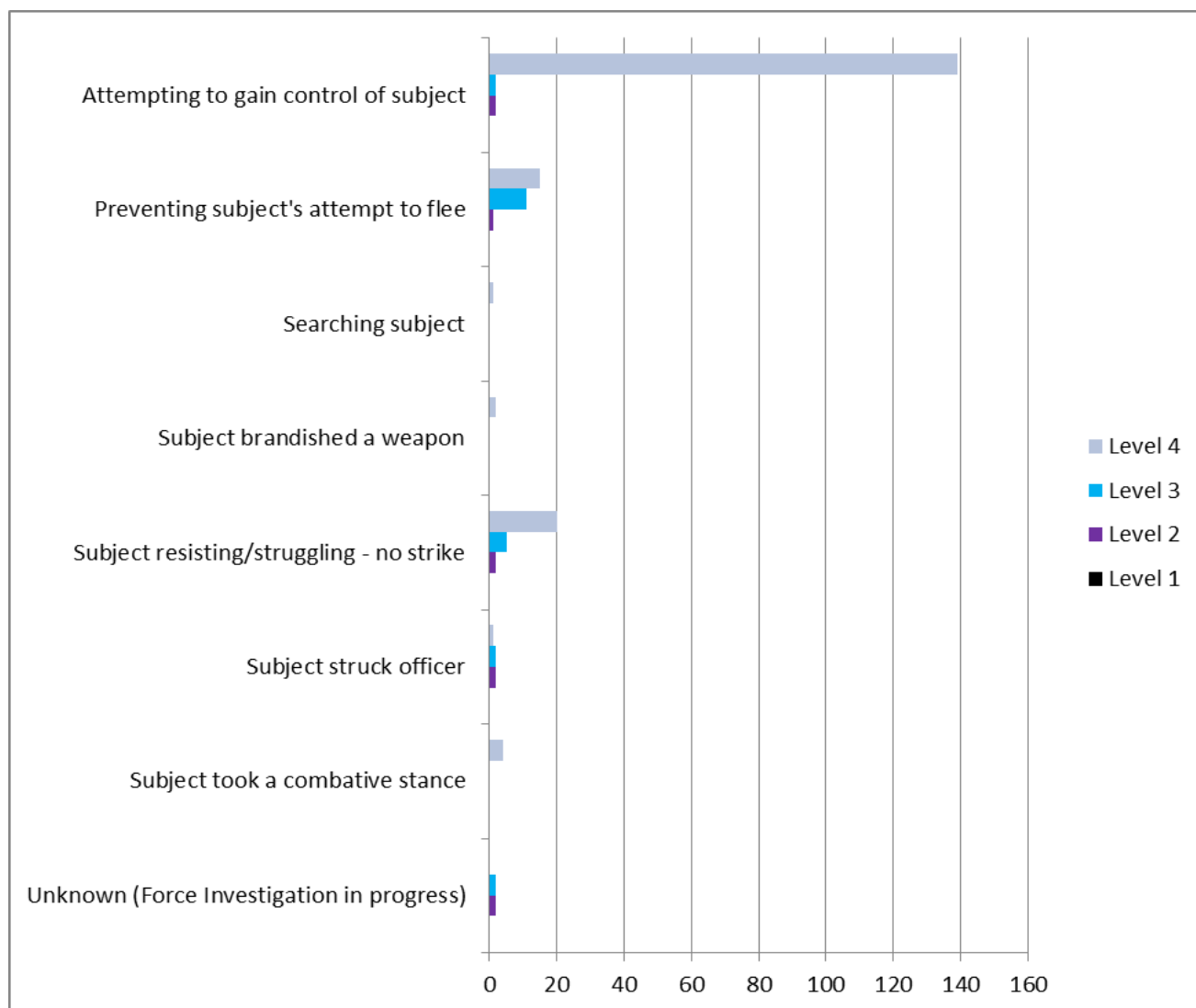
	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Strike to the Head	0	6	0	0	6
Taser Deployment	0	4	18	0	22
Impact Weapon w/Contact	0	1	0	0	1
Level 2 UOF Resulting in Injury	0	1	0	0	1
Police K9 Bites	0	1	0	0	1
Weaponless Defense Technique	0	7	6	0	13
Pointing a Firearm at a Person	0	7	5	258	270
Hair Grab, Pressure to Mastoid, Shoulder Grab	0	0	2	3	5
Escort, Twist Lock, Arm-Bar, Bent-Wrist	0	3	0	17	20
Police K9 Deployment w/o Contact	0	0	0	1	1
Weaponless Defense Technique (Reduced to Level 4 UOF)	0	2	1	27	30
Taser Fired but Probes Miss (Reduced to Level 4 UOF)	0	0	0	8	8



- There may be multiple force applications used in a single UOF incident. For this period, there were 378 individual uses of force in 214 reported UOF incidents.
- There was Level 1 UOF incident on 12/6/15 without Use of Force (In Custody Death).

Uses of Force Incidents by Reason (December 2015 – May 2016)

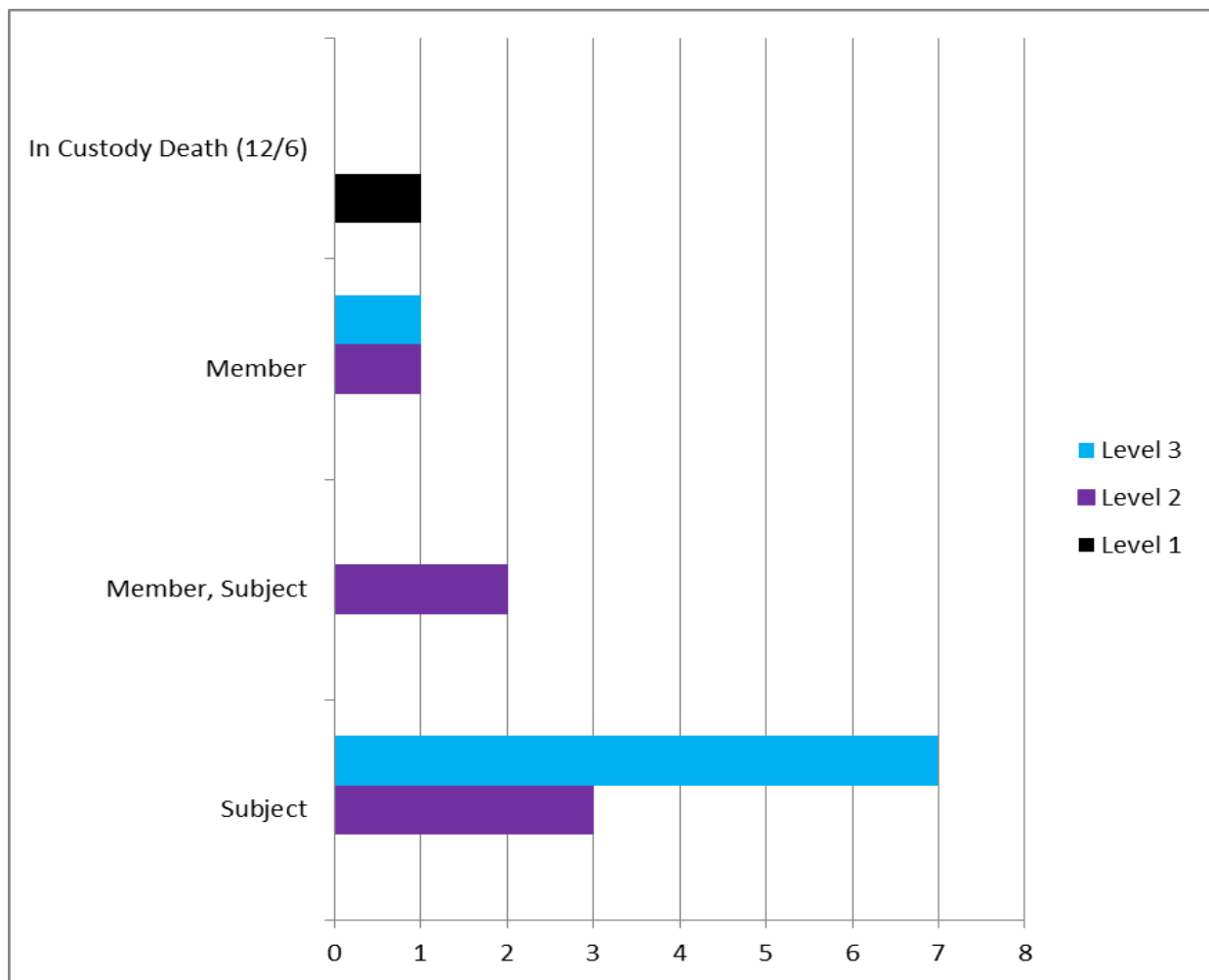
	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Attempting to gain control of subject	0	2	2	139	143
Preventing subject's attempt to flee	0	1	11	15	27
Searching subject	0	0	0	1	1
Subject brandished a weapon	0	0	0	2	2
Subject resisting/struggling - no strike	0	2	5	20	27
Subject struck officer	0	2	2	1	5
Subject took a combative stance	0	0	0	4	4
Unknown (Force Investigation in progress)	0	2	2	0	4



There was Level 1 UOF incident on 12/6/15 without Use of Force (In Custody Death).

Injuries Resulting from Force Used (December 2015 – May 2016)

	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Total
In Custody Death (12/6)	1	0	0	1
Member	0	1	1	2
Member, Subject	0	2	0	0
Subject	0	3	7	10



Use of Force Incidents Training Recommendations
(December 2015 – May 2016)

Incident Date	UOF Incident Level	UOF Incident Number	Training Recommended
12/3/2015	Level 3	15F-0461	Yes
12/10/2015	Level 3	15F-0469	Yes
12/22/2015	Level 2	15F-0482	Yes
12/25/2015	Level 3	15F-0490	Yes
12/25/2015	Level 3	15F-0489	Yes
1/14/2016	Level 2	16F-0002	Yes
1/28/2016	Level 2	16F-0017	Yes
2/9/2016	Level 2	16F-0041	Yes
2/11/2016	Level 3	16F-0052	Yes
2/16/2016	Level 3	16F-0053	Yes
2/21/2016	Level 3	16F-0062	Yes
2/25/2016	Level 2	16F-0063	Yes
3/8/2016	Level 3	16F-0071	Yes
3/18/2016	Level 3	16F-0083	Yes
4/18/2016	Level 3	16F-0126	Yes
4/20/2016	Level 3	16F-0129	Yes
4/25/2016	Level 2	16F-0137	Yes
5/5/2016	Level 3	16F-0147	Yes
5/24/2016	Level 2	16F-0165	Yes
12/6/2015	Level 1	15F-0468	TBD: IAD Investigation in progress
4/10/2016	Level 3	16F-0115	TBD: Force Investigation in progress
5/7/2016	Level 3	16F-0148	TBD: Force Investigation in progress
5/10/2016	Level 2	16F-0150	TBD: Force Investigation in progress
5/28/2016	Level 2	16F-0166	TBD: Force Investigation in progress

- 19 Training Recommendations were made out of 32 Level 1, 2 & 3 incidents (White).
- 1 UOF/ICD incidents are under IAD Investigation and not available for this query (Orange).
- 4 UOF incidents are under Force Investigation and not available for this query (Yellow/Green).

Use of Force Compliance
(December 2015 – May 2016)

Incident Date	Incident Level	UOF Incident Number	Force Type	Compliance
2/25/2016	Level 2	16F-0063	Strike to the Head	TBD (FRB)
			Weaponless Defense Technique	TBD (FRB)
			Weaponless Defense Technique	TBD (FRB)
			Escort, Twist Lock, Arm-Bar, Bent-Wrist	TBD (FRB)
4/25/2016	Level 2	16F-0137	Strike to the Head	TBD (FRB)
			Weaponless Defense Technique	TBD (FRB)
			Weaponless Defense Technique	TBD (FRB)
			Escort, Twist Lock, Arm-Bar, Bent-Wrist	TBD (FRB)
5/7/2016	Level 3	16F-0148	Taser Deployment	TBD (Force Investigation in progress)
5/10/2016	Level 2	16F-0150	Level 2 UOF Resulting in Injury	TBD (FRB)
5/24/2016	Level 2	16F-0165	Strike to the Head	TBD (FRB)
			Weaponless Defense Technique	TBD (FRB)
			Weaponless Defense Technique (Reduced to Level 4 UOF)	TBD (FRB)
			Pointing a Firearm at a Person	TBD (FRB)
5/28/2016	Level 2	16F-0166	Impact Weapon w/Contact	TBD (FRB)
			Taser Deployment	TBD (FRB)
			Pointing a Firearm at a Person	TBD (FRB)

- The Force Compliance has yet to be determined by Force Review Board (FRB: Yellow) or Force Investigation (Green) for above individual Use of Force.
- All other Use of Force in this time period were found to be In Compliance.

Risk Management Advisement
(December 2015 – May 2016)

Incident Date	Incident Level	UOF Incident Number	IAD Case Number	RMA
1/29/2016	Level 3	16F-0016	16-0073	Not-Sustained
2/16/2016	Level 3	16F-0053	16-0115	IAD Investigation in progress
2/18/2016	Level 3	16F-0054	16-0142	IAD Investigation in progress
2/21/2016	Level 3	16F-0062	16-0161	IAD Investigation in progress
2/25/2016	Level 2	16F-0063	16-0329	Admin Closed
3/8/2016	Level 3	16F-0071	16-0184	Unfounded Exonerated
4/6/2016	Level 3	16F-0114	16-0280	IAD Investigation in progress

Risk Management Advisements were made with the cited UOF incidents below and an IAD Case was opened for each incident.

Use of Force Appendix: Definitions and Classifications

LEVEL 1 INCIDENTS	
Any use of force resulting in death	Any unintentional firearm discharge w/injury
Any intentional firearm discharge at a person	Any intentional impact weapon strike to the head
Any force w/a substantial risk of causing death	Any UOF investigation that is elevated to a Level 1
Serious bodily injuries	

LEVEL 1 FORCE TYPES			
1	Lethal Firearm Charge	5	Unintentional Firearm Discharge w/Injury
2	Force Resulting in Death	6	Force Results in Serious Bodily Injuries
3	Force Creating Substantial Risk of Causing Death	7	Carotid Restraint w/Loss of Consciousness
4	Intentional Strike to Head w/Impact Weapon	8	Other

LEVEL 2 INCIDENTS	
Any strike to the head	Any unintentional firearm discharge w/o injury
Carotid restraint w/o the loss of consciousness	A police canine bites
Use of impact weapons w/contact	Any use of force w/injury

LEVEL 2 FORCE TYPES			
9	Strike to the head	12	Impact/Impromptu Weapon w/Contact
10	Carotid Restraint w/o Loss of Consciousness	13	Any UOF Resulting in Injury
27	Unintentional Firearm Discharge w/o Injury	14	Police K9 Bites
		15	Other

LEVEL 3 INCIDENTS	
Oleoresin Capsicum/Pepper Spray applied to a person	The baton used for a non-striking purpose
The use of a Taser	A Weaponless Defense Technique: hand/palm/elbow strikes, kicks, leg sweeps, takedowns
Any impact weapon w/o contact	An on-duty firearm discharge at an animal

LEVEL 3 FORCE TYPES			
11	Taser Deployment	18	Taser Fired but Probes Miss
16	Weaponless Defense Technique	19	Non-Striking Use of Baton
17	O/C Applied to a Person	20	Attempted Impact Weapon Strike but Miss
17a	Other Chemical Agent Applied to a Person	21	On-Duty Firearm Discharge at Animal

LEVEL 4 INCIDENTS	
A firearm intentionally pointed at a person	An on-duty firearm discharge to dispatch an injured animal
A Weaponless Defense Technique: hair grab, pressure to mastoid or jaw line, shoulder muscle grab	A Weaponless Defense Technique Control Hold: escort (elbow), twist lock, arm-bar, bent-wrist

LEVEL 4 FORCE TYPES			
22	Intentionally Pointing a Firearm at a Person	25	Weaponless Defense Technique Control Hold: escort (elbow), twist lock, arm-bar, bent-wrist
23	Weaponless Defense Technique: hair grab, pressure to mastoid, shoulder grab	26	Level 3 UOF Reduced to Level 4 UOF
24	On-Duty Firearm Discharge to Dispatch an Injured Animal	28	Police K9 Deployment w/o Contact