Oakland 2045 General Plan Update | Phase 1 Zoning Amendments

Presentation to the Zoning Update Committee

April 12, 2023

Planning and Building Department





Agenda

- Overview
 - 2045 General Plan Update
 - Purpose of Proposed Planning Code Text and Map Amendments
 - Timeline
- Zoning and Height Area Map Changes
 - Citywide Changes
 - Neighborhood And Regions in the City
- Next Steps



2045 General Plan Update

- Legal Basis for development and conservation.
- Establishes citywide vision and supporting goals, policies, and implementation measures.
- **Eight** required Elements
- Two Phase Approach to General Plan Update:
- Phase I (Winter 2021 Summer 2023) •
 - 2023-2031 Housing Element (Adopted January 31, 2023)
 - Safety Element & Environmental Justice Element
 - Zoning Code and General Plan Map and Text Amendments for Phase 1
- Phase II (From Fall 2023)
 - Land Use and Transportation Element
 - Open Space, Conservation and Recreation Element
 - Capital Facilities and Infrastructure Element
 - Noise Element and Updates to the Zoning Code

Purpose of Proposed Planning Code Amendments

- Implement actions in the 2023-2031 HAP
- Further fair housing
- Encourage a variety of multi-unit housing types in Oakland
- Incentivize affordable housing
- Add housing in areas well served by transit and resources
- Advance environmental justice by reducing pollution burden on communities
- Reduce constraints on housing development and processing entitlements



Proposed Mapping and Text Amendments

- Planning Code Changes
 - Allow for a wider variety of housing types in low-density residential zones (Detached Unit Residential [RD] and Mixed Housing Type Residential [RM])
 - Changes to permitted densities, minimum lot size, maximum building heights, and minimum lot standards
 - Allow for additional building heights and densities in transit-rich locations
 - Existing transit corridors such as International Blvd., Foothill Blvd., MacArthur Blvd., San Pablo Ave., Telegraph Ave., Shattuck Ave., Claremont Ave., and College Ave.
 - In areas near high-capacity transit, including areas near BART and Bus Rapid Transit (BRT) Stations.
- General Plan text and map amendments to ensure consistency with proposed Planning Code changes



Timeline

- September 2022 February 2023 Laying the Groundwork
 - Preliminary zoning proposals as part of the Housing Element Appendix J
 - Written + verbal comments received through the Housing Element Update Process \bullet
 - Focus Groups on Affordable Housing Overlay and Missing Middle
- March 3, 2023 Draft Text Amendments Published
- March 3, 2023 May 9, 2023 Public Review Period
 - Community meetings
 - Public Hearings with ZUC, LPAB
- Summer 2023 Final Zoning Amendments Released
- Summer Fall 2023 Adoption Hearings

All Community Events and Public Meetings: <u>oaklandca.gov/topics/meetings-and-events</u>

Citywide Zoning and Height Area Map Changes

Citywide Zoning Changes

- Consolidate RD-1 and RD-2 Zones into one new RD Zone
 - Allows by right for up to four (4) dwelling units on lots 4,000 sf. or larger and two units on every parcel, regardless of the lot size
- Increase allowed density of Mixed Housing Type Residential (RM) Zone
 - Permit more units per lot, including two-to-four family dwellings and small multifamily dwellings
 - Each RM Zone allows 4 dwelling units by right on lots 4,000 sf. or larger and two units on every parcel, regardless of lot size + additional densities allowed for lots larger than 4,000 sf



More Citywide Zoning Changes

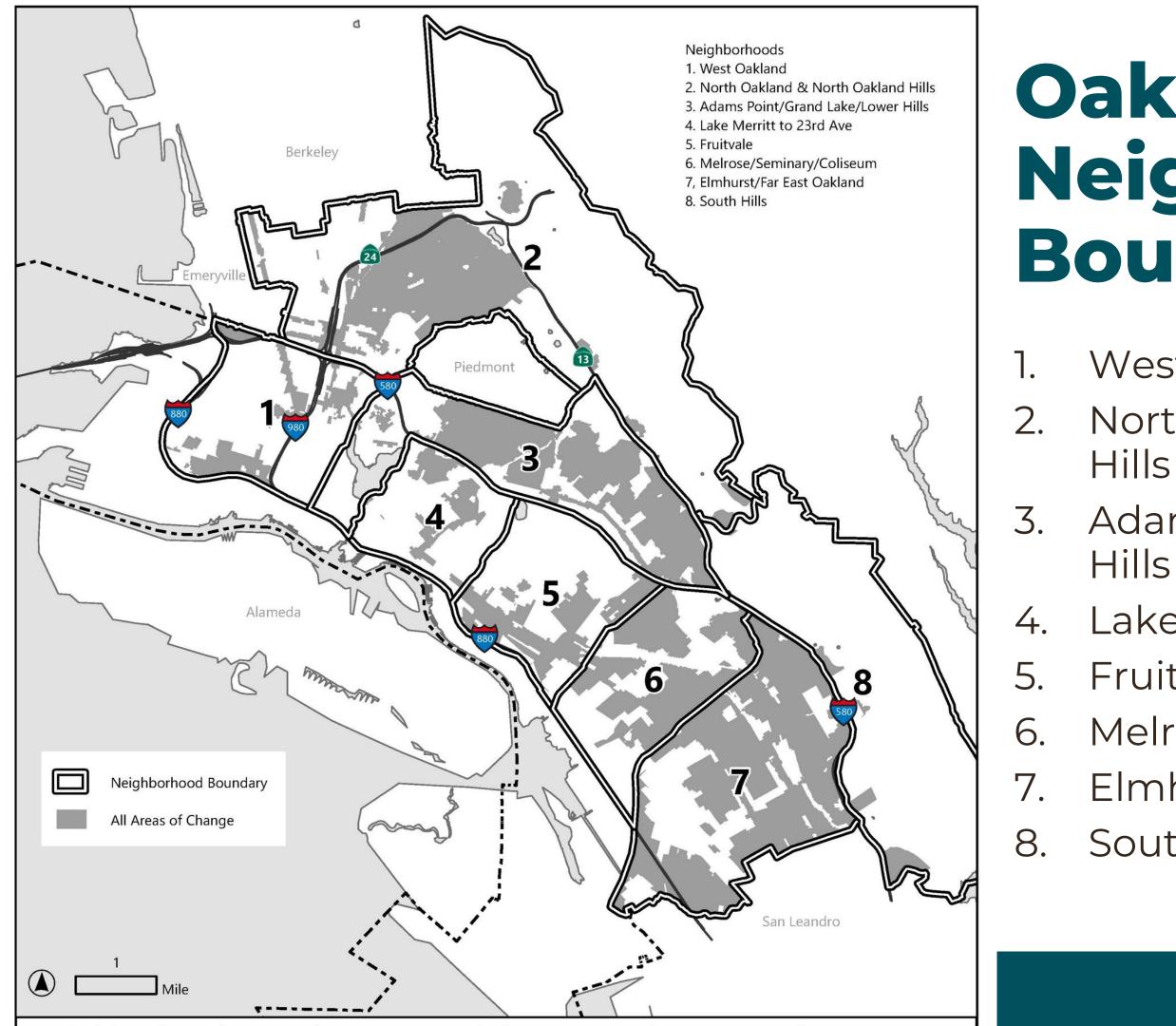
- Create new Regional Commercial (CR-2) Zone to allow for residential uses
- Buffer existing industrial uses and residential uses and reduce potential land use conflicts through zone changes
- Fix existing split zoning on parcels throughout the City

Citywide Height Area Changes

- 60 foot-height areas to change to 65 feet
 - Effectively achieve six (6) stories within a permitted building envelope
- 75 foot-, 85 foot-, and 90 foot-height areas to change to 95 feet
 - Bring the Zoning Code's height limits into better alignment with the California Building Code
 - Allow for maximum utilization of the building code's most costeffective multifamily residential construction types
 - Lower construction costs per residential unit.

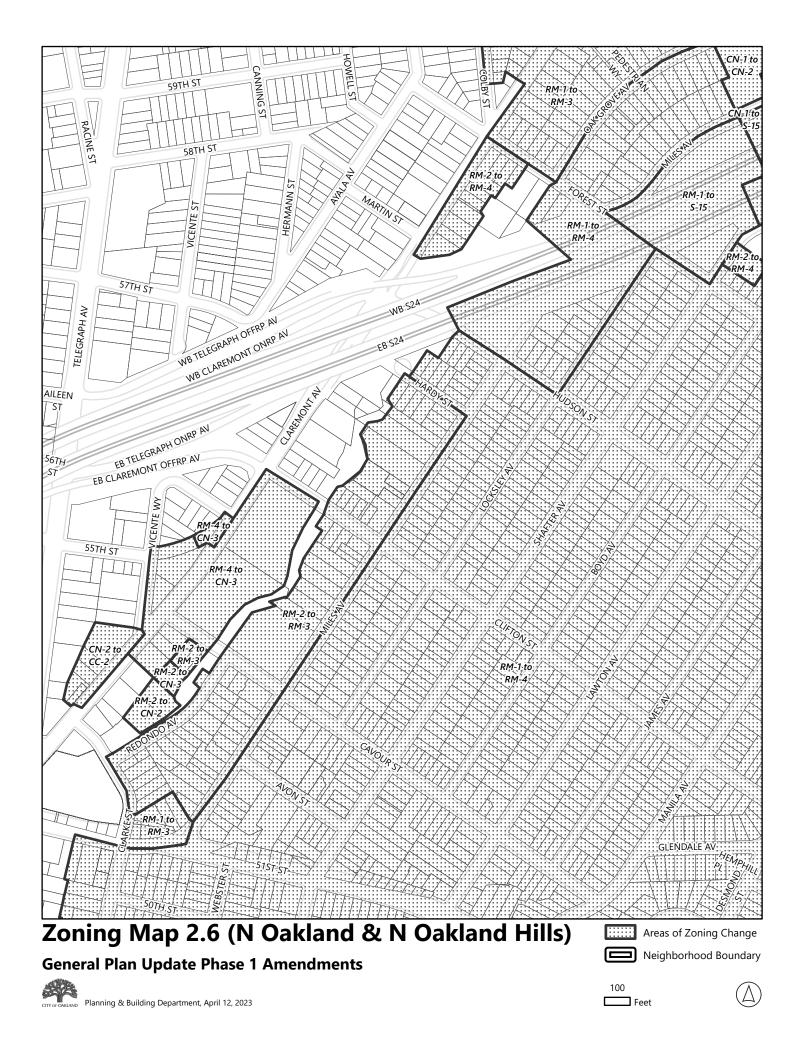


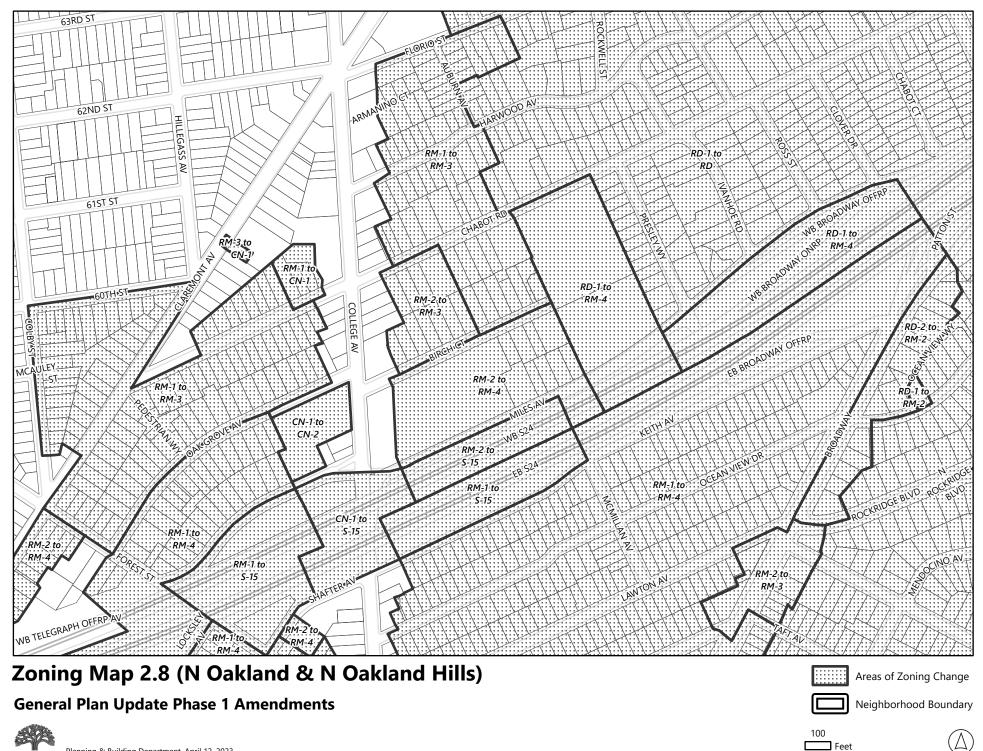
Zoning and Height Area Map – Neighborhood Changes



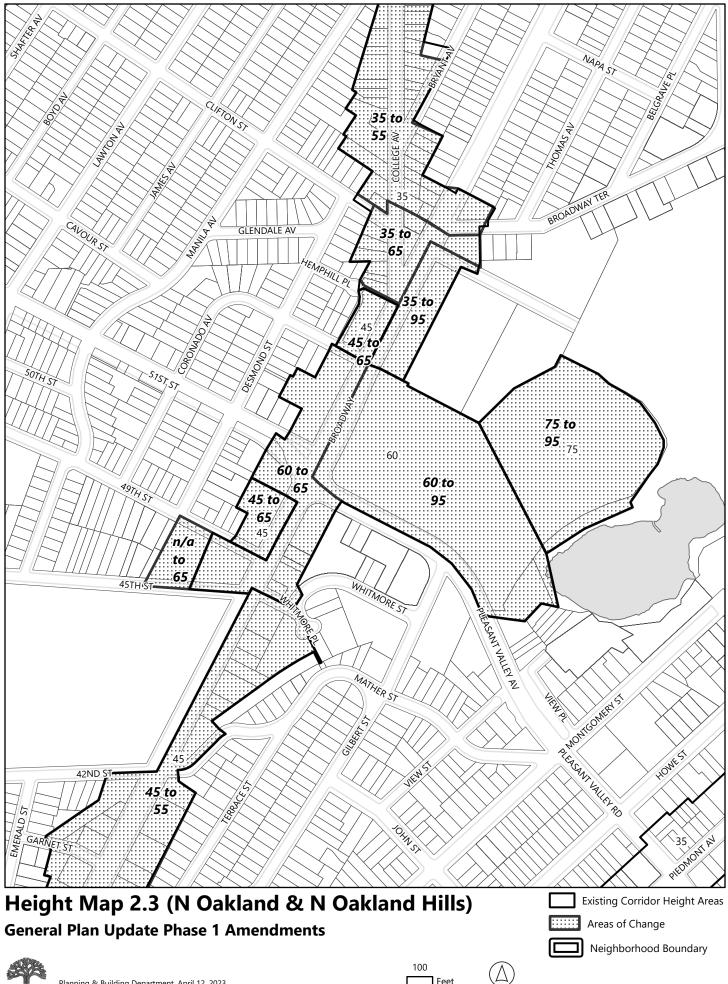
Oakland Neighborhood Boundaries

- West Oakland
- North Oakland & North Oakland
- Adams Point/Grand Lake/Lower
- Lake Merritt to 23rd Ave
- Fruitvale
- Melrose/Seminary/Coliseum Elmhurst/Far East Oakland South Hills



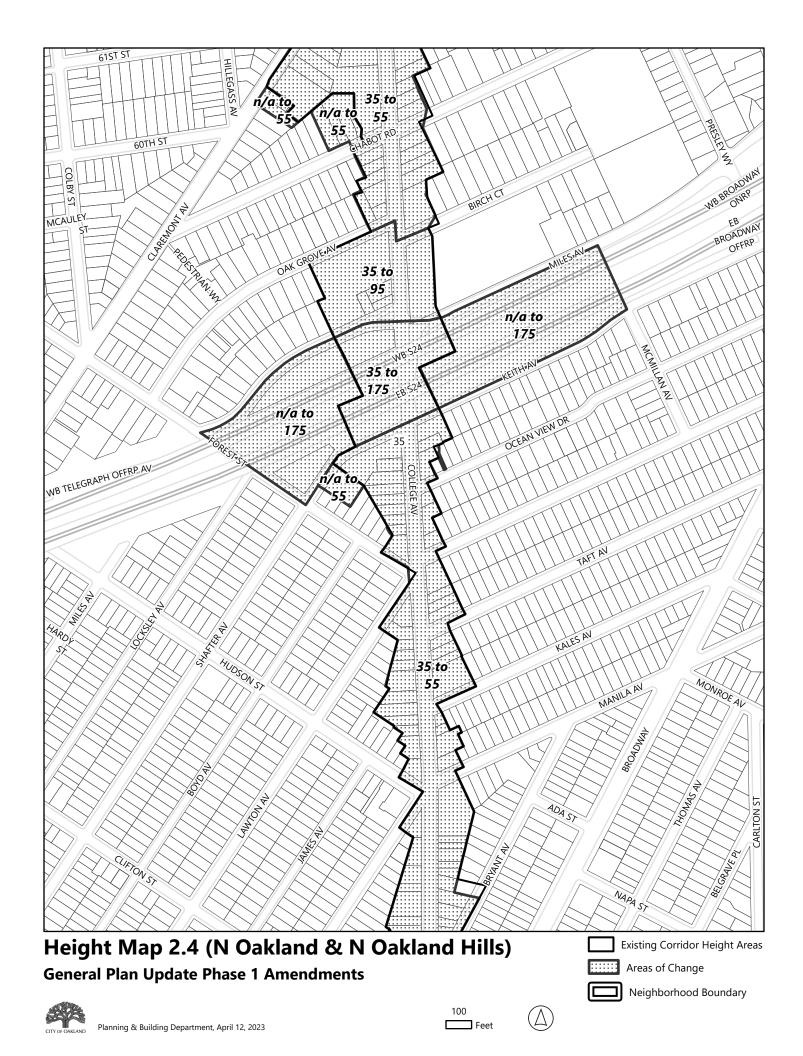


Planning & Building Department, April 12, 2023 CITY OF OAKLAND

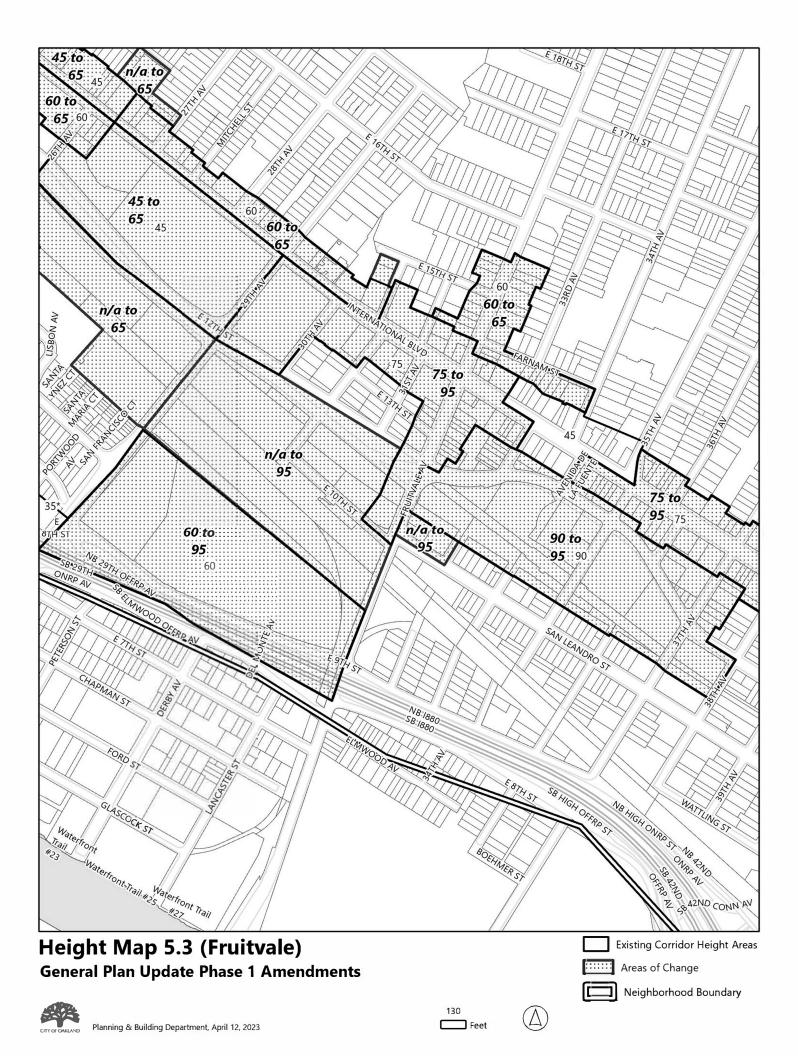


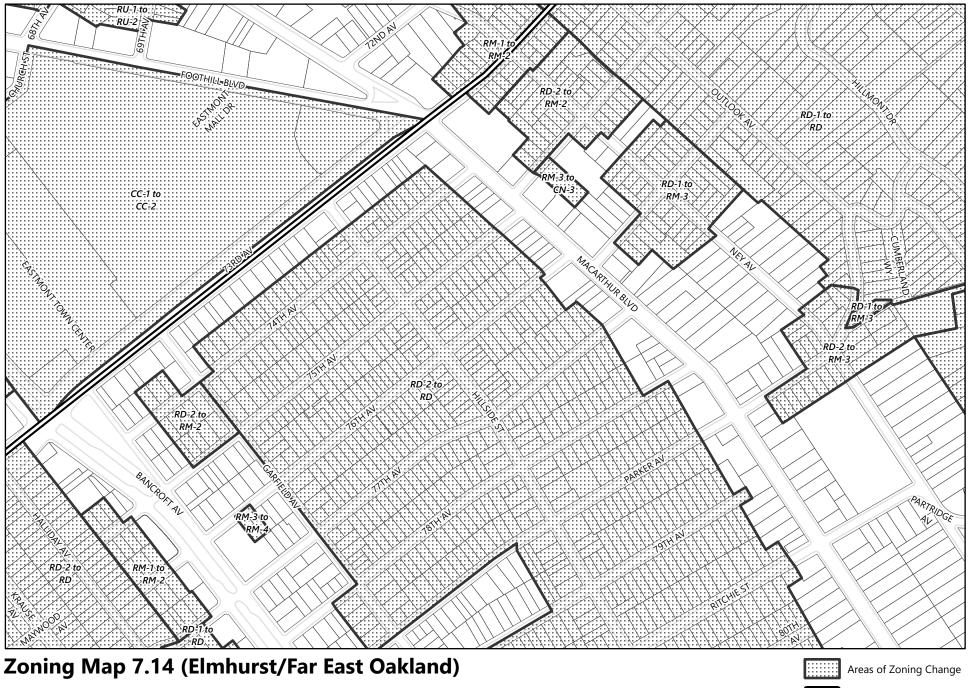
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General Plan Update Phase 1 Amendments



Neighborhood Boundary

Next Steps



Upcoming Meetings & Milestones

- March 3, 2023 May 9, 2023 Public Review Period
- LPAB Meeting May 1, 2023 (carried over from April 3, 2023)
- Rockridge TOD Community Event with BART April 13, 2023
- Zoning Amendments Townhall April 17, 2023
- Final Zoning Amendments Released Summer 2023
- Hearings Summer Fall 2023

LEARN MORE

To learn more about the **General Plan Update**, visit the website below and sign up for updates:

bit.ly/OaklandGPU