

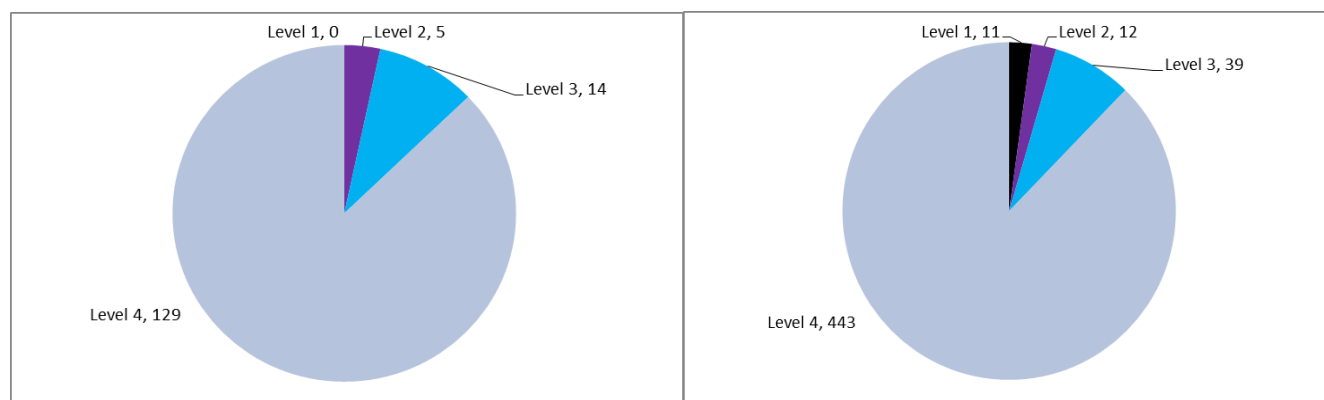
Oakland Police Department

Use of Force Report – April 2016

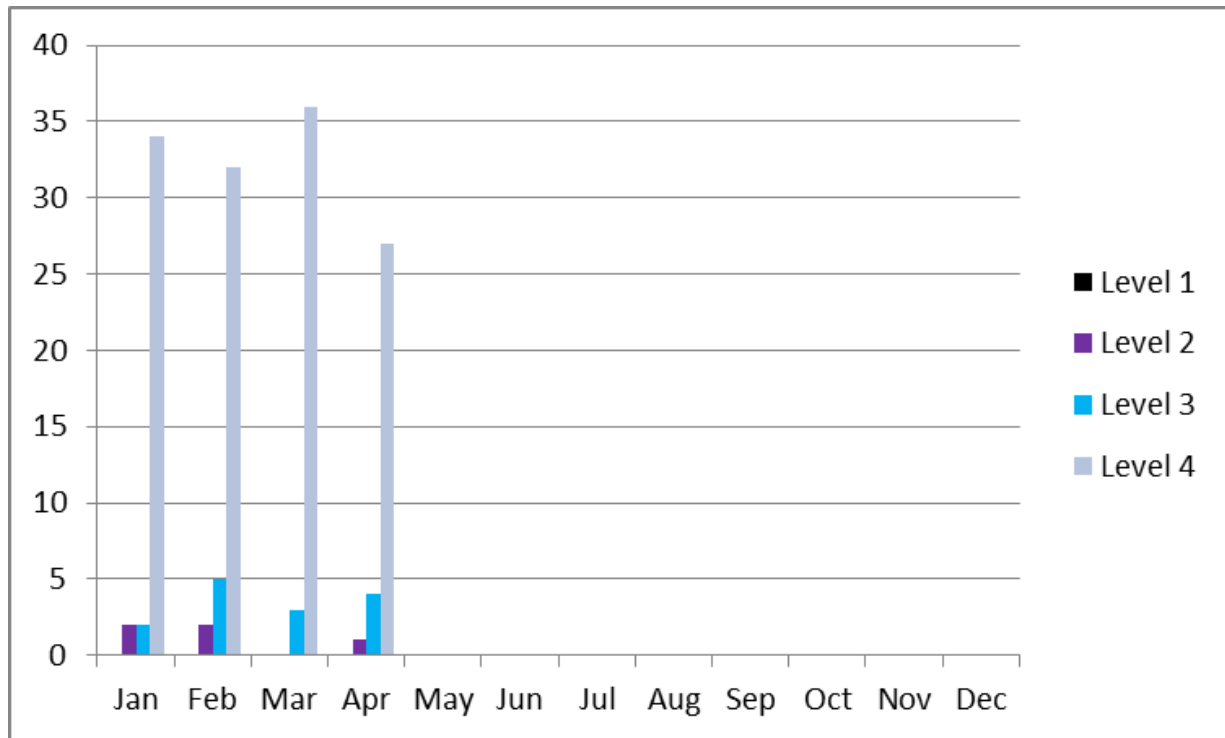
2016	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Level 1 Incidents	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Level 2 Incidents	2	2	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Level 3 Incidents	2	5	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Level 4 Incidents	34	32	36	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129
TOTAL	38	39	39	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	148

2015	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Level 1 Incidents	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	3	0	0	2	1	11
Level 2 Incidents	2	0	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	12
Level 3 Incidents	3	3	6	2	6	3	6	2	0	1	3	4	39
Level 4 Incidents	40	41	48	39	42	40	36	33	38	28	32	26	443
TOTAL	45	46	56	41	49	45	45	39	39	31	37	32	505

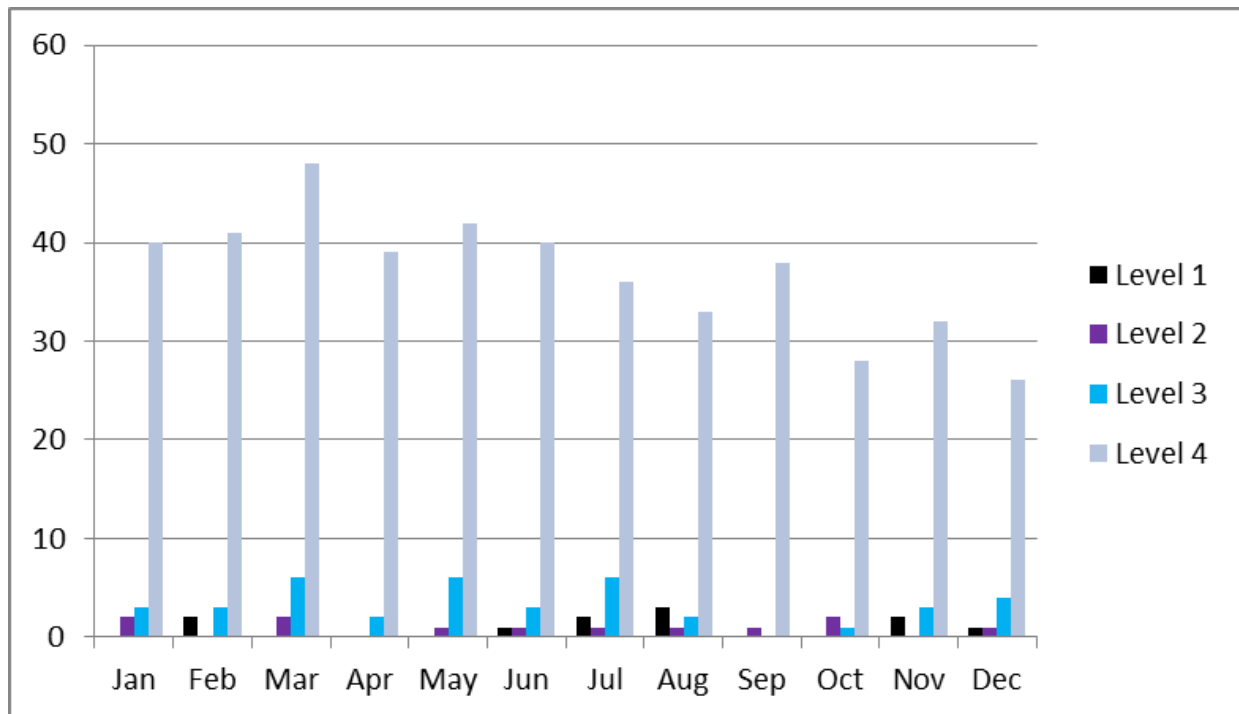
Year to Date 2016 Compared to Total 2015



Year to Date 2016 (148 Use of Force Incidents)

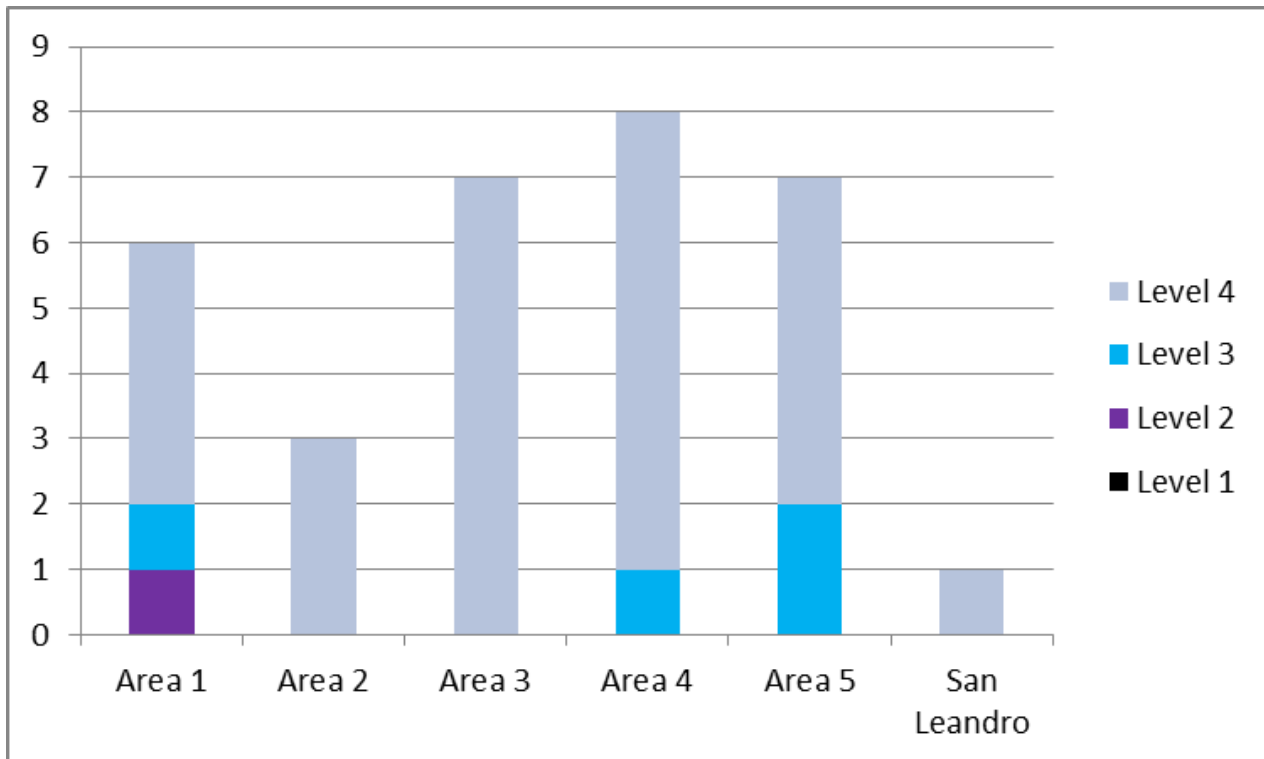


Total 2015 (505 Use of Force Incidents)



Use of Force Incidents by Patrol Area (April 2016)

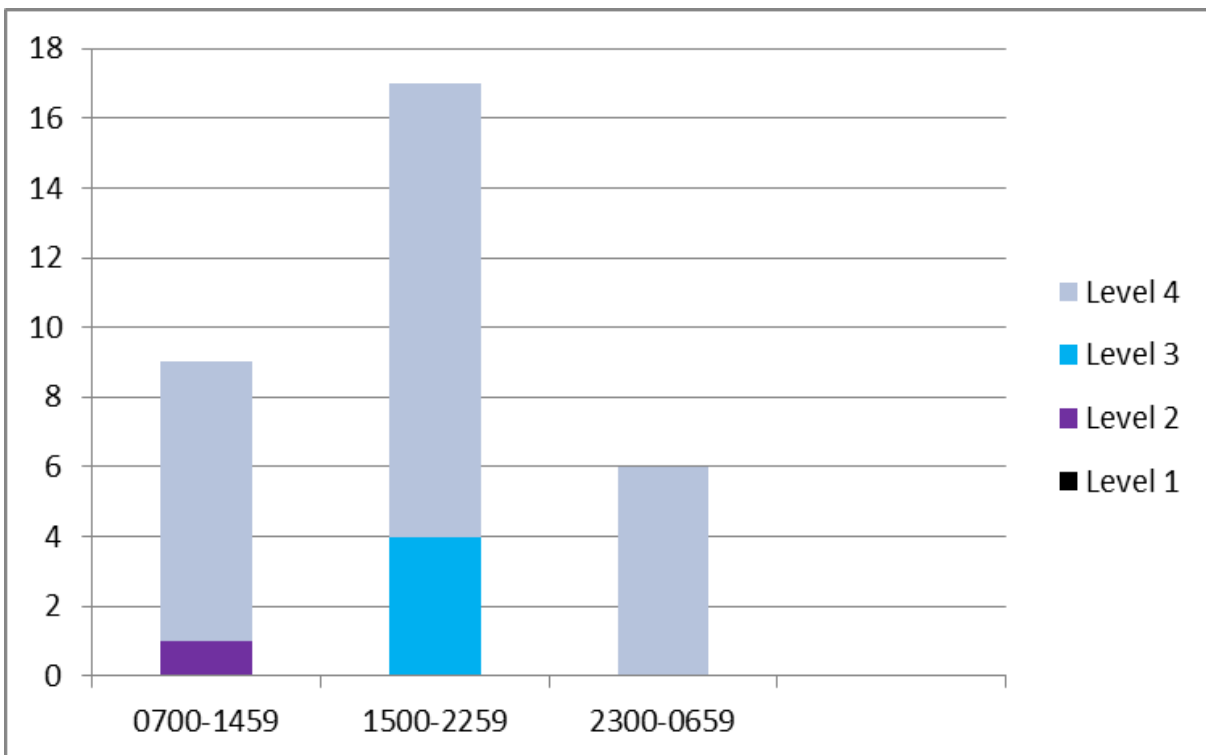
April 2016	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Area 1	0	1	1	4	6
Area 2	0	0	0	3	3
Area 3	0	0	0	7	7
Area 4	0	0	1	7	8
Area 5	0	0	2	5	7
San Leandro	0	0	0	1	1



- There was a significant decrease (67%) in Use of Force Incidents in Area 5; 21 (March 2016) to 7 (April 2016).
- There was a Level 4 Use of Force Incident in San Leandro on April 18th (Prisoner Pickup).

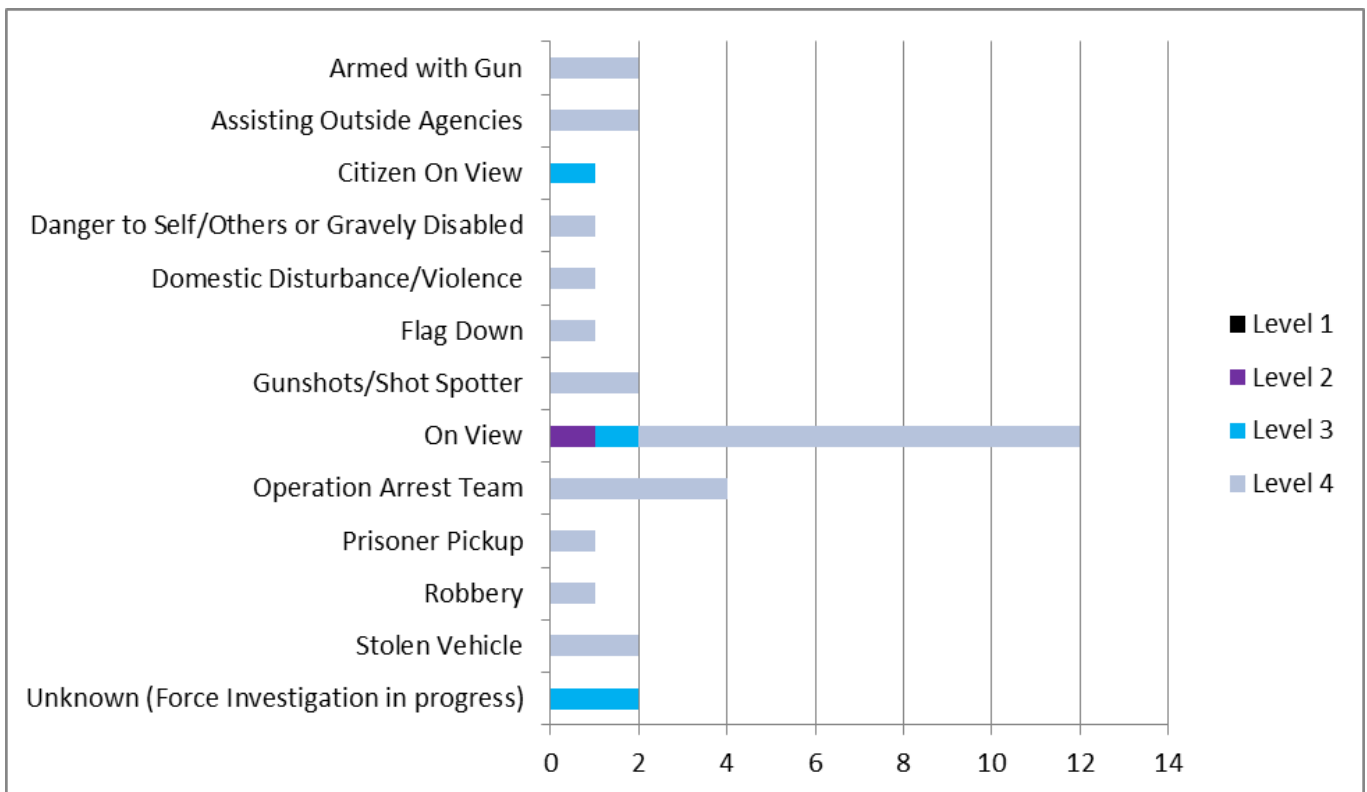
Use of Force Incidents by Time of Day (April 2016)

April 2016	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Dayshift 7:00 am to 2:59 pm	0	1	0	8	9
Swingshift 3:00 pm to 10:59 pm	0	0	4	13	17
Graveyard 11:00 pm to 6:59 am	0	0	0	6	6



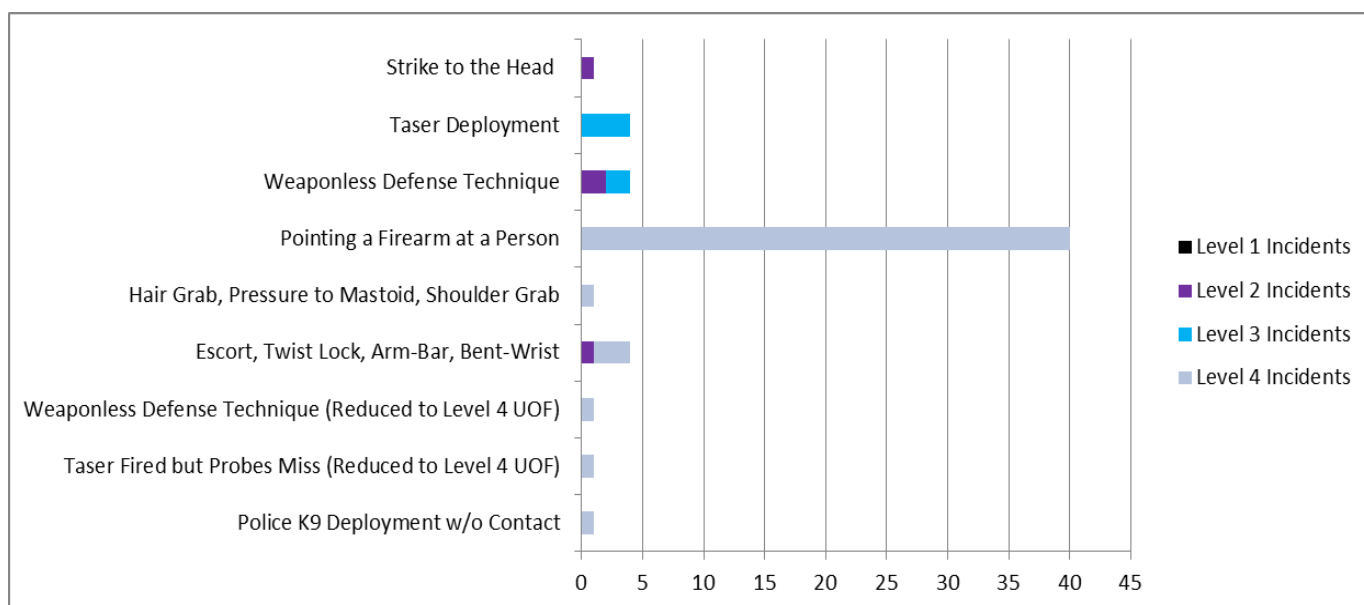
Use of Incidents by Type of Call (April 2016)

April 2016	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Armed with Gun	0	0	0	2	2
Assisting Outside Agencies	0	0	0	2	2
Citizen On View	0	0	1	0	1
Danger to Self/Others or Gravely Disabled	0	0	0	1	1
Domestic Disturbance/Violence	0	0	0	1	1
Flag Down	0	0	0	1	1
Gunshots/Shot Spotter	0	0	0	2	2
On View	0	1	1	10	12
Operation Arrest Team	0	0	0	4	4
Prisoner Pickup	0	0	0	1	1
Robbery	0	0	0	1	1
Stolen Vehicle	0	0	0	2	2
Unknown (Force Investigation in progress)	0	0	2	0	2



Uses of Force by Type of Force Used (April 2016)

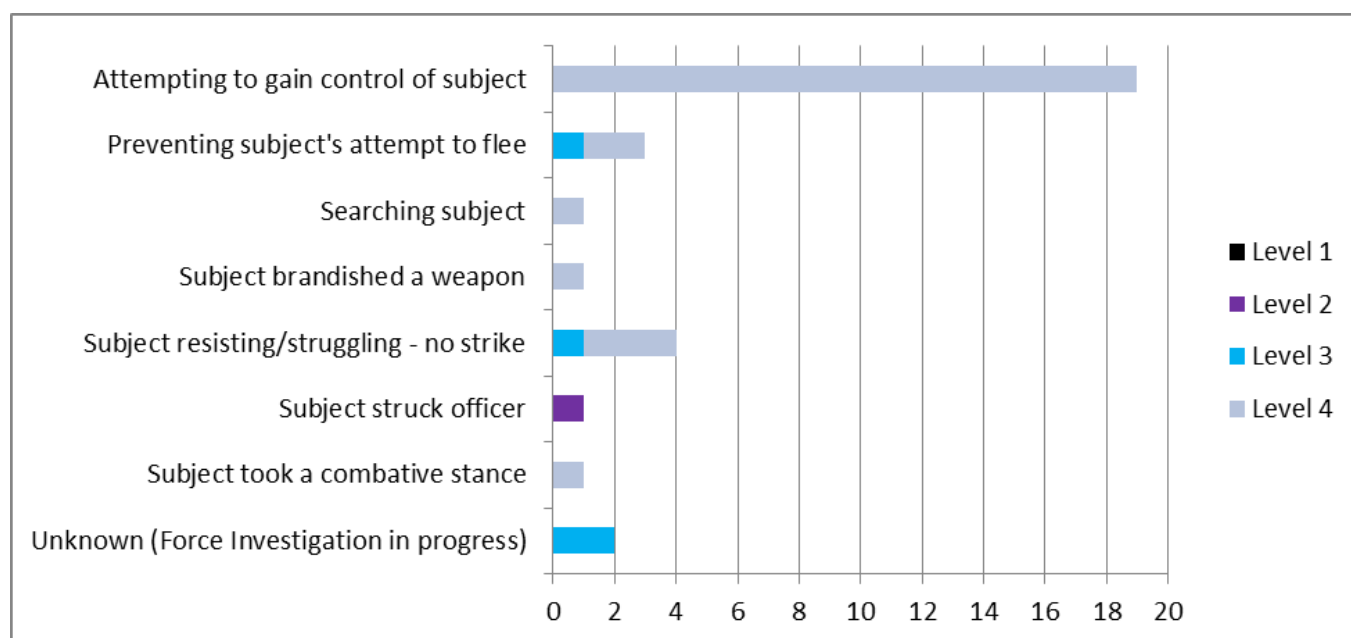
April 2016	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Strike to the Head	0	1	0	0	1
Taser Deployment	0	0	4	0	4
Weaponless Defense Technique	0	2	2	0	4
Pointing a Firearm at a Person	0	0	0	40	40
Hair Grab, Pressure to Mastoid, Shoulder Grab	0	0	0	1	1
Escort, Twist Lock, Arm-Bar, Bent-Wrist	0	1	0	3	4
Weaponless Defense Technique (Reduced to Level 4 UOF)	0	0	0	1	1
Taser Fired but Probes Miss (Reduced to Level 4 UOF)	0	0	0	1	1
Police K9 Deployment w/o Contact	0	0	0	1	1



There may be multiple force applications used in a single UOF incident. For this period, there were 57 individual uses of force in 32 reported UOF incidents.

Uses of Force Incidents by Reason (April 2016)

April 2016	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Attempting to gain control of subject	0	0	0	19	19
Preventing subject's attempt to flee	0	0	1	2	3
Searching subject	0	0	0	1	1
Subject brandished a weapon	0	0	0	1	1
Subject resisting/struggling – no strike	0	0	1	3	4
Subject struck officer	0	1	0	0	1
Subject took a combative stance	0	0	0	1	1
Unknown (Force Investigation in progress)	0	0	2	0	2



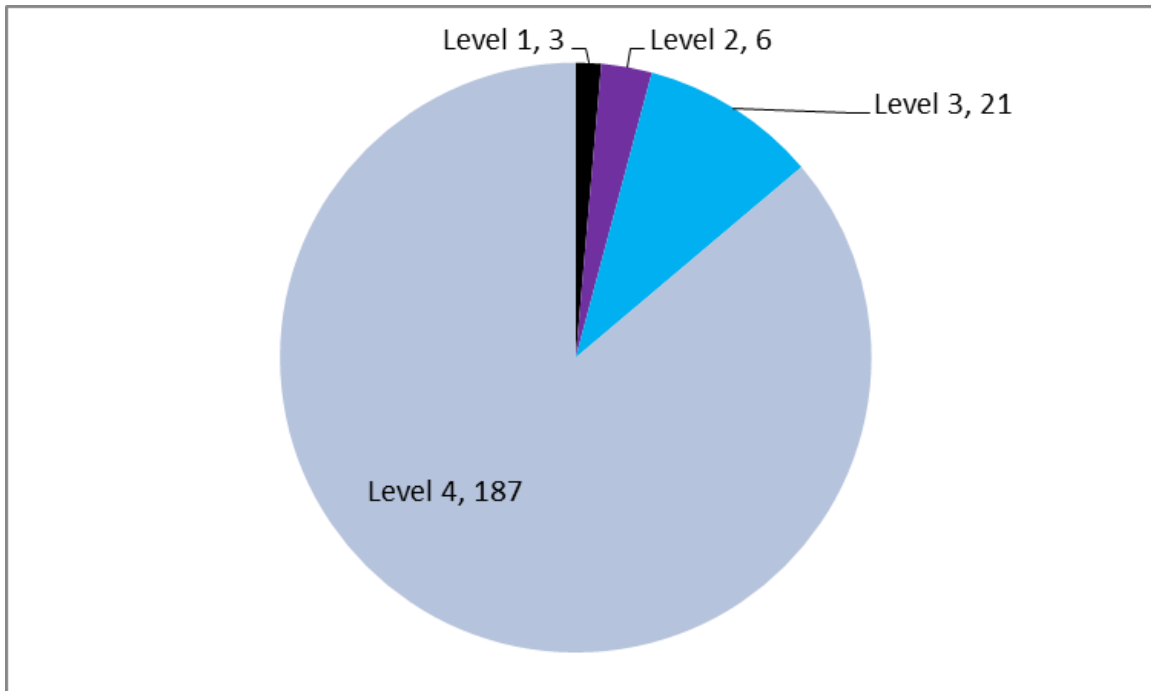
Injuries Resulting from Force Used (April 2016)

Incident Date	UOF Incident Number	Incident Level	Force Type	Injured Parties
4/18/2016	16F-0126	Level 3	Taser Deployment	Subject
4/25/2016	16F-0137	Level 2	Subject struck Officer	Member

Six-Month Comparative Information

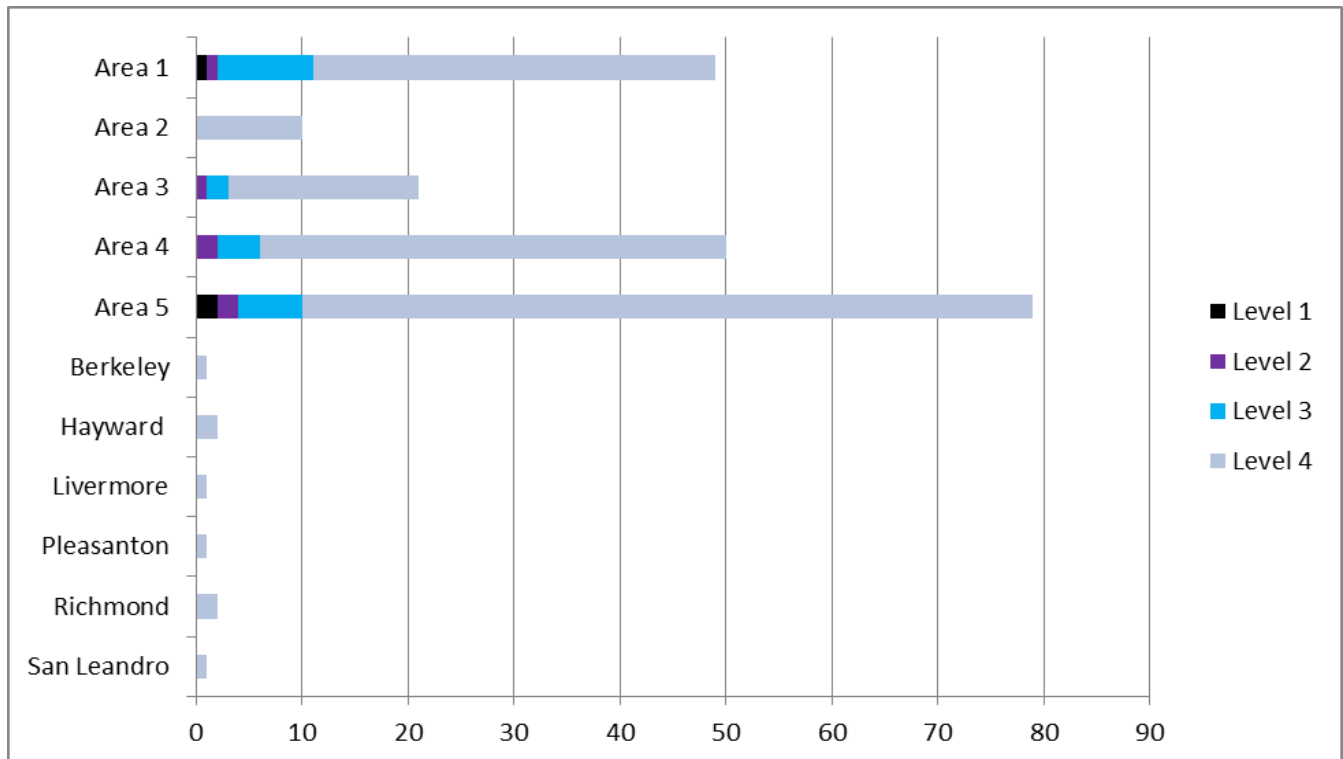
Uses of Force Incident Total (November 2015 – April 2016)

Total	217
Level 1 Incidents	3
Level 2 Incidents	6
Level 3 Incidents	21
Level 4 Incidents	187



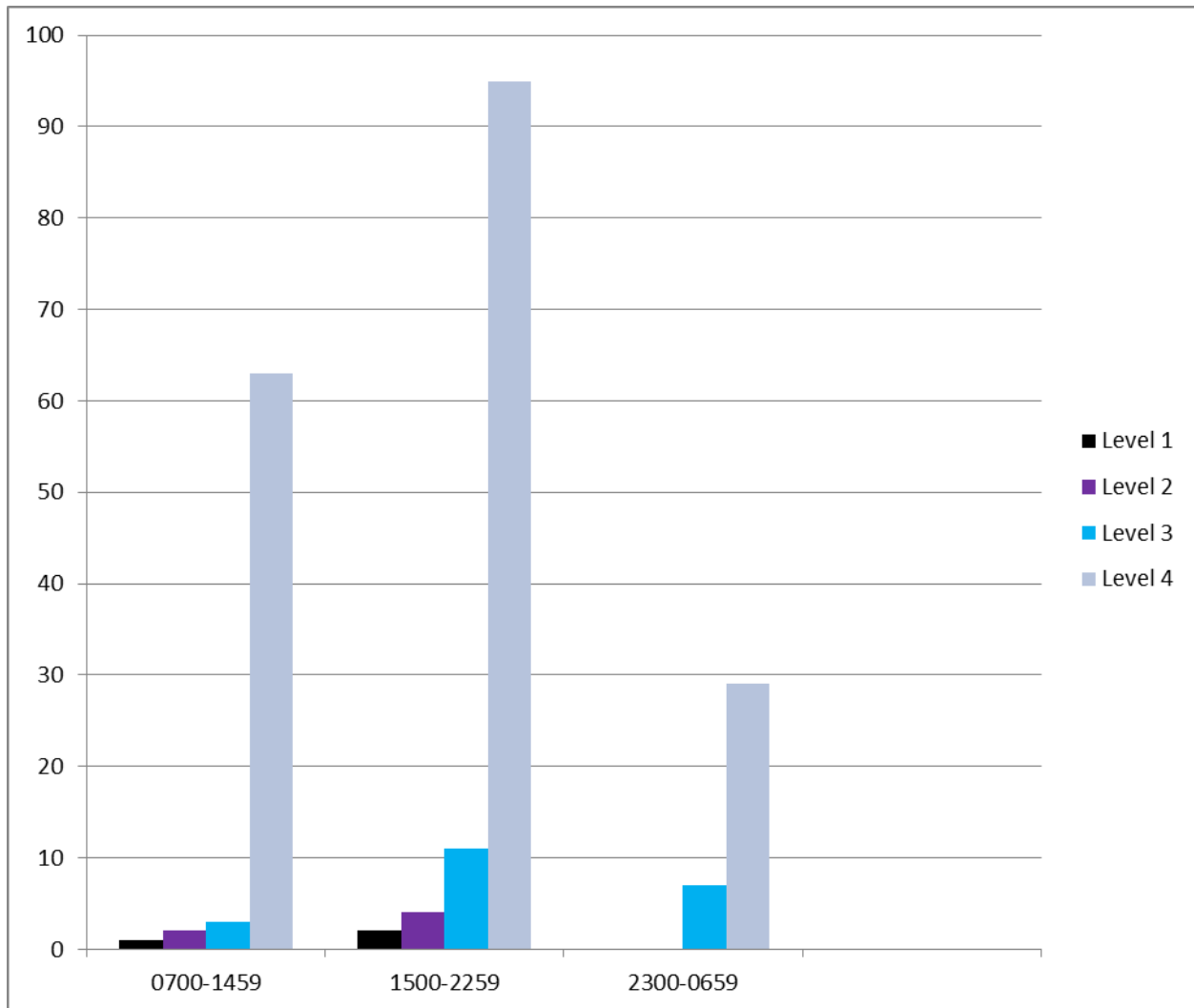
Uses of Force Incidents by Patrol Area (November 2015 – April 2016)

	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total	
Area 1	1	1	9	38	49	
Area 2	0	0	0	10	10	
Area 3	0	1	2	18	21	
Area 4	0	2	4	44	50	
Area 5	2	2	6	69	79	
Berkeley	0	0	0	1	1	→ 2/10 Assault w/Vehicle
Hayward	0	0	0	2	2	→ 12/6 Operation Arrest Team, 1/29 Armed Robbery Suspect
Livermore	0	0	0	1	1	→ 11/10 arresting a robbery suspect
Pleasanton	0	0	0	1	1	→ 12/3 Off duty/theft suspect
Richmond	0	0	0	2	2	→ 11/13 & 12/15 Search Warrant
San Leandro	0	0	0	1	1	→ 4/18 Prisoner Pickup



Use of Force Incidents by Time of Day (November 2015 – April 2016)

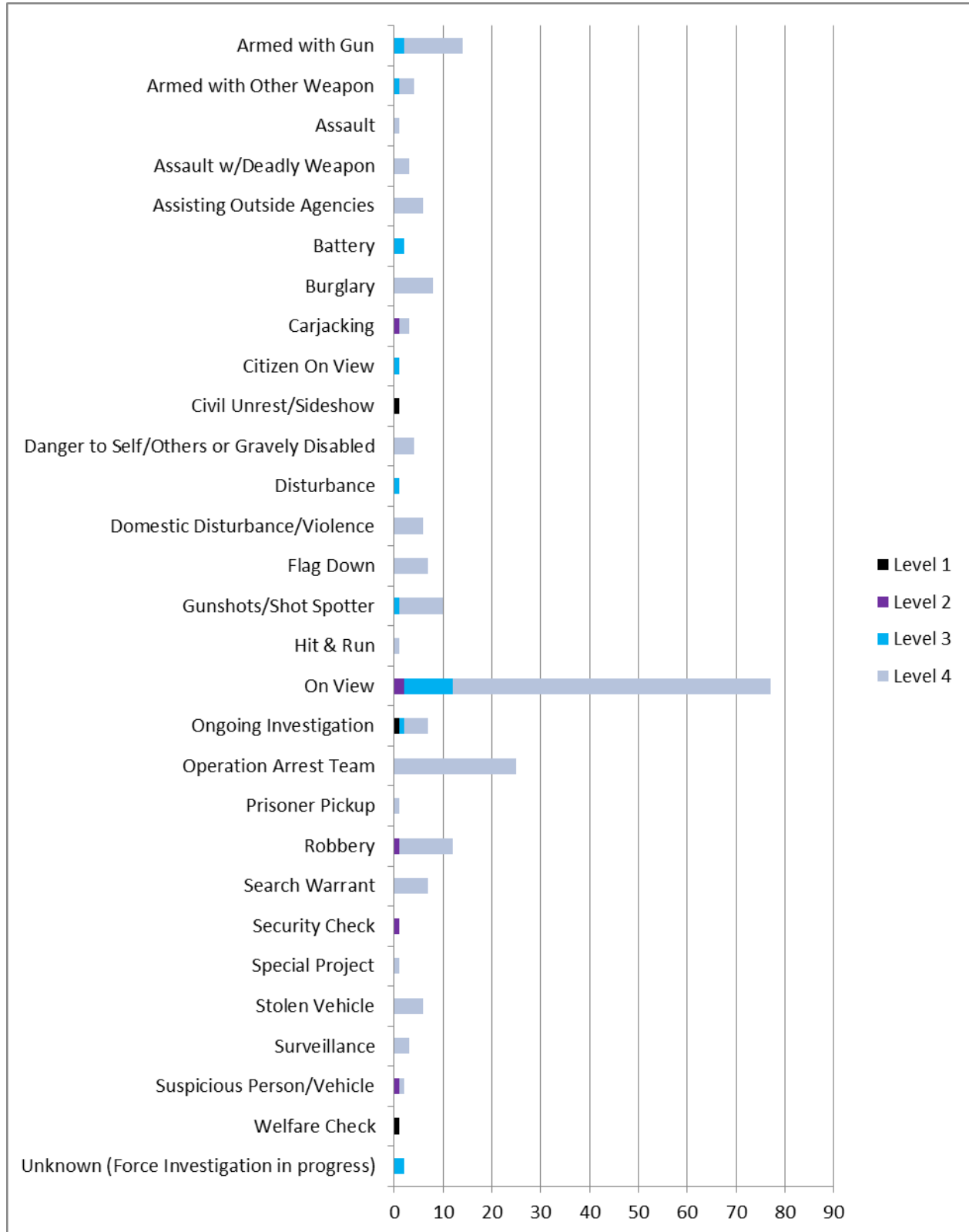
	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Dayshift 7:00 am to 2:59 pm	1	2	3	63	69
Swingshift 3:00 pm to 10:59 pm	2	4	11	95	112
Graveyard 11:00 pm to 6:59 am	0	0	7	29	36



Uses of Incidents by Type of Call
(November 2015 – April 2016)

	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Armed with Gun	0	0	2	12	14
Armed with Other Weapon	0	0	1	3	4
Assault	0	0	0	1	1
Assault w/Deadly Weapon	0	0	0	3	3
Assisting Outside Agencies	0	0	0	6	6
Battery	0	0	2	0	2
Burglary	0	0	0	8	8
Carjacking	0	1	0	2	3
Citizen On View	0	0	1	0	1
Civil Unrest/Sideshow	1	0	0	0	1
Danger to Self/Others or Gravely Disabled	0	0	0	4	4
Disturbance	0	0	1	0	1
Domestic Disturbance/Violence	0	0	0	6	6
Flag Down	0	0	0	7	7
Gunshots/Shot Spotter	0	0	1	9	10
Hit & Run	0	0	0	1	1
On View	0	2	10	65	77
Ongoing Investigation	1	0	1	5	7
Operation Arrest Team	0	0	0	25	25
Prisoner Pickup	0	0	0	1	1
Robbery	0	1	0	11	12
Search Warrant	0	0	0	7	7
Security Check	0	1	0	0	1
Special Project	0	0	0	1	1
Stolen Vehicle	0	0	0	6	6
Surveillance	0	0	0	3	3
Suspicious Person/Vehicle	0	1	0	1	2
Welfare Check	1	0	0	0	1
Unknown (Force Investigation in progress)	0	0	2	0	2

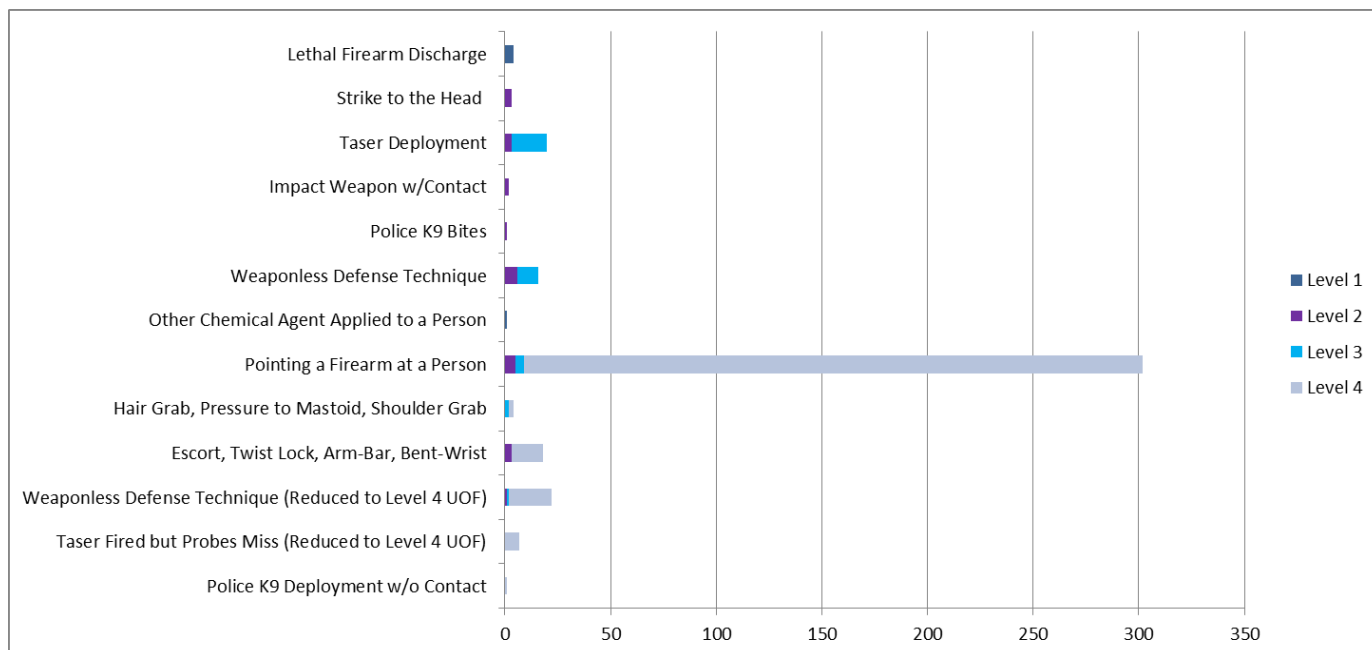
Uses of Incidents by Type of Call (November 2015 – April 2016)



Uses of Force by Type (November 2015 – April 2016)

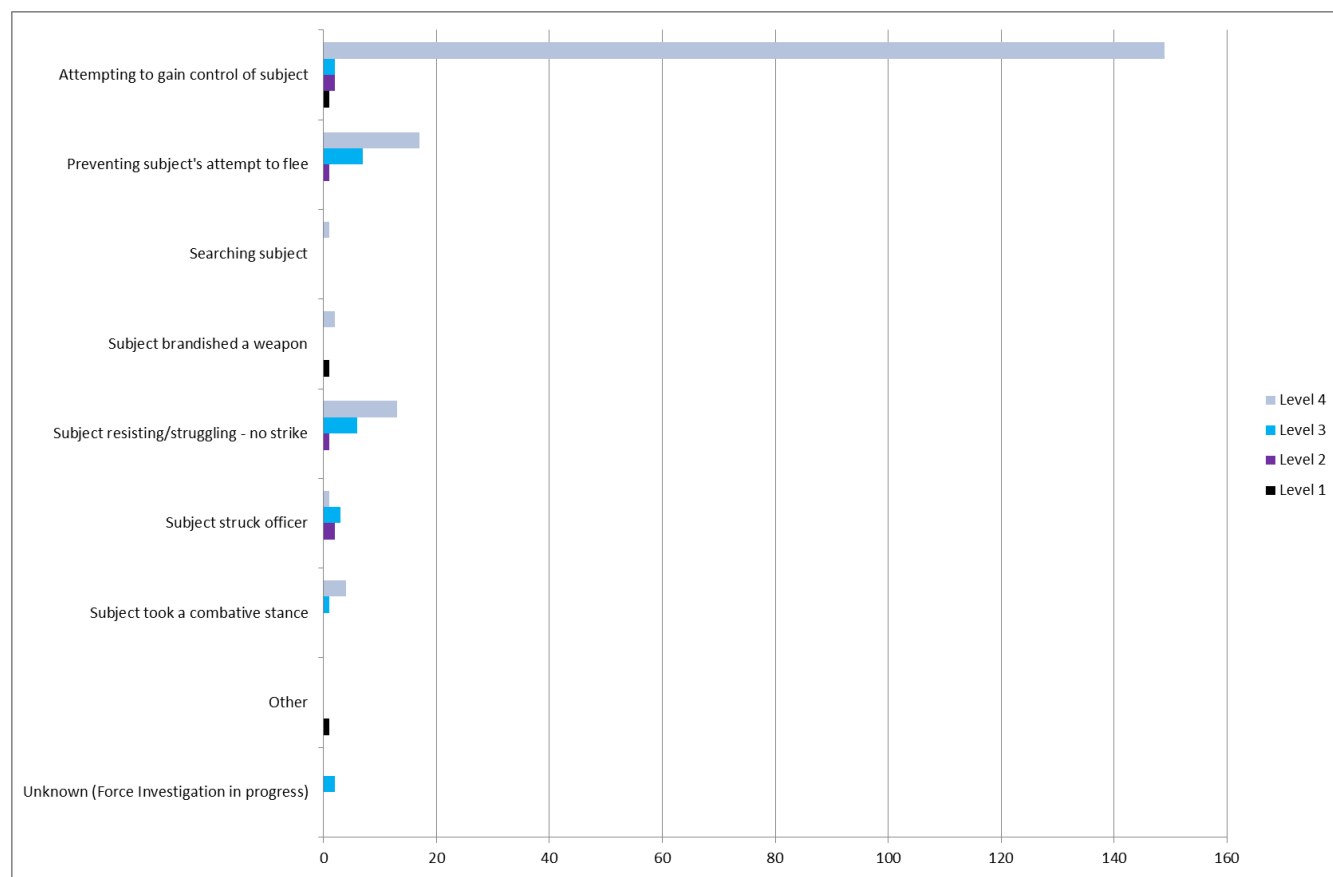
There may be multiple force applications used in a single UOF incident. For this period, there were 401 individual uses of force in 217 reported UOF incidents.

	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Lethal Firearm Discharge	4	0	0	0	4
Strike to the Head	0	3	0	0	3
Taser Deployment	0	3	17	0	20
Impact Weapon w/Contact	0	2	0	0	2
Police K9 Bites	0	1	0	0	1
Weaponless Defense Technique	0	6	10	0	16
Other Chemical Agent Applied to a Person	1	0	0	0	1
Pointing a Firearm at a Person	0	5	4	293	302
Hair Grab, Pressure to Mastoid, Shoulder Grab	0	0	2	2	4
Escort, Twist Lock, Arm-Bar, Bent-Wrist	0	3	0	15	18
Weaponless Defense Technique (Reduced to Level 4 UOF)	0	1	1	20	22
Taser Fired but Probes Miss (Reduced to Level 4 UOF)	0	0	0	7	7
Police K9 Deployment w/o Contact	0	0	0	1	1



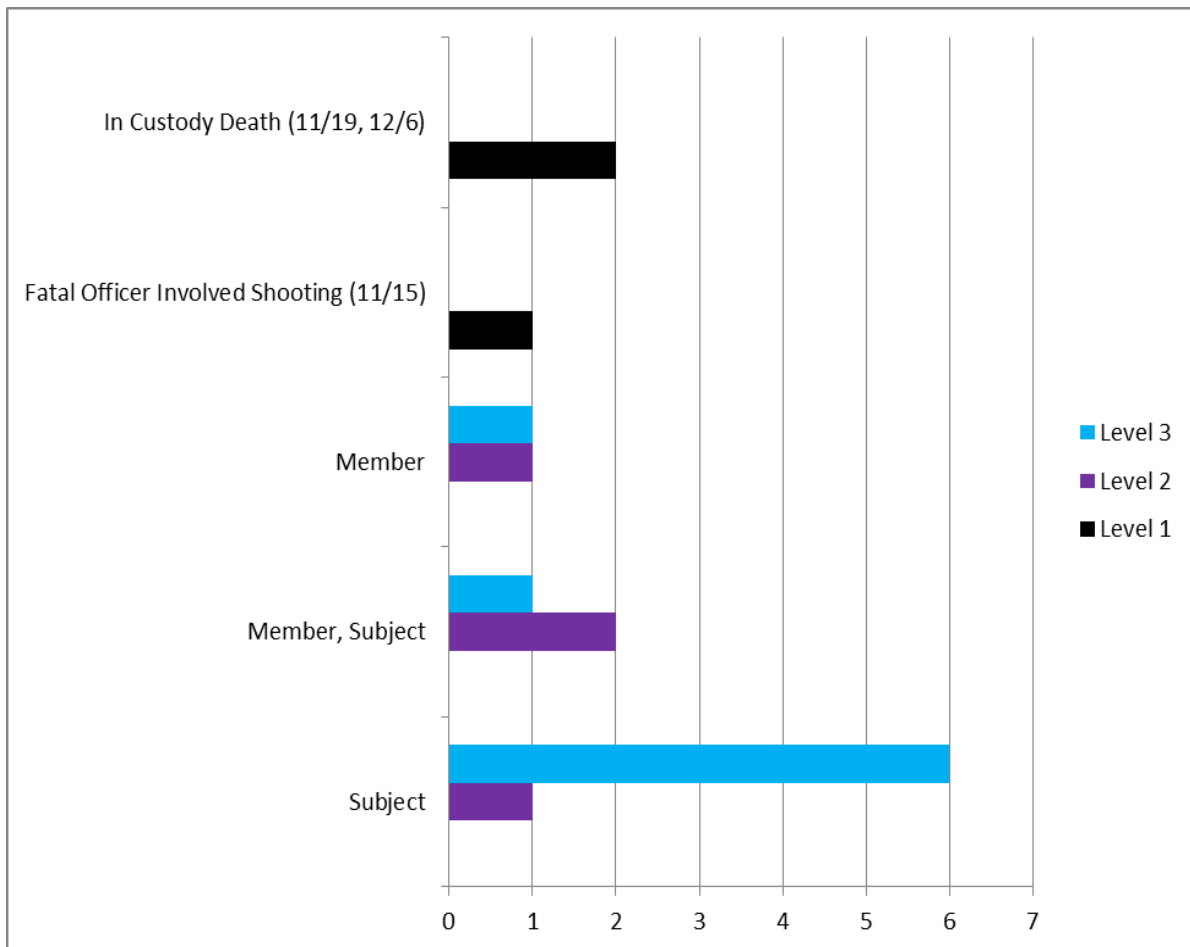
Uses of Force Incidents by Reason (November 2015 – April 2016)

	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Level 4 Incidents	Total
Attempting to gain control of subject	1	2	2	149	154
Preventing subject's attempt to flee	0	1	7	17	25
Searching subject	0	0	0	1	1
Subject brandished a weapon	1	0	0	2	3
Subject resisting/struggling - no strike	0	1	6	13	20
Subject struck officer	0	2	3	1	6
Subject took a combative stance	0	0	1	4	5
Other	1	0	0	0	1
Unknown (Force Investigation in progress)	0	0	2	0	2



Injuries Resulting from Force Used (November 2015 – April 2016)

	Level 1 Incidents	Level 2 Incidents	Level 3 Incidents	Total
In Custody Death (11/19, 12/6)	2	0	0	2
Fatal Officer Involved Shooting (11/15)	1	0	0	1
Member	0	1	1	2
Member, Subject	0	2	1	3
Subject	0	1	6	7



Use of Force Incidents Training Recommendations

(November 2015 – April 2016)

- 19 Training Recommendations were made out of 30 Level 1, 2 & 3 incidents (White).
- 3 UOF/ICD incidents are under IAD Investigation and not available for this query (Orange).
- 2 UOF incidents are under Force Investigation and not available for this query (Green).

Incident Date	UOF Incident Level	UOF Incident Number	Training Recommended
11/12/2015	Level 3	15F-0437	Yes
11/13/2015	Level 3	15F-0438	Yes
11/20/2015	Level 3	15F-0440	Yes
12/3/2015	Level 3	15F-0461	Yes
12/10/2015	Level 3	15F-0469	Yes
12/22/2015	Level 2	15F-0482	Yes
12/25/2015	Level 3	15F-0490	Yes
12/25/2015	Level 3	15F-0489	Yes
1/14/2016	Level 2	16F-0002	Yes
1/28/2016	Level 2	16F-0017	Yes
2/9/2016	Level 2	16F-0041	Yes
2/11/2016	Level 3	16F-0052	Yes
2/16/2016	Level 3	16F-0053	Yes
2/21/2016	Level 3	16F-0062	Yes
2/25/2016	Level 2	16F-0063	Yes
3/8/2016	Level 3	16F-0071	Yes
3/18/2016	Level 3	16F-0083	Yes
4/18/2016	Level 3	16F-0126	Yes
4/25/2016	Level 2	16F-0137	Yes
11/15/2015	Level 1	15F-0432	TBD: IAD Investigation in progress
11/19/2015	Level 1	15F-0439	TBD: IAD Investigation in progress
12/6/2015	Level 1	15F-0468	TBD: IAD Investigation in progress
4/10/2016	Level 3	16F-0115	TBD Force Investigation in progress
4/20/2016	Level 3	16F-0129	TBD Force Investigation in progress

Use of Force Compliance

(November 2015 – April 2016)

- Force Type 27 (Unintentional Firearm Discharge without Injury) on October 24, 2015 was found to be Out of Compliance with the OPD Policy (Blue.)
- The Force Compliance has yet to be determined by Executive Force Review Board (EFRB: Orange), Force Review Board (FRB: Yellow) or Force Investigation (Green) for below individual Use of Force.
- All other Use of Force in this time period were found to be In Compliance.

Incident Date	Incident Level	UOF Incident Number	Force Type	Compliance
11/15/2015	Level 1	15F-0432 (Fatal Officer Involved Shooting)	Lethal Firearm Discharge	TBD (EFRB)
			Lethal Firearm Discharge	TBD (EFRB)
			Lethal Firearm Discharge	TBD (EFRB)
			Lethal Firearm Discharge	TBD (EFRB)
11/19/2015	Level 1	15F-0439 (In Custody Death)	Chemical Agent Applied to a Person	TBD (EFRB)
1/28/2016	Level 2	16F-0017	Taser Deployment	TBD (FRB)
			Impact Weapon w/Contact	TBD (FRB)
2/9/2016	Level 2	16F-0041	Police K9 Bites	TBD (FRB)
			Pointing a Firearm at a Person	TBD (FRB)
			Pointing a Firearm at a Person	TBD (FRB)
			Pointing a Firearm at a Person	TBD (FRB)
2/25/2016	Level 2	16F-0063	Strike to the Head	TBD (FRB)
			Weaponless Defense Technique	TBD (FRB)
			Weaponless Defense Technique	TBD (FRB)
			Escort, Twist Lock, Arm-Bar, Bent-Wrist	TBD (FRB)
4/20/2016	Level 3	16F-0129	Taser Deployment	TBD (Force Investigation in progress)
			Weaponless Defense Technique	TBD (Force Investigation in progress)
4/25/2016	Level 2	16F-0137	Strike to the Head	TBD (FRB)
			Weaponless Defense Technique	TBD (FRB)
			Weaponless Defense Technique	TBD (FRB)
			Escort, Twist Lock, Arm-Bar, Bent-Wrist	TBD (FRB)

Risk Management Advisement (November 2015 – April 2016)

Risk Management Advisements were made with the cited UOF incidents below and an IAD Case was opened for each incident.

Incident Date	Incident Level	UOF Incident Number	IAD Case Number	RMA
11/13/2015	Level 3	15F-0438	15-0904	Exonerated, Admin Closed
1/29/2016	Level 3	16F-0016	16-0073	IAD Investigation in progress
2/16/2016	Level 3	16F-0053	16-0115	IAD Investigation in progress
2/18/2016	Level 3	16F-0054	16-0142	IAD Investigation in progress
2/21/2016	Level 3	16F-0062	16-0161	IAD Investigation in progress
2/25/2016	Level 2	16F-0063	16-0329	IAD Investigation in progress
3/8/2016	Level 3	16F-0071	16-0184	IAD Investigation in progress
4/6/2016	Level 3	16F-0114	16-0280	IAD Investigation in progress

Use of Force Appendix: Definitions and Classifications

LEVEL 1 INCIDENT	
Any use of force resulting in death	Any unintentional firearm discharge w/injury
Any intentional firearm discharge at a person	Any intentional impact weapon strike to the head
Any force w/a substantial risk of causing death	Any UOF investigation that is elevated to a Level 1
Serious bodily injuries	

LEVEL 1 FORCE TYPE			
1	Lethal Firearm Charge	5	Unintentional Firearm Discharge w/Injury
2	Force Resulting in Death	6	Force Results in Serious Bodily Injuries
3	Force Creating Substantial Risk of Causing Death	7	Carotid Restraint w/Loss of Consciousness
4	Intentional Strike to Head w/Impact Weapon	8	Other

LEVEL 2 INCIDENT	
Any strike to the head	Any unintentional firearm discharge w/o injury
Carotid restraint w/o the loss of consciousness	A police canine bites
Use of impact weapons w/contact	Any use of force w/injury

LEVEL 2 FORCE TYPE			
9	Strike to the head	12	Impact/Impromptu Weapon w/Contact
10	Carotid Restraint w/o Loss of Consciousness	13	Any UOF Resulting in Injury
27	Unintentional Firearm Discharge w/o Injury	14	Police K9 Bites
		15	Other

LEVEL 3 INCIDENT	
Oleoresin Capsicum/Pepper Spray applied to a person	The baton used for a non-striking purpose
The use of a Taser	A Weaponless Defense Technique: hand/palm/elbow strikes, kicks, leg sweeps, takedowns
Any impact weapon w/o contact	An on-duty firearm discharge at an animal

LEVEL 3 FORCE TYPE			
11	Taser Deployment	18	Taser Fired but Probes Miss
16	Weaponless Defense Technique	19	Non-Striking Use of Baton
17	O/C Applied to a Person	20	Attempted Impact Weapon Strike but Miss
17a	Other Chemical Agent Applied to a Person	21	On-Duty Firearm Discharge at Animal

LEVEL 4 INCIDENT	
A firearm intentionally pointed at a person	An on-duty firearm discharge to dispatch an injured animal
A Weaponless Defense Technique: hair grab, pressure to mastoid or jaw line, shoulder muscle grab	A Weaponless Defense Technique Control Hold: escort (elbow), twist lock, arm-bar, bent-wrist

LEVEL 4 FORCE TYPE			
22	Intentionally Pointing a Firearm at a Person	25	Weaponless Defense Technique Control Hold: escort (elbow), twist lock, arm-bar, bent-wrist
23	Weaponless Defense Technique: hair grab, pressure to mastoid, shoulder grab	26	Level 3 UOF Reduced to Level 4 UOF
24	On-Duty Firearm Discharge to Dispatch an Injured Animal	28	Police K9 Deployment w/o Contact