Case File Number: PLN15-387 September 7, 2016

Location: The Public Right of Way near 4193 Piedmont Avenue and Ridgeway

Avenue (See map on reverse)

Assessors Parcel Numbers: Nearest lot adjacent to the project site (012-0994-002-00)

Proposal: The project involves the installation of a new wireless Telecommunications

facility on a new 24' tall metal light pole located in the public right-of-way; installation of two 24" wide panel antennas mounted at a height of 23' above the ground; an associated equipment box (two radio units) inside 2'-5" tall, and 2'-3" wide wrap-around enclosure attached to the light pole at 10' above

ground.

Applicant: Crown Castle

Contact Person/ Bob Gundermann & Jason Osborn

Phone Number: (925) 899-1999 Owner: City of Oakland

Case File Number: PLN15-387

Planning Permits Major Conditional Use Permit and Design Review to install a new Monopole

Required: Telecommunication Facility within 100' of a residential zone, and a Minor Variance to establish a Monopole facility within 1500 feet of another

monopole facility.

General Plan: Neighborhood Center Mixed Use Zoning: CN-1 Neighborhood Center Zone

Environmental Exempt, Section 15303 of the State CEQA Guidelines; installation of new

Determination: telecommunication/light pole.

Section 15183 of the State CEQA Guidelines; projects consistent with a

community plan, General Plan or zoning.

Historic Status: Not a Potential Designated Historic Property; Survey Rating: N/A

Service Delivery District: 2 City Council District: 1

Date Filed: June 7, 2016

Finality of Decision: Appealable to City Council within 10 days

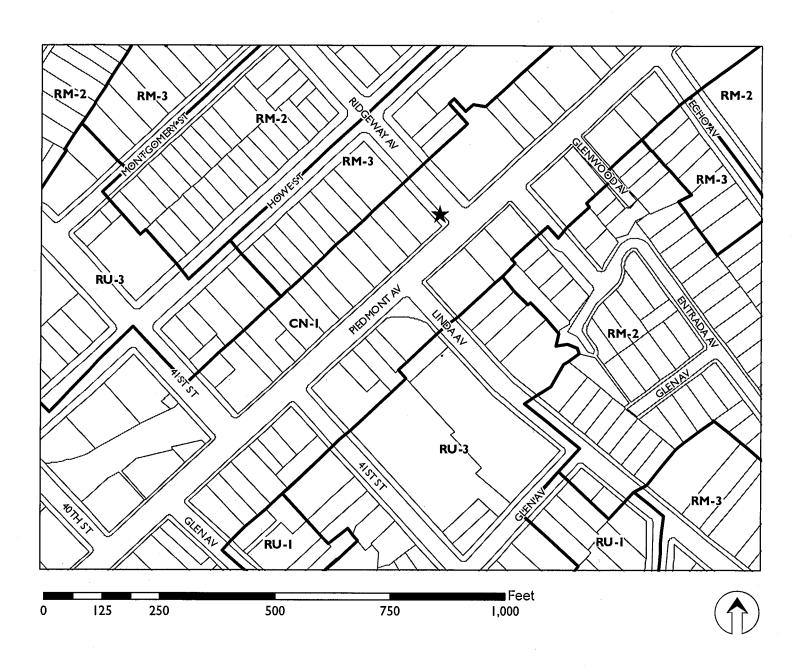
For Further Information: Contact case planner Jason Madani at (510) 238-4790 or

imadani@oaklandnet.com

SUMMARY

The proposal is to install a new wireless Telecommunications Facility on a new 24 foot tall metal light pole located in the public right-of-way near 4193 Piedmont Avenue (gas station facility) and Ridgeway Avenue. Crown Castle is proposing to install two 24" wide panel antennas mounted at a height of 23 feet above the ground; an associated equipment box (two radio units) inside 2'-5" tall and 2'-3" wide wrap-around enclosure attached to the light pole at 10' above ground. Because this installation is a stand-alone telecommunication pole and not a joint-use utility pole, it is defined as a Monopole by City of Oakland regulations. A Major Conditional Use Permit and Design Review is required for the installation of a new Monopole Telecommunication Facility

CITY OF OAKLAND PLANNING COMMISSION



Case File: PLN15387

Applicant: Crown Castle

Address: Public Right-of-Way adjacent to

4193 Piedmont Avenue at Ridgeway Avenue

Zone: CN-I

Page 3

within 100' of a residential zone and a Minor Variance is required to establish a monopole facility within 1500 feet of another monopole facility in the CN-zone. The proposed monopole facility is designed to look like a City of Oakland standard utility light pole; its antennas and an associated equipment box (two radio units) inside 2'-5" tall and 2'-3" wide wrap-around enclosure attached to the light pole at 10' above ground located within the public right-of-way adjacent to the gas station facility, on a commercial corridor which is sufficiently distant from the residential zone. The proposal will have minimal visual impacts as seen from commercial or residential buildings located on Piedmont Avenue and John Street. The project meets all the required findings (listed below) for an approval of the project.

TELECOMMUNICATIONS BACKGROUND

Limitations on Local Government Zoning Authority under the Telecommunications Act of 1996

Section 704 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996 (TCA) provides federal standards for the siting of "Personal Wireless Services Facilities." "Personal Wireless Services" include all commercial mobile services (including personal communications services (PCS), cellular radio mobile services, and paging); unlicensed wireless services; and common carrier wireless exchange access services. Under Section 704, local zoning authority over personal wireless services is preserved such that the FCC is prevented from preempting local land use decisions; however, local government zoning decisions are still restricted by several provisions of federal law. Under Section 253 of the TCA, no state or local regulation or other legal requirement can prohibit or have the effect of prohibiting the ability of any entity to provide any interstate or intrastate telecommunications service.

Further, Section 704 of the TCA imposes limitations on what local and state governments can do. Section 704 prohibits any state and local government action which unreasonably discriminates among personal wireless providers. Local governments must ensure that its wireless ordinance does not contain requirements in the form of regulatory terms or fees which may have the "effect" of prohibiting the placement, construction, or modification of personal wireless services. Section 704 also preempts any local zoning regulation purporting to regulate the placement, construction and modification of personal wireless service facilities on the basis, either directly or indirectly, on the environmental effects of radio frequency emissions (RF) of such facilities, which otherwise comply with FCC standards in this regard. See, 47 U.S.C. 332 (c) (7) (B) (iv) (1996). This means that local authorities may not regulate the siting or construction of personal wireless facilities based on RF standards that are more stringent than those promulgated by the FCC. Section 704 mandates that local governments act upon personal wireless service facility siting applications to place, construct, or modify a facility within a reasonable time. 47 U.S.C.332(c) (7) (B) (ii). See FCC Shot Clock ruling setting forth "reasonable time" standards for applications deemed complete.

Section 704 also mandates that the FCC provide technical support to local governments in order to encourage them to make property, rights-of-way, and easements under their jurisdiction available for the placement of new spectrum-based telecommunications services. This proceeding is currently at the comment stage.

For more information on the FCC's jurisdiction in this area, contact Steve Markendorff, Chief of the Broadband Branch, Commercial Wireless Division, Wireless Telecommunications Bureau, at (202) 418-0640 or e-mail "smarkend@fcc.gov".

PROJECT DESCRIPTION

The applicant (Crown Castle) is proposing to replace an existing traffic stop sign with a new 24' tall metal light pole located in the City of Oakland public right-of-way. The project involves the installation of two 24" wide panel antennas mounted at 23' above the ground; an associated equipment box (two radio units) inside 2'-5" tall and 2'-3" wide wrap-around enclosure attached to the light pole at 10' above ground. (See Attachment A)

Page 4

PROPERTY DESCRIPTION

The project site is located in the City of Oakland public right-of-way near 4193 Piedmont Avenue and Ridgeway Avenue adjacent to a gas station facility, and approximately 100 feet away from a one-story civic building and a church facility across street. The proposed telecommunication pole provides approximately 100 feet of separation from the adjacent RM-3 residential zone.

GENERAL PLAN ANALYSIS

The subject property is located within the Neighborhood Center Mixed Use General Plan Land Use designation. The Neighborhood Center Mixed Use Land Use classification is intended to "identify, create, maintain and enhance mixed use neighborhood commercial centers. These centers are typically characterized by smaller scale pedestrian-oriented, continuous street frontage with a mix of retail, housing, office, active open space, eating and drinking places, personal and business services, and smaller scale educational, cultural, or entertainment uses". The proposed unmanned wireless telecommunications facility will not adversely affect or detract from the characteristics of the neighborhood. The proposal will not likely affect the general quality and character of the neighborhood. The proposed project is not expected to have a significant visual impact on the existing structure or surrounding area.

ZONING ANALYSIS

The subject property is located in the CN-1 Neighborhood Center Mixed Use zone. The intent of the CN-1 zone is to maintain and enhance vibrant commercial districts with a wide range of retail establishments serving both short and long term needs in attractive settings oriented to pedestrian comparison shopping. The proposal for a new unmanned wireless telecommunication facility on a new monopole telecommunication facility requires a Major Conditional Use Permit and Design Review, because the project is located within 100' of a residential zone and a Minor Variance to establish a Monopole telecommunication facility within 1500 feet of another telecommunication monopole facility. Staff finds that the proposal meets the applicable CN-1 Zoning and City of Oakland Telecommunications Regulations as discussed under the "Findings" section of this report.

ENVIRONMENTAL DETERMINATION

The California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) Guidelines list the projects that qualify as categorical exemptions from environmental review. The proposed project is categorically exempt from the environmental review requirements pursuant to Section 15303, new construction of small structures, and 15183, projects consistent with a community plan, general plan or zoning.

KEY ISSUES AND IMPACTS

The original proposed telecommunication facility located at intersection of Linda Avenue and 4186 Piedmont could not be supported because the proposed monopole/light pole design is not consistent or compatible with historical light pole located in the commercial plaza area and is too close to the adjacent building's upper floor window and would likely have a significant visual impact. As a result, Crown Castle proposed an alternative site located at 4139 Piedmont Ave (gas station facility) and Ridgeway Avenue within the City of Oakland public-right-of-way.

Staff believes that new telecommunication facility located on new monopole/ light pole located in the public right-of-way adjacent to a commercial building and approximately 100 feet

away from the adjacent residential zone and with appropriate conditions of approval will not have significant visual impacts on the operating characteristic of this neighborhood. It will provide an essential telecommunication service to the community and the City of Oakland at large. It will also be available to emergency services such as Police, Fire and Health response teams. The submitted RF analysis indicates compliance with FCC Limitations regarding RF emissions.

1. Conditional Use Permit and Design Review and Variance

Section 17.17.040, 17.128.080 and 17.148.050 of the City of Oakland Planning Code requires a Conditional Use Permit and Design Review to install a Monopole Telecommunication facility within the CN-1 zone and a Minor Variance to establish a monopole facility within 1500 feet of another monopole facility. Furthermore, Section 17.134.020 defines a major and minor conditional use permit. Subsection (A) (3) (i) lists as a Major Conditional Use Permit: "Any telecommunication facility within 100" of a residential zone." The required findings for a Major Conditional Use Permit, Design Review and Minor Variance are listed and included in staff's evaluation as part of this report.

2. Project Site

Section 17.128.110 of the City of Oakland Telecommunication Regulations indicate that new wireless facilities shall generally be located on designated properties or facilities in the following order of preference:

- A. Co-located on an existing structure or facility with existing wireless antennas.
- B. City owned properties or other public or quasi-public facilities.
- C. Existing commercial or industrial structures in non-residential zones (excluding all HBX Zones and the D-CE3 and D-C-4 Zones).
- D. Existing commercial or industrial structures in residential zones, HBX Zones, or the D-CE-3 or D-CE-4 Zones.
- E. Other non-residential uses in residential zones, HBX Zones, or the D-CE-3 or D-CE-4 Zones.
- F. Residential uses in non-residential zones. (excluding all HBX Zones and the D-CE-3 and D-CE-4 Zones).
- G. Residential uses in residential zones, HBX Zones, or the D-CE-3 or D-CE-4 Zones.
- *Facilities locating on B or C ranked preference do not require a site alternatives analysis. Facilities proposing to locate on a D through G ranked preference, inclusive, must submit a site alternatives analysis as part of the required application materials.

Alternative Site Analysis:

Crown Castle considered alternative sites on other utility poles in this area but none of these sites are as desirable from a coverage perspective or from an aesthetics perspective to minimize visual impact. The proposed location is approximately equidistant from other DAS nodes proposed in the surrounding area so that service coverage can be evenly distributed.

Staff has reviewed the applicant's written evidence of an alternative sites analysis (see Attachment A) and determined that the site selected conforms to the telecommunication regulation requirements. In addition, staff agrees that no other sites are more suitable. The project has met design criteria (B and D) since the proposed two 24" wide panel antennas mounted at 23' above the ground; an associated equipment box (two radio units) inside 2'-5" tall and 2'-3" wide wrap around enclosure attached to the light pole at 10' above ground.

3. Project Design

Section 17.128.120 of the City of Oakland Telecommunications Regulations indicates that new wireless facilities shall generally be designed in the following order of preference:

- A. Building or structure mounted antennas completely concealed from view.
- B. Building or structure mounted antennas set back from roof edge, not visible from public right-of way.
- C. Building or structure mounted antennas below roof line (facade mount, pole mount) visible from public right-of-way, painted to match existing structure.
- D. Building or structure mounted antennas above roof line visible from public right of-way.
- E. Monopoles.
- F. Towers.
- * Facilities designed to meet an A or B ranked preference do not require a site design alternatives analysis. Facilities designed to meet a C through F ranked preference, inclusive, must submit a site design alternatives analysis as part of the required application materials. A site design alternatives analysis shall, at a minimum, consist of:
- a. Written evidence indicating why each higher preference design alternative can not be used. Such evidence shall be in sufficient detail that independent verification could be obtained if required by the City of Oakland Zoning Manager. Evidence should indicate if the reason an alternative was rejected was technical (e.g. incorrect height, interference from existing RF sources, inability to cover required area) or for other concerns (e.g. inability to provide utilities, construction or structural impediments).

City of Oakland Planning staff has reviewed and determined that the site selected conforms to all other telecommunication regulation requirements. The project has met design criteria (E) since the antennas and an associated equipment box (two radio units) located inside 2'-5" tall and 2'-3" wide wrap-around enclosure attached to the light pole painted green finish to match City of Oakland light-pole to minimize potential visual impacts from public view. Crown Castle considered as an original design concept to locate the equipment cabinet inside a faux mail box design next to the light pole and also an equipment cabinet built into the base of the light pole located within the public right of way. (See Attachment A)

4. Project Radio Frequency Emissions Standards

Section 17.128.130 of the City of Oakland Telecommunication Regulations requires that the applicant submit the following verifications including requests for modifications to existing facilities:

- a. The Telecommunications regulations require that the applicant submit written documentation demonstrating that the emission from the proposed project are within the limits set by the Federal Communications Commission. In the document (attachment B) prepared by Jerrold T. Bushberg Health and Medical Physics Consulting, Inc. the proposed project was evaluated for compliance with appropriate guidelines limiting human exposure to radio frequency electromagnetic fields. According to the report on the proposal, the project will comply with the prevailing standards for limiting public exposure to radio frequency energy and, therefore, the proposed site will operate within the current acceptable thresholds as established by the Federal Government or any such agency that may be subsequently authorized to establish such standards.
- **b**. Prior to final building permit sign off, an RF emissions report indicating that the site is actually operating within the acceptable thresholds as established by the Federal government or any such agency who may be subsequently authorized to establish such standards.

The information submitted with the initial application was an RF emissions report, prepared by Jerrold T. Bushberg Health and Medical Physics Consulting, Inc. (Attachment B). The report states that the proposed project will comply with the prevailing standards for limiting public exposure to radio frequency energy and, therefore, will not cause a significant impact on the environment. Additionally, staff recommends that prior to

Page 7

the final building permit sign off; the applicant submits certified RF emissions report stating that the facility is operating within acceptable thresholds established by the regulatory federal agency.

CONCLUSION

Staff funds that the new telecommunication facility, with appropriate conditions of approval, will not have significant visual impacts on the operating characteristic of the existing mixed use neighborhood. It will also be available for services to the community and the City of Oakland at large. It will also be available to emergency services such as Police, Fire and Health response teams. Staff believes that the findings for approval can be made to support the Conditional Use Permit, Design Review and Variance.

Page 8

RECOMMENDATIONS:

- 1. Affirm staff's environmental determination
- Approve Major Conditional Use Permit, and
 Design Review and Minor Variance application
 PLN15-387 subject to the attached findings and conditions of approval.

Prepared by:

Jason Madani Planner II

Reviewed by:

Scott Miller Zoning Manager

Reviewed By:

Darin Ranelletti, Deputy Director Bureau of Planning and Building

Approved for forwarding to the City Planning Commission

Rachel Flynn, Director

Bureau of Planning and Building

ATTACHMENTS:

- A. Project Plans & Photo Simulations & Alternative Site Analysis & Design Alternative
- B. Jerrold T. Bushberg Health and Medical Physics Consulting, Inc. Engineering RF Emissions Report

Page 9

FINDINGS FOR APPROVAL

FINDINGS FOR APPROVAL:

This proposal meets all the required findings under Section 17.134.050, of the General Use Permit criteria; all the required findings under Section 17.136.050. (B), of the Non-Residential Design Review criteria; all the required findings under Section 17.128.080 (B), of the telecommunication facilities (Monopole) Design Review criteria; and all the required findings under Section 17.128.080. (C), of the telecommunication facilities (Monopole) Conditional Use Permit criteria; and Variance finding 17.148.050 and as set forth below and which are required to approve your application. Required findings are shown in **bold** type; reasons your proposal satisfies them are shown in normal type.

SECTION 17.134.050 – GENERAL USE PERMIT FINDINGS:

A. That the location, size, design, and operating characteristics of the proposed development will be compatible with and will not adversely affect the livability or appropriate development of abutting properties and the surrounding neighborhood, with consideration to be given to harmony in scale, bulk, coverage, and density; to the availability of civic facilities and utilities; to harmful effect, if any upon desirable neighborhood character; to the generation of traffic and the capacity of surrounding streets; and to any other relevant impact of the development.

The location, size, design, and operating characteristics of the proposed project will be compatible with and will not adversely affect the livability or appropriate development of abutting properties and the surrounding neighborhood. The project involves the installation of a new wireless telecommunications facility (Crown Castle) on a new 24' tall metal light pole located in the public right-of-way adjacent to a commercial one story building; installation of two 24" wide panel antenna mounted at a height of 23' above the ground; an associated equipment box (two radio units) inside 2'-5" tall and 2'-3" wide wrap-around enclosure attached to the light pole at 10' above ground. The proposed monopole facility is designed to look like a City light pole. The proposed antennas will be painted green color to match the City of Oakland light poles. The sidewalk is more than 9' wide at this location, thus the light pole will not impede the flow of pedestrian traffic.

B. That the location, design, and site planning of the proposed development will provide a convenient and functional living, working, shopping, or civic environment, and will be as attractive as the nature of the use and its location and setting warrant.

The location, design, and site planning of the proposed project will provide a convenient and functional living, working, shopping, or civic environment, and will be as attractive as the nature of the use and its location and setting warrant. The proposed unmanned wireless telecommunication facility will not adversely affect or detract from the civic, commercial or residential characteristics of the neighborhood, because the proposed monopole facility is designed to look like a City light pole and the antennas will be mounted on a 24' tall monopole telecommunication facility that is located in the public right-of-way adjacent to the gas station facility and provide approximately 200' separation from the nearest school facility located in residential zone within the commercial corridor. The equipment box will be inside a 2'-5" tall and 2'-3" wide wrap around enclosure attached to the light pole at 10' above ground, and will be as attractive as other light poles in the area.

C. That the proposed development will enhance the successful operation of the surrounding area in its basic community functions, or will provide an essential service to the community or region.

The proposed development will enhance the successful operation of the surrounding area in its basic community function and will provide an essential service to the community or region. This will be achieved by improving

the functional use of the site by providing a regional telecommunication facility for the community, which will be available to police, fire, public safety organizations and the general public.

D. That the proposal conforms to all applicable design review criteria set forth in the regular design review procedure at Section 17.136.050.

The proposal conforms with all significant aspects of the design review criteria set forth in Chapter 17.136.050 of the Oakland Planning Code, as outlined below.

E. That the proposal conforms in all significant respects with the Oakland General Plan and with any other applicable guidelines or criteria, district plan or development control map which has been adopted by the Planning Commission or City Council.

The proposal conforms in all significant respects with the Oakland General Plan. The subject property is located within the Neighborhood Center Mixed Use General Plan designation and conforms in all significant respects with this designation. The Neighborhood Center Mixed Use land use classification is intended to "identify, create, maintain and enhance mixed use neighborhood commercial centers. These centers are typically characterized by smaller scale pedestrian-oriented, continuous street frontage with a mix of retail, housing, office, active open space, eating and drinking places, personal and business services, and smaller scale educational, cultural, or entertainment uses". The proposed unmanned wireless telecommunication facility will not adversely affect and detract from the characteristics of the neighborhood. The proposal will not negatively affect the general quality and character of the neighborhood. The proposed project is not expected to have a significant visual impact on the existing structure and surrounding area.

SECTION 17.136.050(B) - NONRESIDENTIAL DESIGN REVIEW CRITERIA:

1. That the proposal will help achieve or maintain a group of facilities which are well related to one another and which, when taken together, will result in a well-composed design, with consideration given to site, landscape, bulk, height, arrangement, texture, materials, colors, and appurtenances; the relation of these factors to other facilities in the vicinity; and the relation of the proposal to the total setting as seen from key points in the surrounding area. Only elements of design which have some significant relationship to outside appearance shall be considered, except as otherwise provided in Section 17.136.060;

The proposed project will help achieve consistency in design because it will be designed to look like other City of Oakland utility light poles within this important pedestrian and commercial corridor. The proposal is to install a new 24' tall metal light pole located in the public right-of-way. The project involves installation of one 24" wide panel antenna mounted at a height of 23' above the ground; an associated equipment box is located within a 2'-5" tall by 2'-3" wide wrap- around enclosure attached to the light pole 10' above the ground located within the City of Oakland public right-of-way

2. That the proposed design will be of a quality and character which harmonizes with, and serves to protect the value of, private and public investments in the area;

The design will be of a quality and character that harmonizes with, and serves to protect the value of, private and public investments in the area. The antennas will be located on a monopole designed to look like a City of Oakland light pole, and the equipment box will be located within a 2'-5" tall by 2'-3" wide wrap-around enclosure attached to the light pole 10' above the ground, and will be as attractive as other light poles in the

area. The monopole will be located within public right-of-way of a commercial corridor and is consistent with other public utility pole structures.

3. That the proposed design conforms in all significant respects with the Oakland General Plan and with any applicable design review guidelines or criteria, district plan, or development control map which have been adopted by the Planning Commission or City Council.

The proposal conforms in all significant respects with the Oakland General Plan. See Finding 17.134.050(E).

SECTION 17.128.080(B) DESIGN REVIEW CRITERIA FOR MONOPOLE FACILITIES

1. Collocation is to be encouraged when it will decrease visual impact and collocation is to be discouraged when it will increase negative visual impact:

The proposed 24' tall monopole telecommunication facility design has been revised to incorporate the equipment cabinets within a 2'-5" tall by 2'-3" wide wrap-around enclosure attached to the light pole 10' above the ground, look like a City light pole and the antenna will be painted green to match the City of Oakland light poles. The proposal is consistent with other public utility pole structures within a commercial corridor.

2. Monopoles should not be sited to create visual clutter or negatively affect specific views:

The proposed pole will be visible from public view but is designed to blend in with existing utility poles and other public infrastructure in the immediate area to minimize visual impact.

3. Monopoles shall be screened from the public view wherever possible:

The proposed monopole facility is designed to look like a City utility light pole. The proposed antenna will be painted green color to match the City of Oakland light pole, and the equipment cabinet, will be located within a 2'-5" tall by 2'-3" wide wrap-around enclosure attached to the light pole 10' above the ground.

4. The equipment shelter or cabinet must be concealed from public view or made compatible with the architecture of the surrounding structures or placed underground. The shelter or cabinet must be regularly maintained:

The associated equipment box will be within a 2'-5" tall by 2'-3" wide wrap-around enclosure attached to the light pole 10' above the ground and painted green color to match the City of Oakland light poles. The proposed antennas and equipment are consistent with other existing utility poles located within the public right-of-way of the commercial corridor. The equipment will be constructed such that it will not be accessed by the public.

5. Site location and development shall preserve the preexisting character of the surrounding buildings and land uses and the zone district as much as possible. Wireless communication towers shall be integrated through location and design to blend in with the existing characteristics of the site to the extent practical. Existing on-site vegetation shall be preserved or improved, and disturbance of the existing topography shall be minimized, unless such disturbance would result in less visual impact of the site to the surrounding area:

The proposed monopole facility is designed to look like a City light pole. The proposed antenna and equipment cabinet will be screened and is located within a commercial corridor and it is consistent with other utility poles in this neighborhood.

6. That all reasonable means of reducing public access to the antennas and equipment has been made, including, but not limited to, placement in or on buildings or structures, fencing, anti-climbing measures and anti-tampering devices:

The antennas will be mounted to a 24' tall monopole and will not be accessible to the public due to its location. The equipment will be constructed such that it will not be accessible to the public.

<u>SECTION 17.128.080(C) CONDITIONAL USE PERMIT (CUP) FINDINGS FOR MONOPOLE FACILITIES</u>

1. The project must meet the special design review criteria listed in subsection B of this section (17.128.080C):

The proposed project meets the special design review criteria listed in section 17.128.080 B. (see Staff's findings in the preceding Section).

2. Monopoles should not be located any closer than one thousand five hundred (1,500) feet from existing monopoles unless technologically required or visually preferable:

The antenna system that Crown castle is proposing as a small cell distributed antenna system. These Small cells are very low powered sites compared to a traditional Macro site. A macro site provides coverage for miles in all directions depending on the height and power output, whereas Small Cell is designed to cover very small areas approximately quarter mile in total diameter. The sites are designed to be close together with lower RAD centers in order to supply coverage for the high density of population. As a result, Crown Castle is proposing several cell sites which are located within 1500 feet of each other along Piedmont Avenue. Thus, Crown Castle's proposal to add monopoles that are closer than 1500 feet from existing monopoles is necessary in this case is technologically required.

3. The proposed project must not disrupt the overall community character:

The site is located within public right-of-way located next to a commercial building and provides approximately 100' of separation from the adjacent residential zone. The proposed antennas will be located on a 24' tall light pole monopole and painted to match green color finish of the City of Oakland light poles on the commercial corridor, thus it will not disrupt the overall community character of the site.

SECTION 17.148.050(A) VARIANCE FINDINGS:

1. That strict compliance with the specified regulation would result in practical difficulty or unnecessary hardship inconsistent with the purposes of the Zoning Regulations, due to unique physical or topographical circumstances or conditions of design; or, as an alternative in the case of a Minor Variance, that such strict compliance would preclude an effective design solution improving the livability, operational efficiency, or appearance.

Strict compliance with the 1500 foot distance separation for monopoles would hinder the effectiveness of a small cell distributed antenna system that would result in improved cellular coverage in the area. Crown Castle is proposing to install a Monopole Telecommunications Facility within 1500 feet of another monopole facility located on Piedmont Avenue. Because this installation is a stand-alone telecommunications pole and not a joint-use utility pole, it is considered a Monopole by City of Oakland

zoning regulations. The antenna system that Crown Castle is proposing is a Small Cell distributed antenna system. These Small Cells are very low powered sites compared to the full Macro site. A Macro cell site provides coverage for miles in all directions depending on the height and power output. Small Cell telecommunication facilities are designed to cover very small areas approximately one quarter mile in total diameter. The sites are designed to be close together with lower RAD centers in order to supply coverage for the high density of population. As a result, Crown Castle is proposing several cell sites which are located within 1500 feet of each other along the Piedmont Avenue corridor area. These are limited in height (24') and designed as light poles and hence are an effective design solution.

2. That strict compliance with the regulations would deprive the applicant of privileges enjoyed by owners of similarly zoned property; or, as an alternative in the case of a Minor Variance, that such strict compliance would preclude an effective design solution fulfilling the basic intent of the applicable regulation.

Strict compliance with the distance separation requirement for monopoles would hinder the connectivity of a small cell distributed antenna system.

3. That the variance, if granted, will not adversely affect the character, livability, or appropriate development of abutting properties or the surrounding area, and will not be detrimental to the public welfare or contrary to adopted plans or development policy.

The variance will not adversely affect the character, livability or appropriate development of abutting properties and the surrounding area, and will not be detrimental to the public welfare or contrary to adopted plans or development policy because the associated equipment box, will be within a 2'-5" tall by 2'-3" wide wrap-around enclosure attached to the light pole 10' above the ground and painted green color to match the City of Oakland light poles. Photo simulations submitted for the project show the view of the proposed antennas and screen as seen from the street with minimum visual impacts. (see attachment A)

4. That the variance will not constitute a grant of special privilege inconsistent with limitations imposed on similarly zoned properties or inconsistent with the purposes of the Zoning Regulations.

Granting this project is not a grant of special privilege as it is typical that antennas like this mounted on poles in the right of way. These are limited in height (24') and designed as light poles and hence are an effective design solution.

5. That the elements of the proposal requiring the variance (e.g., elements such as buildings, walls, fences, driveways, garages and carports, etc.) conform with the regular design review criteria set forth in the design review procedure at Section 17.136.;

Other than establishing the monopole structure within 1500 feet of other monopole facilities, all other design components of this project are consistent with design review criteria. As stated previously, these are limited in height (24') and designed as light poles and hence conform to the applicable design review criteria.

6. That the proposal conforms in all significant respects with the Oakland General Plan and with any other applicable guidelines or criteria, district plan, or development control map which have been adopted by the Planning Commission or City Council.

The proposal conforms in all significant respects with the Oakland General Plan. See Finding 17.134.050(E).

Page 14

CONDITIONS OF APPROVAL PLN15-387

STANDARD CONDITIONS:

1. Approved Use

The project shall be constructed and operated in accordance with the authorized use as described in the approved application materials, **PLN15-387** and the approved plans **dated June 7, 2016**, as amended by the following conditions of approval and mitigation measures, if applicable ("Conditions of Approval" or "Conditions").

2. Effective Date, Expiration, Extensions and Extinguishment

This Approval shall become effective immediately, unless the Approval is appealable, in which case the Approval shall become effective in ten calendar days unless an appeal is filed. Unless a different termination date is prescribed, this Approval shall expire **two years** from the Approval date, or from the date of the final decision in the event of an appeal, unless within such period all necessary permits for construction or alteration have been issued, or the authorized activities have commenced in the case of a permit not involving construction or alteration. Upon written request and payment of appropriate fees submitted no later than the expiration date of this Approval, the Director of City Planning or designee may grant a one-year extension of this date, with additional extensions subject to approval by the approving body. Expiration of any necessary building permit or other construction-related permit for this project may invalidate this Approval if said Approval has also expired. If litigation is filed challenging this Approval, or its implementation, then the time period stated above for obtaining necessary permits for construction or alteration and/or commencement of authorized activities is automatically extended for the duration of the litigation.

3. Compliance with Other Requirements

The project applicant shall comply with all other applicable federal, state, regional, and local laws/codes, requirements, regulations, and guidelines, including but not limited to those imposed by the City's Bureau of Building, Fire Marshal, and Public Works Department. Compliance with other applicable requirements may require changes to the approved use and/or plans. These changes shall be processed in accordance with the procedures contained in Condition #4.

4. Minor and Major Changes

- a. Minor changes to the approved project, plans, Conditions, facilities, or use may be approved administratively by the Director of City Planning
- b. Major changes to the approved project, plans, Conditions, facilities, or use shall be reviewed by the Director of City Planning to determine whether such changes require submittal and approval of a revision to the Approval by the original approving body or a new independent permit/approval. Major revisions shall be reviewed in accordance with the procedures required for the original permit/approval. A new independent permit/approval shall be reviewed in accordance with the procedures required for the new permit/approval.

5. Compliance with Conditions of Approval

a. The project applicant and property owner, including successors, (collectively referred to hereafter as the "project applicant" or "applicant") shall be responsible for compliance with all the Conditions of Approval and any recommendations contained in any submitted and approved technical report at his/her sole cost and expense, subject to review and approval by the City of Oakland.

- b. The City of Oakland reserves the right at any time during construction to require certification by a licensed professional at the project applicant's expense that the as-built project conforms to all applicable requirements, including but not limited to, approved maximum heights and minimum setbacks. Failure to construct the project in accordance with the Approval may result in remedial reconstruction, permit revocation, permit modification, stop work, permit suspension, or other corrective action.
- c. Violation of any term, Condition, or project description relating to the Approval is unlawful, prohibited, and a violation of the Oakland Municipal Code. The City of Oakland reserves the right to initiate civil and/or criminal enforcement and/or abatement proceedings, or after notice and public hearing, to revoke the Approval or alter these Conditions if it is found that there is violation of any of the Conditions or the provisions of the Planning Code or Municipal Code, or the project operates as or causes a public nuisance. This provision is not intended to, nor does it, limit in any manner whatsoever the ability of the City to take appropriate enforcement actions. The project applicant shall be responsible for paying fees in accordance with the City's Master Fee Schedule for inspections conducted by the City or a City-designated third-party to investigate alleged violations of the Approval or Conditions.

6. Signed Copy of the Approval/Conditions

A copy of the Approval letter and Conditions shall be signed by the project applicant, attached to each set of permit plans submitted to the appropriate City agency for the project, and made available for review at the project job site at all times.

7. Blight/Nuisances

The project site shall be kept in a blight/nuisance-free condition. Any existing blight or nuisance shall be abated within 60 days of approval, unless an earlier date is specified elsewhere.

8. Indemnification

- a.To the maximum extent permitted by law, the project applicant shall defend (with counsel acceptable to the City), indemnify, and hold harmless the City of Oakland, the Oakland City Council, the Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency, the Oakland City Planning Commission, and their respective agents, officers, employees, and volunteers (hereafter collectively called "City") from any liability, damages, claim, judgment, loss (direct or indirect), action, causes of action, or proceeding (including legal costs, attorneys' fees, expert witness or consultant fees, City Attorney or staff time, expenses or costs) (collectively called "Action") against the City to attack, set aside, void or annul this Approval or implementation of this Approval. The City may elect, in its sole discretion, to participate in the defense of said Action and the project applicant shall reimburse the City for its reasonable legal costs and attorneys' fees.
- b. Within ten (10) calendar days of the filing of any Action as specified in subsection (a) above, the project applicant shall execute a Joint Defense Letter of Agreement with the City, acceptable to the Office of the City Attorney, which memorializes the above obligations. These obligations and the Joint Defense Letter of Agreement shall survive termination, extinguishment, or invalidation of the Approval. Failure to timely execute the Letter of Agreement does not relieve the project applicant of any of the obligations contained in this Condition or other requirements or Conditions of Approval that may be imposed by the City.

9. Severability

The Approval would not have been granted but for the applicability and validity of each and every one of the specified Conditions, and if one or more of such Conditions is found to be invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction this Approval would not have been granted without requiring other valid Conditions consistent with achieving the same purpose and intent of such Approval.

PROJECT SPECIFIC CONDTIONS:

10. Radio Frequency Emissions

Prior to the final building permit sign off.

The applicant shall submit a certified RF emissions report stating the facility is operating within the acceptable standards established by the regulatory Federal Communications Commission.

11. Operational

Ongoing.

Noise levels from the activity, property, or any mechanical equipment on site shall comply with the performance standards of Section 17.120 of the Oakland Planning Code and Section 8.18 of the Oakland Municipal Code. If noise levels exceed these standards, the activity causing the noise shall be abated until appropriate noise reduction measures have been installed and compliance verified by the Planning and Zoning Division and Building Services.

12. Equipment cabinets

Prior to building permit Issuances.

The applicant shall submit revised elevations showing associated equipment cabinets (two radio units) concealed and painted to match the utility pole, to the Oakland Planning Department for review and approval.

13. Gift back to the City of Oakland Real Estate Office

After completion of the project.

Crown Castle shall install and pay for a new telecommunication monopole/ light pole and Gift back to the City of Oakland Real Estate Office after completion of the project.

14. Passive cooling system

All equipment to be passively cooled (no fan).

15. No Meters

No meters shall be placed on the poles or in close vicinity to the facility.

16. No Placards

No placards shall be placed on the monopole/light pole except as required by Federal Law.

17. No flashing light

No flashing lights shall be permitted on the Monopole/light pole.

18. Abandoned obsolete equipment

Abandoned obsolete equipment, including the pole themselves, must be removed at the expense of the pole provider (Crown Castle) or its successor.

19. Height limitation

Ongoing

The Planning Bureau recommended approval, and the City Planning Commission approved, a monopole height of 24' because it is similar in height to the standard City of Oakland light pole. Any modifications to the monopole, including an increase in height or addition of any equipment, could compromise this consistency and therefore must be stealthed.



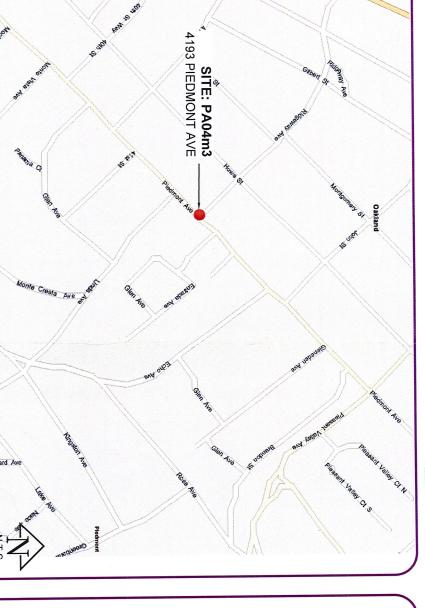
ATTACHMENT A

PIEDMONT AVE

4193 PIEDMONT AVE (PA04m3) **ROW ADJACENT TO:** OAKLAND, CA







							TC-2	TC-1	SP-2	SP-1	P-1.3	P-1.2	P-1.1	D-3	D-2	D-1	T-1	SHEET NUMBER:
SHEET INDEX							TRAFFIC CONTROL PLAN PHASE I	TRAFFIC CONTROL COVERSHEET	PA04m3 ENLARGED VIEW	PA04m3 SITE PLAN	PA04m3 PROFILE	PA04m3 PHOTO SIM	PA04m3 PHOTOS	DETAILS & NOTES	DETAILS & NOTES	DETAILS & NOTES	TITLE SHEET	DESCRIPTION

	-
CONTRACTOR PRIOR TO COMMENCING WORK.	STREET USE PERMIT SHALL BE OBTAINED BY

UNDERGROUND SERVICE ALERT TICKET #____

CROWN CASTLE TO PERFORM THE FOLLOWING:

SMALL CELL ANTENNA AND ITS ANCILLARY EQUIPMENT ON STREET LIGHT / TRAFFIC SIGNAL

(1) 2' X 3' CROWN CASTLE VAULT WITH CONDUITS.

INSTALL ROUND STEEL STREET LIGHT WITH

WRAP AROUND ENCLOSURE.

- ALL WORK TO BE OF WAY. CONDUCTED IN THE RIGHT
- ALL DISTURBED LANDSCAPING SHALL BE REPLACED TO SIMILAR EXISTING CONDITION.
- ANY SIDEWALK CLOSURE SHALL BE COORDINATED WITH THE CITY AND PROPER SIGNING WILL BE PLACED.
- NO MATERIALS OR EQUIPMENT SHALL BE STORED ON PRIVATE PROPERTY OR BLOCK ACCESS TO PRIVATE PROPERTY.
- CLEANUP OF SITE WILL BE COMPLETED EACH EVENING AND THE SITE WILL BE RETURNED TO EXISTING CONDITIONS AT THE COMPLETION OF CONSTRUCTION AT EACH SITE.

SITE NAME & ADDRESS:

ROW ADJACENT TO 4193 PIEDMONT AVE OAKLAND, CA

REVISION / ISSUE

DATE

CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY ALL PLANS AND EXISTING DIMENSIONS AND CONDITIONS ON THE JOB SITE AND SHALL IMMEDIATELY NOTIFY THE ENGINEER IN WRITING OF ANY DISCREPANCIES BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE WORK OR RESPONSIBLE FOR SAME.

AGR

DRAFT DATE: 05/11/15

APPROVED BY:

T-1

TITLE SHEET

NODE ENGINEER: COASTAL COMMUNICATIONS 5841 EDISON PL, STE. 110 CARLSBAD, CA 92008

(760) 929-0910 ext. 101 (CODD@COASTALCOMMINC.COM

PROJECT TEAM

VICINITY MAP

ODD THREW

MICHAEL.MILLER@CROWNCASTLE.COM

MICHAEL MILLER (408) 468-5554

CROWN CASTLE 695 RIVER OAKS PARKWAY SAN JOSE, CA 95134

ROJECT MANAGER:

PROJECT SUMMARY

GENERAL CO NTRACTOR NOTES

			RSHEET PHASE I	EW	
DICALENT 1-800-227-2600 CALL AT CALL AT LEAST TWO DAYS BEFORE YOU DIG	PROPRIETARY INFORMATION THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS SET OF DRAWINGS IS PROPRIETARY AND CONFIDENTIAL TO VERIZON. ANY USE OR DISCLOSURE OTHER THAN AS IT RELATES TO VERIZON IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED.	Coastal Communications Telecommunications Engineering Telecommunications Engineering Telecommunications Engineering Telecommunications Engineering Telecommunications Engineering Telecommunications Teleco	695 RIVER OAKS PARKWAY SAN JOSE, CA 95134 WWW.crowncastle.com PREPARED BY:	CROWN	PA04m3 CROWN CASTLE PROJECTIVO. V243288

SYMBOL 游 8 LEGEND TRENCH AND FIBER CONDU PCC SIDEWALK NEW STREET LIGHT NEW WOOD POLE CABINET 2' X 3' VAULT DESCRIPTION PROPOSED

\otimes STATION POINTS (100' INCREMENTS) EXISTING CURB RAMP

EXISTING CENTER LIN EXISTING CENTER LINE EXISTING RIGHT OF WAY EXISTING CURB & GUTTER

EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL NOTES:

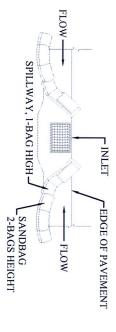
PERFORMED BY THE CONTRACTOR OR QUALIFIED PERSON AS INDICATED BELOW: TEMPORARY EROSION/SEDIMENT CONTROL, PRIOR TO COMPLETION OF FINAL IMPROVEMENTS, SHALL BE

- CONSISTENT WITH THE EROSION CONTROL PLAN AND/OR WATER POLLUTION CONTROL PLAN (WPCP), BE INCORPORATED INTO THE DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF THE PROPOSED PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS ALL REQUIREMENTS OF THE CITY "LAND DEVELOPMENT MANUAL, STORM WATER STANDARDS" MUST
- FOR STORM DRAIN INLETS, PROVIDE A GRAVEL BAG SILT BASIN IMMEDIATELY UPSTREAM OF INLET
- ADJACENT STREET(S) AND STORM DRAIN SYSTEM DUE TO CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY. THE CONTRACTOR OR QUALIFIED PERSON SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR CLEANUP OF SILT AND MUD ON
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REMOVE SILT AND DEBRIS AFTER EACH MAJOR RAINFALL
- DURING THE RAINY SEASON. EQUIPMENT AND WORKERS FOR EMERGENCY WORK SHALL BE MADE AVAILABLE AT ALL TIMES
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL RESTORE ALL EROSION/SEDIMENT CONTROL DEVICES TO WORKING ORDER TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE CITY ENGINEER OR RESIDENT ENGINEER AFTER EACH RUN-OFF
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL INSTALL ADDITIONAL EROSIONSEDIMENT CONTROL MEASURES AS MAY BE PRODUCING RAINFALL

REQUIRED BY THE RESIDENT ENGINEER DUE TO UNFORESEEN CIRCUMSTANCES, WHICH MAY ARISE.

- SHALL BE INCORPORATED HEREON. ALL EROSION/SEDIMENT CONTROL FOR INTERIM CONDITIONS SHALL BE DONE TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE RESIDENT ENGINEER. ALL EROSION/SEDIMENT CONTROL MEASURES PROVIDED PER THE APPROVED IMPROVEMENT PLAN
- ALL REMOVABLE PROTECTIVE DEVICES SHOWN SHALL BE IN PLACE AT THE END OF EACH WORKING DAY WHEN RAIN IS IMMINENT
- <u>.</u> CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES. EVALUATE THE ADEQUACY OF THE EROSION/SEDIMENT CONTROL MEASURES AND OTHER RELATED FOR PROJECT TEAM (GENERAL CONTRACTOR, QUALIFIED PERSON, EROSION CONTROL SUBCONTRACTOR IF ANY, ENGINEER OF WORK, OWNER DEVELOPER AND THE RESIDENT ENGINEER) TO THE CONTRACTOR SHALL ARRANGE FOR WEEKLY MEETINGS DURING OCTOBER 1ST TO APRIL 30TH

STORMDRAIN INLET PROTECTION



TYPICAL PROTECTION FOR INLET WITH OPPOSING FLOW DIRECTIONS

ABBREVIATIONS

2/0

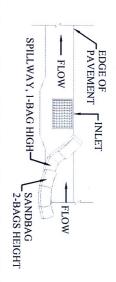
ASPHALT CURB

B/EOP B.O.C.

BACK OF EDGE OF PAVEMENT

BACK OF CURB

CENTERLINE CURB & GUTTER



TYPICAL PROTECTION FOR INLET WITH SINGLE FLOW DIRECTION

FACE OF EDGE OF PAVEMENT

F.O.C.

FACE OF CURB EDGE OF PAVEMENT EXISTING

EOP EX.

S/B

SUBDIVISION BOUNDARY RIGHT OF WAY PROPERTY LINE

- NOTES:

 I. INTENDED FOR SHORT TERM USE.

 2. USE TO INHIBIT NON STORM WATER FLOW.

 3. ALLOW FOR PROPER MAINTENANCE AND CLEANUP.

 4. BAGS MUST BE REMOVED AFTER ADJACENT OPERATION IS COMPLETED.

 5. NOT APPLICABLE IN AREAS WITH HIGH SILTS AND CLAYS WITHOUT FILTER FABRIC.

NOTES:

- CONTRACTOR TO POTHOLE ALL UTILITY CROSSINGS.
- CONTRACTOR TO PLACE SANDBAGS AROUND ANY/ALL STORM DRAIN INLETS TO PREVENT
- SPOILS PILE WILL BE COVERED AND CONTAINED AND STREET WILL BE SWEPT AND CLEANED
- CURB & GUTTER TO BE PROTECTED IN PLACE. SIDEWALK TO BE REPLACED TO THE
- SATISFACTION OF THE CITY ENGINEER.
- PEDESTRIAN RAMP WILL NOT BE DISTURBED.

- CONTRACTOR TO REPAIR DAMAGED PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE
- SATISFACTORY TO THE CITY ENGINEER INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO PAVING, STRIPING BIKE LANES, PAVEMENT LEGENDS, SIGNS, AND TRAFFIC LOOP DETECTORS. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL RESTORE THE ROADWAY BACK TO ITS ORIGINAL CONDITION
- SIDEWALK SHALL BE RESTORED/REPLACED PER CITY STANDARD DRAWINGS.

ROW GROUND CONSTRUCTION NOTES:

- GROUND CONSTRUCTION TO REMOVE/CLEAN ALL DEBRIS, NAILS, STAPLES, OR NON-USED VERTICALS OFF THE POLE.
- ALL CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH MUNICIPAL, COUNTY, STATE, FEDERAL G095 AND G0128 STANDARDS AND REGULATIONS.
- CALL USA 48 HOURS PRIOR TO EXCAVATING AT (800) 227-2600 OR 811
- ALL LANDSCAPING TO BE RESTORED TO ORIGINAL CONDITION OR BETTER.
- ALL EQUIPMENT TO BE BONDED.
- METERING CABINET REQUIRES 36" CLEARANCE AT DOOR OPENING.

UNDERGROUND UTILITIES NOTES: NORMAL LOCATION OF

- LOCATION AND DEPTH OF EXISTING AND PROPOSED UTILITIES MUST BE PROVIDED BY THE SUBDIVIDER AND SHOWN ON ANY PLANS SUBMITTED TO THE DEPT. OF PUBLIC WORKS FOR
- CHANGES MAY BE PERMITTED BY THE DEPT. OF PUBLIC WORKS IN CASES OF CONFLICTING
- CONFLICTS BETWEEN UTILITY COMPANIES FACILITIES, EXISTING AND PROPOSED, MUST BE MUTUALLY RESOLVED BY THE UTILITY COMPANIES.
- FOR COMMERCIAL SIDEWALKS, THE FIRE HYDRANT SHALL BE PLACED WITHIN THE
- SIDEWALK 1'-6" BEHIND FACE OF CURB.
- MAXIMUM 2" DIAMETER GAS MAINS MAY BE PLACED IN JOINT UTILITIES TRENCH SUBJECT TO APPROVAL OF CITY ENGINEER (IN TRACTS).

CALIFORNIA STATE CODE COMPLIANCE:

PA04m3

CURRENT EDITIONS OF THE FOLLOWING CODES AS ADOPTED BY THE LOCAL GOVERNING AUTHORITIES. ALL WORK AND MATERIALS SHALL BE PREFORMED AND INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NOTHING IN THESE PLANS IS TO BE CONSTRUCTED TO PERMIT WORK NOT CONFORMING TO THESE

CALIFORNIA ADMINISTRATIVE CODE (INCLUDING TITLES 24 & 25) 2010

CLIENT:

V243288

- 2010 CALIFORNIA BUILDING CODES WHICH ADOPTS THE 2010 UBC, 2010 UMC, 2010 UPC AND THE 2010 NEC
- 2010 CALIFORNIA MECHANICAL CODE BUILDING OFFICIALS & CODE ADMINISTRATORS (BOCA)
- ANSI/EIA-222-F LIFE SAFETY CODE NFPA-101
- 2010 CALIFORNIA PLUMBING CODE
- 2010 CALIFORNIA ELECTRICAL CODE
- 2010 LOCAL BUILDING CODE
- CITY/COUNTY ORDINANCES

ACCESSIBILITY REQUIREMENTS:

FACILITY IS UNMANNED AND NOT FOR HUMAN HABITATION. HANDICAPPED ACCESS REQUIREMENTS DO NOT APPLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 2010 CALIFORNIA BUILDING CODE.

FREQUENCY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TELECOMMUNICATION ACT OF 19% AND SUBSEQUENT AMENDMENTS AND ANY OTHER REQUIREMENTS IMPOSED BY STATE OR FEDERAL REGULATORY AGENCIES. THIS WIRELESS COMMUNICATION FACILITY COMPLIES WITH FEDERAL STANDARDS FOR RADIO



PREPARED BY:

695 RIVER OAKS PARKWAY SAN JOSE, CA 95134

CROWN

5841 EDISON PLACE, SUITE 110 CARLSBAD, CA 92008 PHONE: (760) 929-0910 FAX: (760) 929-0936 www.coastalcomminc.com

PROPRIETARY INFORMATION

THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS SET OF DRAWINGS IS PROPRIETARY AND CONFIDENTIAL TO VERIZON. ANY USE OR DISCLOSURE OTHER THAN AS IT RELATES TO VERIZON IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED.



UNDERGROUND SERVICE ALERT

ROW ADJACENT TO 4193 PIEDMONT AVE OAKLAND, CA

SITE NAME & ADDRESS:

REVISION / ISSUE

DATE

DETAILS & NOTES

AGR 05/11/15 APPROVED BY:

D-1

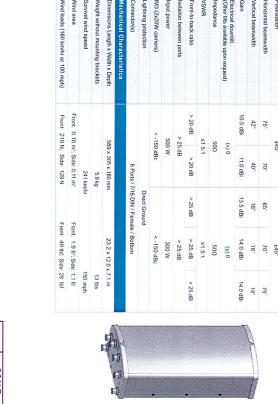


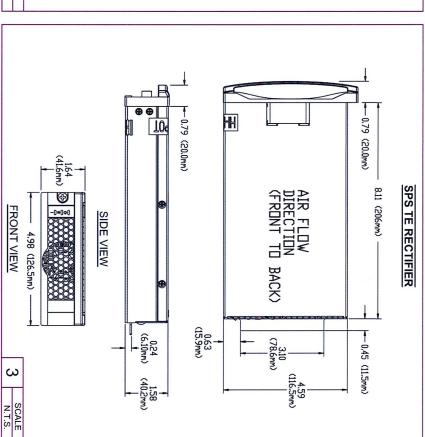


AMPHENOL 65° TRI BAND FET PANEL ANTENNA (Model # HTXCWW63111414Fxy0)



Obey all posted signs and site guidelines for working in radio frequency environments. In accordance with Federal Communications Commission rules on radio frequency emissions 47 CFR 1.1307(b)







Side-by-side (2 units): preliminary 50 mm
 Above-below (2 units on top of each other): preliminary 400 mm
 Top-ceiling: preliminary 400 mm
 Bottom-floor: preliminary 300 mm

9.8 in (width) →

· wallen wall with the same of the same of

4

Recommended Clearance Distance

2 external alarm inputs
Dimensions: 16.5" x 9.8" x 6.5" (HWD)
Weight: 10 Kgs/22 lbs, Volume: 11L
Temperature range: -40° to +131° F
Environmental protection at IP55
DC -48V or integrated AC Power Supply

16.5 in (height)

Specifications

ERICSSON MRRU
(MICRO RADIO REMOTE UNIT)

SCALE N.T.S.

6.5 in (depth)

Outdoor or indoor installation
Output power 2x125mW -> 2 x 5 W
2 CPRI ports





Communications
Telecommunications Engineering

5841 EDISON PLACE, SUITE 110
CARLSBAD, CA 92008
PHONE: (760) 929-0936
FAX: (760) 929-0936
www.coastalcommine.com

PROPRIETARY INFORMATION

THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS SET OF DRAWINGS IS PROPRIETARY AND CONFIDENTIAL TO VERIZON. ANY USE OR DISCLOSURE OTHER THAN AS IT RELATES TO VERIZON IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED.

UNDERGROUND SERVICE ALERT

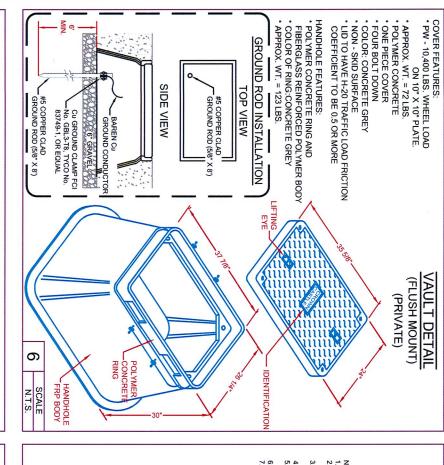
REVISION / ISSUE DATE

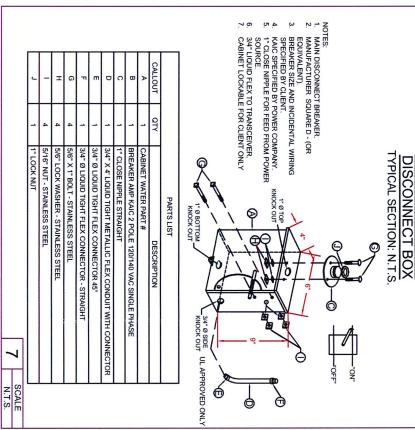
SITE NAME & ADDRESS:

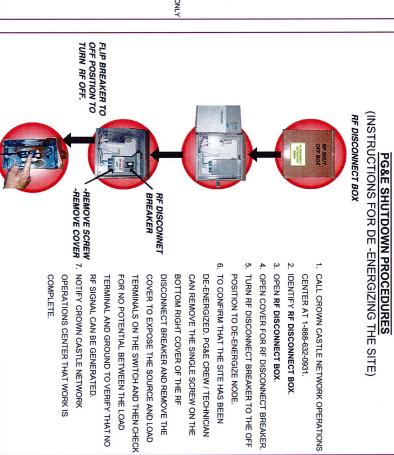
ROW ADJACENT TO 4193 PIEDMONT AVE OAKLAND, CA

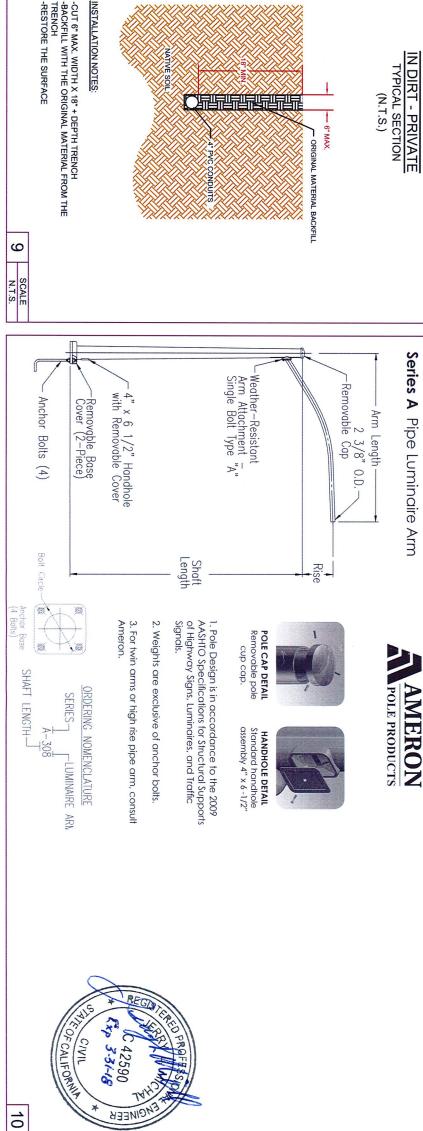
DETAILS & NOTES

AGR 05/11/15 **D-2** APPROVED BY:









INSTALLATION NOTES:

RESTORE THE SURFACE



PA04m3

V243288



Communications
Telecommunications Engineering

5841 EDISON PLACE, SUITE 110 CARLSBAD, CA 92008 PHONE: (760) 929-0936 FAX: (760) 929-0936 www.coastalcommine.com

THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS SET OF DRAWINGS IS PROPRIETARY AND CONFIDENTIAL TO VERIZON. ANY USE OF DISCLOSURE OTHER THAN AS IT RELATES TO VERIZON IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED. PROPRIETARY INFORMATION

1-800-227-2600 CALL AT LEAST TWO DAYS BEFORE YOU DIG

OAD TEST LUG

 ∞

SCALE N.T.S.

UNDERGROUND SERVICE ALERT TICKET #

REVISION / ISSUE DATE

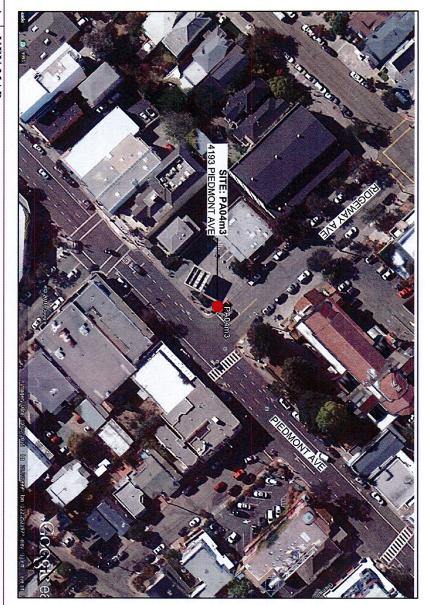
ROW ADJACENT TO 4193 PIEDMONT AVE OAKLAND, CA

SITE NAME & ADDRESS:

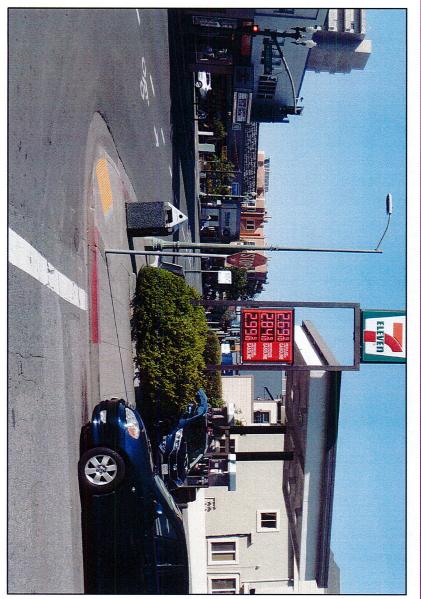
DETAILS & NOTES

AGR 05/11/15 TT

D-3



A KEY MAP



9 O'CLOCK VIEW



D 3 O'CLOCK VIEW

12 O'CLOCK VIEW

PA04m3

CROWN CASTLE PROJECT NO.
V243288

CLIENT:

695 RIVER OAKS PARKWAY SAN JOSE, CA 95134 www.crowncastle.com CROWN

Communications
Telecommunications Engineering

PREPARED BY:

5841 EDISON PLACE, SUITE 110
CARLSBAD, CA 92008
PHONE: (760) 929-0910
FAX: (760) 929-0936
www.coastalcomminc.com

THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS SET OF DRAWINGS IS PROPRIETARY AND CONFIDENTIAL TO VERIZON. ANY USE OR DISCLOSURE OTHER THAN AS IT RELATES TO VERIZON IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED. PROPRIETARY INFORMATION

1-800-227-2600 CALL AT LEAST TWO DAYS BEFORE YOU DIG

UNDERGROUND SERVICE ALERT

ROW ADJACENT TO 4193 PIEDMONT AVE OAKLAND, CA

SITE NAME & ADDRESS:

REVISION / ISSUE

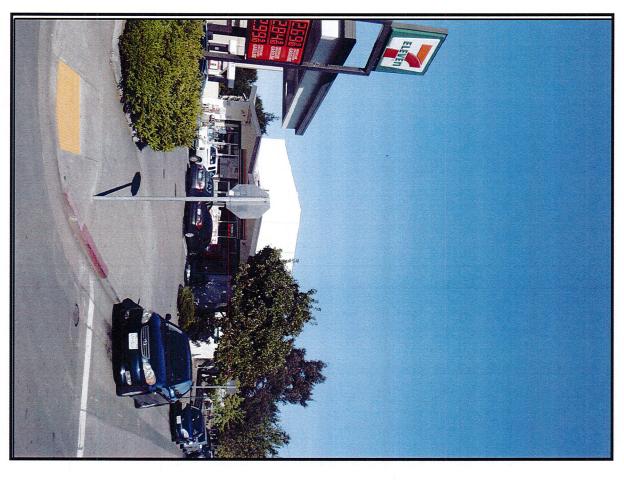
DATE

PHOTOS

AGR DRAFT DATE: APPROVED BY: 05/11/15 TT

P-1.1

CIVIL



Existing Site

PA04m3
ROW ADJACENT TO
4193 PIEDMONT AVE
OAKLAND, CA



Proposed Site

PA04m3

CROWN CASTLE PROJECT NO.
V243288

CLIENT:

695 RIVER OAKS PARKWAY SAN JOSE, CA 95134 www.crowncastle.com CROWN

PREPARED BY:

Coastal Communications
Telecommunications Engineering 5841 EDISON PLACE. SUITE 110 CARL.SBAD. CA 92008 PHONE: (760) 929-0910 FAX: (760) 929-0936 www.coastalcomminc.com

PROPRIETARY INFORMATION

THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS SET OF DRAWINGS IS PROPRIETARY AND CONHIDENTIAL TO VERIZON. ANY USE OR DISCLOSURE OTHER THAN AS IT RELATES TO VERIZON IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED.

UNDERGROUND SERVICE ALERT TICKET #

PHOTO SIM

SITE NAME & ADDRESS:

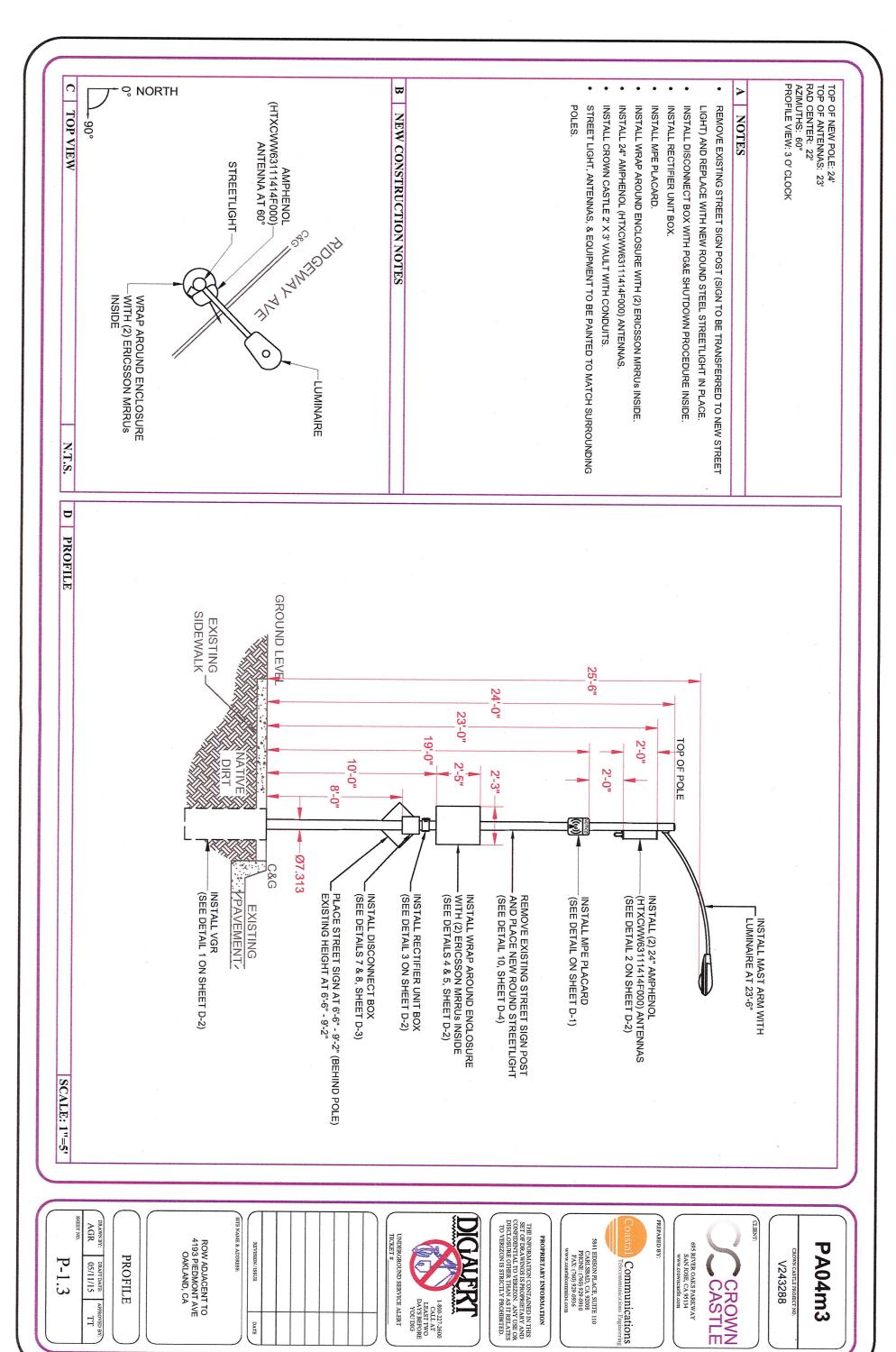
REVISION / ISSUE

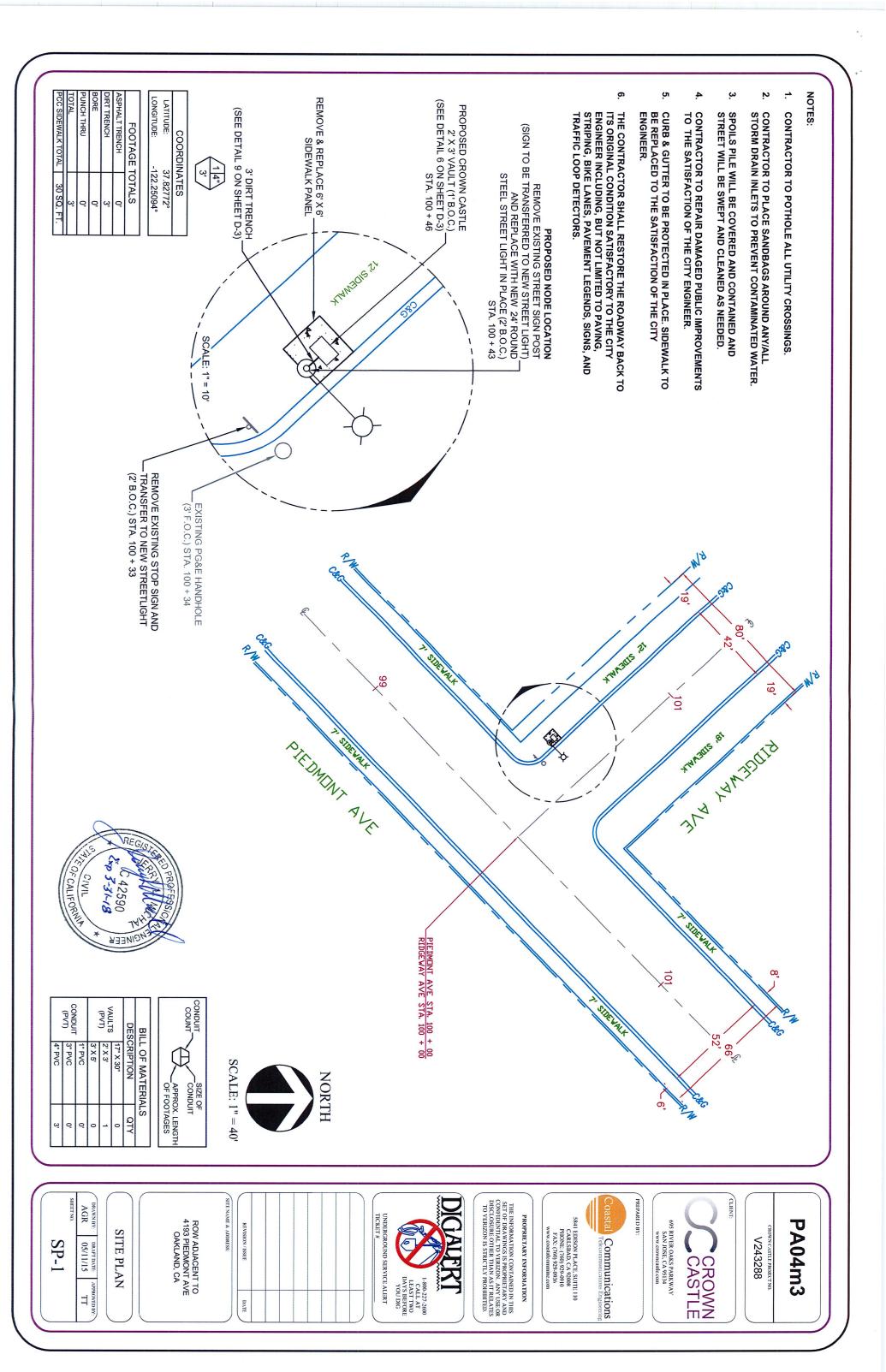
DATE

ROW ADJACENT TO 4193 PIEDMONT AVE OAKLAND, CA

DRAWN BY:
AGR DRAFT DATE: APPROVED BY: 05/11/15

P-1.2





8 N/A ENLARGED VIEW C&G SIDEWALK INSTALL WRAP AROUND ENCLOSURE WITH (2) ERICSSON MRRUS INSIDE PROPOSED 2' X 3' VAULT-D R. 6 PROPOSED NODE LOCATION
PLACE NEW ROUND STEEL STREETLIGHT STREETLIGHT LUMINARE \$ 42590 Exp 3-31-18 C/VIL CALIFORNIA SCALE: SCALE: MCINEER 1"=5' N.T.S. Coastal Communications Telecommunications Engineering CLIENT: PREPARED BY: SITE NAME & ADDRESS: THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS SET OF DRAWINGS IS PROPRIETARY AND COMPIDENTIAL TO VERIZON. ANY USE OR DISCLOSURE OTHER THAN AS IT RELATES TO VERIZON IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED. DRAWN BY: AGR 5841 EDISON PLACE. SUITE 110 CARLSBAD. CA 92008 PHONE: (760) 929-0910 FAX: (760) 929-0936 www.coastalcomminc.com UNDERGROUND SERVICE ALERT TICKET #_____ ROW ADJACENT TO 4193 PIEDMONT AVE OAKLAND, CA PROPRIETARY INFORMATION 695 RIVER OAKS PARKWAY SAN JOSE, CA 95134 www.crowncastle.com **PA04m3** CROWN CROWN CASTLE PROJECT NO. V243288 REVISION / ISSUE SITE PLAN SP-2 05/11/15

DATE

W12-1 W1-3(LT) CSA (CA) R9-10 \mathfrak{S} R3-4 AHEAD SROSS HERE R3-5 (LT) W20-1 R9-11 R3-5 (RT) R9-11a WZOZ R3-7(LT) TURN LEFT ROAD R11-2 R3-7(RT) RGHT LAME MUST TURN RIGHT END DETOUR RIGHT R4-7a DETOUR (STOP) M4-10 R9-3a \mathfrak{B} **↑**DETOUR 74-8 (A) G20-2 SHARE THE ROAD R9-9

SIGNAGE NOTES

- AT LEAST ONE PERSON SHALL BE ASSIGNED TO FULL TIME MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES ON ALL NIGHT LANE CLOSURES.
- 2 ALL WARNING SIGNS FOR NIGHT LANE CLOSURES SHALL BE ILLUMINATED OR REFLECTORIZED AS SPECIFIED IN THE SPECIFICATIONS.
- ω
- ALL ADVANCE WARNING SIGN INSTALLATIONS SHALL BE EQUIPPED WITH FLAGS FOR DAYTIME CLOSURES OF ALL MAJOR AND PRIME ARTERIALS. FLASHING BEACONS SHALL BE USED DURING NIGHT LANE CLOSURES.
 A G20-2 "END ROAD WORK" SIGN SHALL BE PLACED AT THE END OF THE LANE CLOSURE UNLESS THE END OF THE WORK AREA IS OBVIOUS, OR ENDS WITHIN A LARGER PROJECT LIMITS.
 ALL CONES USED FOR NIGHT LANE CLOSURES SHALL BE ILLUMINATED TRAFFIC CONES OR FITTED WITH 13"
- 5 4.
- 6 FLASHING ARROW SIGNS SHALL BE USED PER CA MUTCD 2014 EDITION. SILENT TYPE SHALL BE USED IN REFLECTIVE SLEEVES.
- RESIDENTIAL AREAS.
- THE MAXIMUM SPACING BETWEEN CONES SHALL BE THE WORK AREA'S SPEED LIMIT.
 ADDITIONAL ADVANCE FLAGGERS SHALL BE REQUIRED WHEN TRAFFIC QUEUES DEVELOP. FLAGGER STATIONS FOR WORK AT NIGHT SHALL BE ILLUMINATED AS NOTED IN SECTION 66.20 OF THE MUTCD.
 ALL REQUIRED SIGNS THAT ARE TO BE LEFT IN PLACE OVER A WEEKEND OR HOLIDAY SHALL BE POST MOUNTED.
 CONSTRUCTION AREA TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES SHALL MEET THE PROVISIONS OF 2012 CALIFORNIA MANUAL OF

Н	Н	• .	_	Secretary Secret	A consession of the same	
TYPE III BARRICADE	TYPE II BARRICADE	TRAFFIC CONE/DELINEATOR	PORTABLE SIGN	PAVEMENT ARROW	DIRECTION OF TRAVEL	TE
7	FPB		(3)	\bigvee_{\sim}	~	LEGEND
FLAGGER	FLASHING PORTABLE BEACON	K-RAIL (TYPE 50 CONCRETE BARRIER)	TRAFFIC SIGNAL	FLASHING ARROW BOARD	FLAG TREE	
	and the Market	to the same	The Control	N. S.	1000	

Table 6C-1. Recommended Advance Warning Sign-Minimum Spacing

SIGNS

4	Dood Hims	Distand	Distance Between Signs*	Signs*
	Road Type	Þ	В	C
- 59	Urban (low speed) - 25 mph or less	100 feet	100 feet 100 feet	100 feet
-	Urban (high speed) - more than 25 mph to 40 mph 250 feet	250 feet	250 feet	250 feet
	Urban (high speed) - more than 40 mph	350 feet	350 feet	350 feet
a Burn	Rural	500 feet	500 feet	500 feet
	Eyproceway / Eropway	1 000 feet	1 000 feet 1 000 feet 1 000 feet	1.000 feet

Speed category to be determined by the highway agency.

The column headings A,B, and C are the dimensions shown in Figures 6H-1 through 6H-46. The A dimension is the distance from the transition or point of restriction to the first sign. The B dimension is the distance between the first and second signs. The C dimension is the distance between the second and third signs. (The "first sign" is the sign in a three-sign series that is closest to the TTC zone. The "third sign is the sign that is furthest upstream from the TTC zone.)

Table 6C-3 (CA). Taper Length Criteria for Temporary Traffic Control Zones (for 12 feet Offset Width)

* - Posted speed lim	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		(mph)	S	Speed*
it, off peak 85th-perc	840	780	720	660	600	540	320	245	180	125	80	(feet)	Г,	Merging	
entile speed prior to	420	390	360	330	300	270	160	123	90	63	40	(feet)	L/2	Shifting	for Width of Offset 12 feet
* - Posted speed limit, off peak 85th-percentile speed prior to work starting, or the anticipated operating	280	260	240	220	200	180	107	82	60	42	27	(feet)	L/3	Shoulder	for Width of Offset 12 feet (w)
nticipated operating	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	(feet)**	Stream	Down	

Table 6C-2. Stopping Sight Distance as a Function of Speed on Level Roads. (Used as suggested longitudinal buffer space length or location for flagger station)

Speed* Distance

REGIS

¢ 42590

Exp 3-31-18

EOF CALIFO

CIVIL

Posled speed, off-peak 85th-percentile speed prior to work starting, or the anticipated operating speed in mph.

TRAFFIC CONTROL PLA GENERAL NOTES:

- WORK HOURS TO BE RESTRICTED TO _ UNLESS APPROVED OTHERWISE. . [0
- PEDESTRIANS SHALL BE PEDESTRIAN CONTROLS WILL BE PROVIDED AS SHOWN
- EXCAVATION BY PHYSICAL BARRIERS DESIGNED, INSTALLED, AND MAINTAINED TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE CITY ENGINEER. PROTECTED FROM ENTERING THE
- DISPATCH TO VALIDATE POSTING. HOURS PRIOR TO COMMENCING WORK. CALL POLICE THE DATE AND TIME OF PROHIBITION WILL BE POSTED 72 TEMPORARY "NO PARKING/TOW AWAY" SIGNS STATING
- ACCESS WILL BE MAINTAINED TO ALL DRIVEWAYS UNLESS OTHER ARRANGEMENTS ARE MADE.
- 6 MIX AT THE EDGES AS APPROVED BY THE INSPECTOR. SPECIFICALLY SHOWN ON THE APPROVED TRAFFIC PROVIDED. K-RAIL IS APPROVED ONLY WHEN NON-WORKING HOURS UNLESS K-RAIL BARRIERS ARE TRENCHES MUST BE BACKFILLED OR PLATED DURING CONTROL PLAN. PLATES SHALL HAVE CLEATS AND COLD
- STRIPING WILL BE REPLACED BY THE CONTRACTOR WITHIN 24 HOURS, IF REMOVED OR DAMAGED.
- WORK THAT DISTURBS NORMAL TRAFFIC SIGNAL TIMING CONTACT PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT 72 HOURS PRIOR TO COMMENCING WORK OPERATIONS SHALL BE COORDINATED WITH THE CITY.
- ENGINEER OR HIS/HER REPRESENTATIVE. IF TRAFFIC TRAFFIC SIGNALS SHALL REMAIN FULLY ACTUATED AT ALL BY THE PROPOSED WORK, VIDEO DETECTION SHALL BE SIGNAL LOOP DETECTORS ARE RENDERED INOPERATIVE TIMES, UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED BY THE CITY USED TO PROVIDE ACTUATION.
- FLAGGERS SHALL BE EQUIPPED WITH A WHITE HARD HAT, AN ORANGE VEST, AND A "STOP/SLOW" PADDLE ON A $5\,$
- ALL TRAFFIC CONTROL FOOT STAFF. DEVICES MUST BE MAINTAINED 24
- HOURS A DAY, 7 DAYS PER WEEK, BY THE CONTRACTOR.
- 12. DEVICES (MUTCD) 2014 EDITION. ALL TRAFFIC CONTROL THE CALIFORNIA MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH
- TRAFFIC CONTROL PLAN SUBMITTALS ARE REQUIRED FOR EACH PHASE OF THE WORK IN THE DETAIL, FORMAT, AND QUALITY ILLUSTRATED ON THIS SHEET.
- ALL TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES SHALL BE REMOVED FROM VIEW OR COVERED WHEN NOT IN USE.

SITE NAME & ADDRESS:

THE CITY ENGINEER OR HIS/HER REPRESENTATIVE HAS THE AUTHORITY TO INITIATE FIELD CHANGES TO INSURE

HOURS IN ADVANCE OF CONTRACTOR SHALL CALL TRANSIT DISTRICT AT LEAST 72 COORDINATED WITH CITY'S TRANSIT DISTRICT. SIGNS SHALL BE SHOWN ON THE TRAFFIC CONTROL PLAN. CHANGEABLE MESSAGE SIGNS SHALL BE USED IN ALL WORK AFFECTING PUBLIC SAFETY. ARTERIALS, UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED. THESE ADVANCE OF TRAFFIC CONTROL ON MAJOR AND PRIME BUS STOPS SHALL BE STARTING WORK.

PA04m3

V243288



PREPARED BY:

Communications
Telecommunications Engineering

5841 EDISON PLACE, SUITE 110 CARLSBAD, CA 92008 PHONE: (760) 929-0910 FAX: (760) 929-0936

THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS SET OF DRAWINGS IS PROPRIETARY AND CONFIDENTIAL TO VERIZON ANY USE OF DISCLOSURE OTHER THAN AS IT RELATES TO VERIZON IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED. PROPRIETARY INFORMATION



TICKET #_ JNDERGROUND SERVICE ALERT

ISSUE DATE

ROW ADJACENT TO 4193 PIEDMONT AVE OAKLAND, CA

TRAFFIC CONTROL COVERSHEET

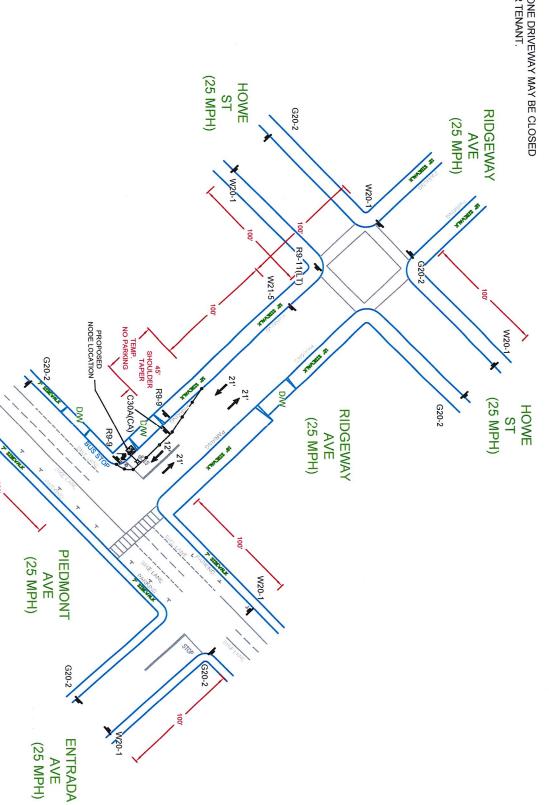
TC-1

DRAWN BY: SN

06-02-16

NOTES:

- 1. CONTRACTOR TO MAINTAIN ACCESS TO ALL DRIVEWAYS AT ALL TIMES.
- 2. W20-1 & G20-2 SHALL BE PLACED ON AFFECTED CROSS STREETS ACCORDING TO THE SPEED LIMIT OF THE CROSS STREET.
- 3. FLAGGER TO ASSIST PEDESTRIANS THROUGH WORK AREA.
- 4. CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY PROPERTY OWNERS AND TENANTS A MINIMUM OF FIVE (5) DAYS PRIOR TO WORK START ON ANY DRIVEWAY CLOSURES.
- 5. WHEN TWO DRIVEWAYS SERVICE ONE PROPERTY, ONE DRIVEWAY MAY BE CLOSED WITH PRIOR APPROVAL FROM BUSINESS OWNER OR TENANT.





NORTH

N.T.S.



CROWN CASTLE PROJECT NO. V243288



695 RIVER OAKS PARKWAY SAN JOSE, CA 95134 www.crowncastle.com

Coastal Communications
Telecommunications Engineering

PREPARED BY:

5841 EDISON PLACE, SUITE 110 CARLSBAD, CA 92008 PHONE: (760) 929-0910 FAX: (760) 929-0936

THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS SET OF DRAWINGS IS PROPRIETARY AND CONFIDENTIAL TO VERIZON, ANY USE OR DISCLOSURE OTHER THAN AS IT RELATES TO VERIZON IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED. PROPRIETARY INFORMATION

1-800-227-2600 CALL AT LEAST TWO DAYS BEFORE YOU DIG

UNDERGROUND SERVICE ALERT

SITE NAME & ADDRESS:

REVISION / ISSUE

DATE

ROW ADJACENT TO 4193 PIEDMONT AVE OAKLAND, CA

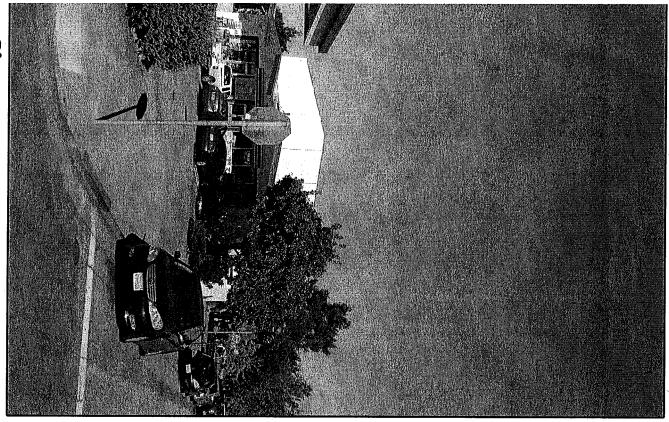
TRAFFIC CONTROL PLAN

TC-2

DRAWN BY:

DRAFT DATE: APPROVED BY: 06-02-16 TT

ng Site

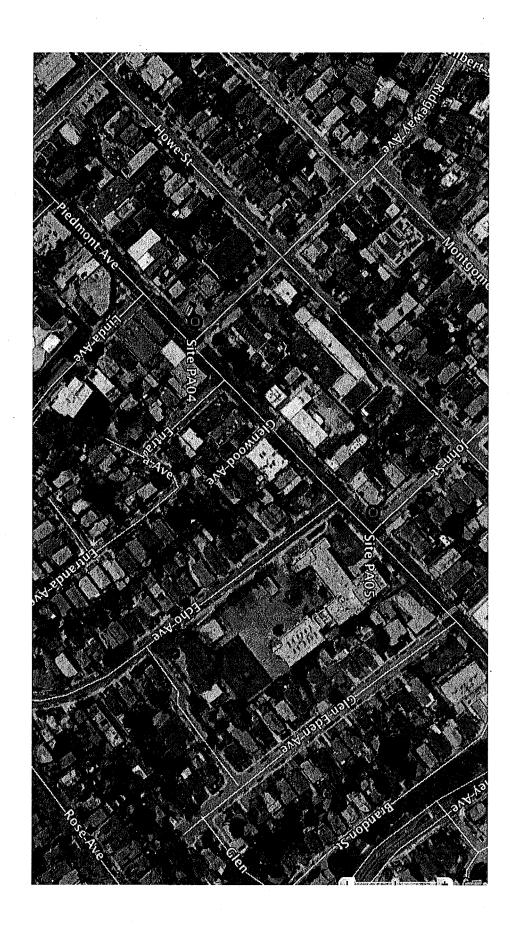


Proposed Site PA04m3

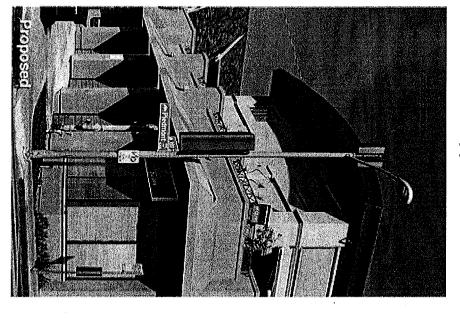
PIEDMONT AVENUE DESIGN/SITE ALTERNATIVES

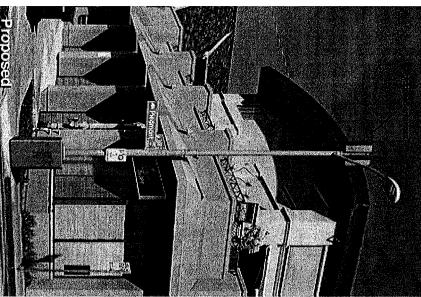


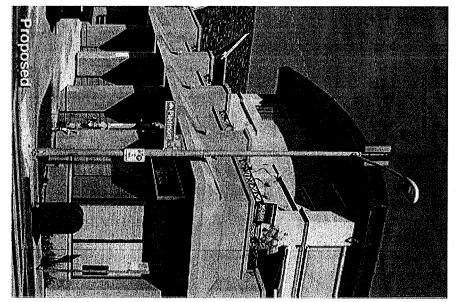
Overview Of Proposed Locations for sites Piedmont Ave 04 Piedmont Ave 05



Possible Street Corner Configurations

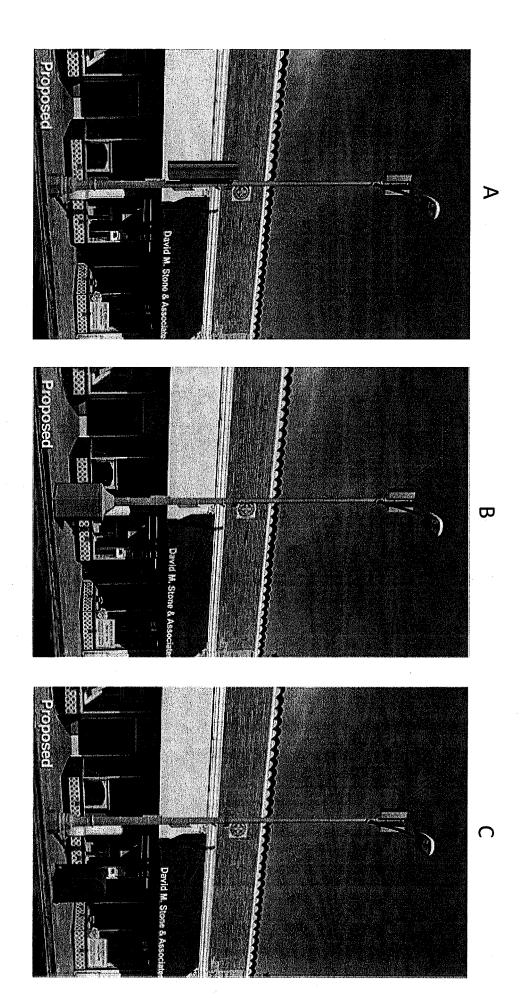






 \Box

Possible Storefront Configurations



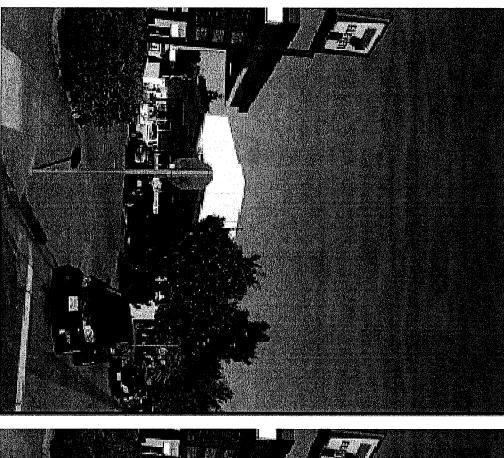
PA04m - PLN15-387

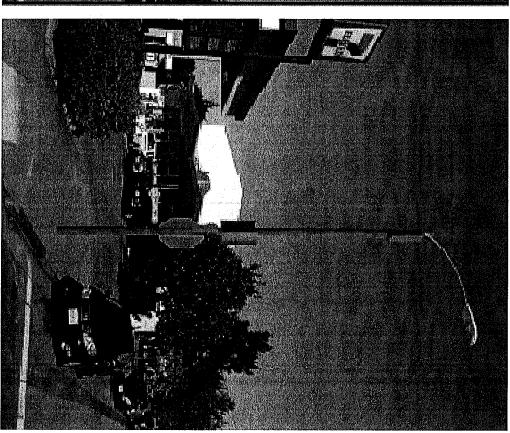


PA04m - PLN15387

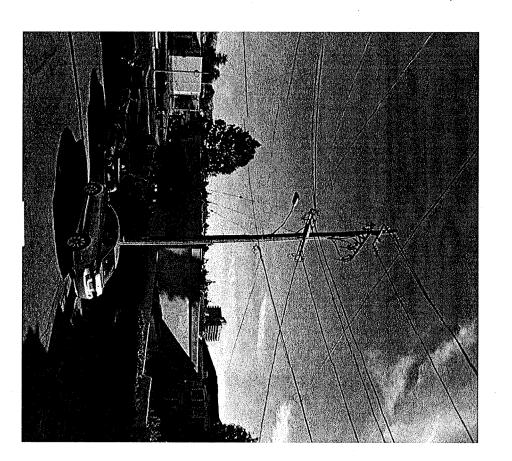
Existing

Proposed



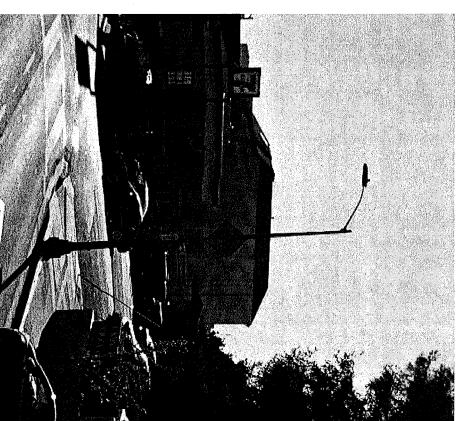


PA04m Alternative locations. Wooden utility pole on Ridgeway Ave. This pole is fully loaded and has a Primary Power Riser so it is not useable per the General Order 95 guidelines.



PA04m Alternative locations. Two city owned light poles on Piedmont Ave. However Crown Castle and the City of Oakland do not have an agreement in place to use city infrastructure. The Planning Department rejected the idea of placing poles on Piedmont Ave, they requested that the sites be moved to side streets.





ATTACHMENT B

JERROLD T. BUSHBERG Ph.D., DABMP, DABSNM, FAAPM, FHPS ♦ HEALTH AND MEDICAL PHYSICS CONSULTING ♦

7784 Oak Bay Circle Sacramento, CA 95831 (800) 760-8414-jbushberg@hampc.com

Radiofrequency (RF) Safety Analysis for Crown Castle Site: PA04m3



PIEDMONT AVE

4193 Piedmont Ave OAKLAND, CA

JERROLD T. BUSHBERG Ph.D., DABMP, DABSNM, FAAPM, FHPS ♦ HEALTH AND MEDICAL PHYSICS CONSULTING ♦

7784 Oak Bay Circle Sacramento, CA 95831 (800) 760-8414-jbushberg@hampc.com

Ernesto Figueroa Sr. RF Engineer Crown Castle 695 River Oaks Parkway San Jose, CA 95134

May 19, 2016

Introduction

At your request, I have reviewed the technical specifications and calculated the maximum radiofrequency, (RF), power density from the proposed Crown Castle nodes to be located in the public right-of-way. These nodes will be used for wireless telecommunications transmission and reception utilizing one directional Amphenol antennae model #HTXCWW63111414 mounted to a street light, traffic light or similar structure. Each of the panel antennae used in this network is designed to transmit with a maximum input power of up to 6.32 watts, with a gain of up to 8.35 dBd at approximately 700 MHz and 6.32 watts with a gain of up to 11.85 dBd at approximately 2,100 MHz. The distance from the antenna center to the ground for all nodes will be at least 22.0 feet. The site configurations is shown in attachment one. The antenna specification details are depicted in attachment two. This analysis represent the worst case of any of the proposed nodes that are utilizing these transmission and antennae specifications. There will be 1 node of this configuration proposed for Oakland, CA (see Appendix A-0).

Calculation Methodology

Calculations at the level of the antenna were made in accordance with the cylindrical model recommendations for near-field analysis contained in the Federal Communications Commission, Office of Engineering and Technology Bulletin 65 (OET 65) entitled "Evaluating Compliance with FCC-Guidelines for Human Exposure to Radiofrequency Electromagnetic Fields." RF exposure calculations at ground level were made using equation 10 from the same OET document. Several assumptions were made in order to provide the most conservative or "worse case" projections of power densities. Calculations were made assuming that all channels were operating simultaneously at their maximum design effective radiated power. Attenuation (weakening) of the signal that would result from surrounding foliage or buildings was ignored. Buildings or other structures can reduce the signal strength by a factor of 10 (i.e., 10 dB) or more depending upon the construction material. In addition, for ground level calculations, the ground or other surfaces were considered to be perfect reflectors (which they are not) and the RF energy was assumed to overlap and interact constructively at all locations (which they would not) thereby resulting in the calculation of the maximum potential exposure. In fact, the accumulations of all these very conservative assumptions, will significantly overestimate the actual exposures that would typically be expected from such a facility. However, this method is a prudent approach that errs on the side of safety.

RF Safety Standards

The two most widely recognized standards for protection against RF field exposure are those published by the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) C95.1 and the National Council on Radiation Protection and measurement (NCRP) report #86.

The NCRP is a private, congressionally chartered institution with the charge to provide expert analysis of a variety of issues (especially health and safety recommendations) on radiations of all forms. The scientific analyses of the NCRP are held in high esteem in the scientific and regulatory community both nationally and internationally. In fact, the vast majority of the radiological health regulations currently in existence can trace their origin, in some way, to the recommendations of the NCRP.

All RF exposure standards are frequency-specific, in recognition of the differential absorption of RF energy as a function of frequency. The most restrictive exposure levels in the standards are associated with those frequencies that are most readily absorbed in humans. Maximum absorption occurs at approximately 80 MHz in adults. The NCRP maximum allowable continuous occupational exposure at this frequency is 1,000 μ W/cm². This compares to 5,000 μ W/cm² at the most restrictive of the PCS frequencies (~1,800 MHz) that are absorbed much less efficiently than exposures in the VHF TV band.

The traditional NCRP philosophy of providing a higher standard of protection for members of the general population compared to occupationally exposed individuals, prompted a two-tiered safety standard by which levels of allowable exposure were substantially reduced for "uncontrolled " (e.g., public) and continuous exposures. This measure was taken to account for the fact that workers in an industrial environment are typically exposed no more than eight hours a day while members of the general population in proximity to a source of RF radiation may be exposed continuously. This additional protection factor also provides a greater margin of safety for children, the infirmed, aged, or others who might be more sensitive to RF exposure. After several years of evaluating the national and international scientific and biomedical literature, the members of the NCRP scientific committee selected 931 publications in the peer-reviewed scientific literature on which to base their recommendations. The current NCRP recommendations limit continuous public exposure at PCS frequencies to 1,000 μ W/cm².

The 1992 ANSI standard was developed by Scientific Coordinating Committee 28 (SCC 28) under the auspices of the Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers (IEEE). This standard, entitled "IEEE Standards for Safety Levels with Respect to Human Exposure to Radio Frequency Electromagnetic Fields, 3 kHz to 300 GHz" (IEEE C95.1-1991), was issued in April 1992 and subsequently adopted by ANSI. A complete revision of this standard (C95.1-2005) was completed in October 2005 by SCC 39 the IEEE International Committee on Electromagnetic Safety. The current version, including minor revisions, was published in March 2010. Their recommendations are similar to the NCRP recommendation for the maximum permissible exposure (MPE) to the public PCS frequencies (950 µW/cm² for continuous exposure at 1,900 MHz) and incorporates the convention of providing for a greater margin of safety for public as compared with occupational exposure. Higher whole body exposures are allowed for brief periods provided that no 30 minute time-weighted average exposure exceeds these aforementioned limits.

On August 9, 1996, the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) established a RF exposure standard that is a hybrid of the current ANSI and NCRP standards. The maximum permissible exposure values used to assess environmental exposures are those of the NCRP (i.e., maximum public continuous exposure at PCS frequencies of 1,000 μ W/cm²). The FCC issued these standards in order to address its responsibilities under the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) to consider whether its actions will "significantly affect the

quality of the human environment." In as far as there was no other standard issued by a federal agency such as the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), the FCC utilized their rulemaking procedure to consider which standards should be adopted. The FCC received thousands of pages of comments over a three-year review period from a variety of sources including the public, academia, federal health and safety agencies (e.g., EPA & FDA) and the telecommunications industry. The FCC gave special consideration to the recommendations by the federal health agencies because of their special responsibility for protecting the public health and safety. In fact, the maximum permissible exposure (MPE) values in the FCC standard are those recommended by EPA and FDA. The FCC standard incorporates various elements of the 1992 ANSI and NCRP standards which were chosen because they are widely accepted and technically supportable. There are a variety of other exposure guidelines and standards set by other national and international organizations and governments, most of which are similar to the current ANSI/IEEE or NCRP standard, figure one.

The FCC standards "Guidelines for Evaluating the Environmental Effects of Radiofrequency Radiation" (Report and Order FCC 96-326) adopted the ANSI/IEEE definitions for controlled and uncontrolled environments. In order to use the higher exposure levels associated with a controlled environment, RF exposures must be occupationally related (e.g., PCS company RF technicians) and they must be aware of and have sufficient knowledge to control their exposure. All other environmental areas are considered uncontrolled (e.g., public) for which the stricter (i.e., lower) environmental exposure limits apply. All carriers were required to be in compliance with the new FCC RF exposure standards for new telecommunications facilities by October 15, 1997. These standards applied retroactively for existing telecommunications facilities on September 1, 2000.

The task for the physical, biological, and medical scientists that evaluate health implications of the RF data base has been to identify those RF field conditions that can produce harmful biological effects. No panel of experts can guarantee safe levels of exposure because safety is a null concept, and negatives are not susceptible to proof. What a dispassionate scientific assessment can offer is the presumption of safety when RF-field conditions do not give rise to a demonstrable harmful effect.

Summary & Conclusions

All Crown Castle antenna systems operating with the maximal exposure conditions characteristics as specified above and observing a 4 foot public exclusion zone directly in front of and at the same elevation as the antenna, will be in full compliance with FCC RF public and occupational safety exposure standards. These transmitters, by design and operation, are low-power devices (see appendix A-1). An RF safety notice sign, as depicted in appendix A-2 should be placed near the antenna. This sign should contain appropriate contact information and indicate that RF exposures at 4feet or closer to the face of the antenna may exceed the FCC public exposure standard. Thus only qualified RF workers may work within the 4 foot public exclusion zone. The maximum RF exposure at ground level will not be in excess of 1.24% of the FCC public safety standard, (see appendix A-3). A chart of the electromagnetic spectrum and a comparison of RF power densities from various common sources is presented in figures two and three respectively in order to place exposures from wireless telecommunications systems in perspective.

Given the low levels of radiofrequency fields that would be generated from all Crown Castle directional antenna installations of this configuration, (e.g., antenna specification and input power); where the center of the antenna is at least 22.0 above grade, and the 4 foot public exclusion zone directly in front and at the same elevation as the antenna are observed, there is no scientific basis to conclude that harmful effects will attend the utilization of these proposed wireless telecommunications facilities. This conclusion is supported by a large numbers of scientists that have participated in standard-setting activities in the United States who are

overwhelmingly agreed that RF radiation exposure below the FCC exposure limits has no demonstrably harmful effects on humans. These findings are based on my professional evaluation of the scientific issues related to the health and safety of non-ionizing electromagnetic radiation and my analysis of the technical specification as provided by Crown Castle Networks. The opinions expressed herein are based on my professional judgement and are not intended to necessarily represent the views of any other organization or institution. Please contact me if you require any additional information.

Sincerely,

Jerrold T. Bushberg Ph.D., DABMP, DABSNM, FAAPM

Diplomate, American Board of Medical Physics (DABMP)

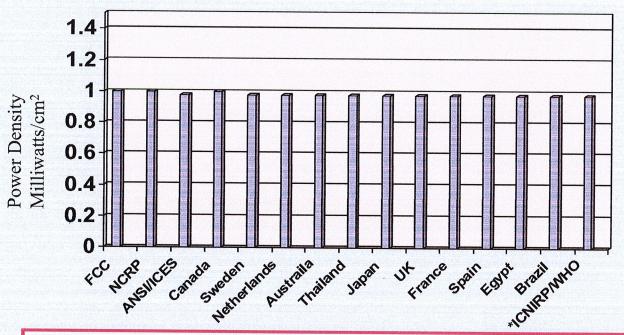
Diplomate, American Board of Science in Nuclear Medicine (DABSNM)

Fellow, American Association of Physicists in Medicine (FAAPM)

Fellow, Health Physics Society (FHPS)

Enclosures: Figures 1-3; Attachment 1,2; Appendix A-0, A-1, A-2, A-3 and Statement of Experience.

National and International Public RF Exposure Standards (DAS @ 1,950 MHz)

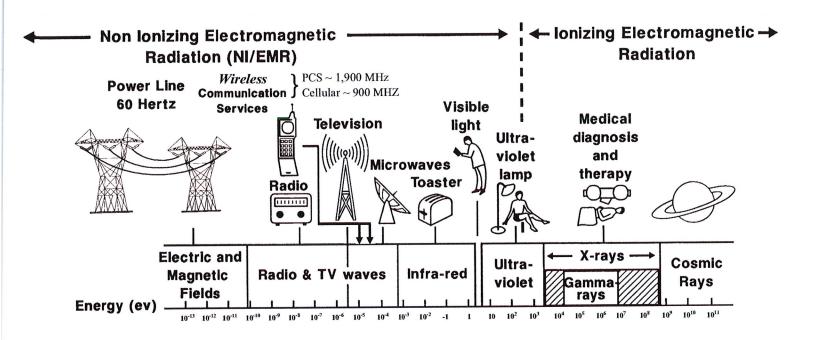


*International Commission on Non-Ionizing Radiation Protection (ICNIRP) Public Safety Exposure Standard. ICNIRP standard recommended by the World Health Organization (WHO). Members of the ICNIRP Scientific Committee were from:

- Australia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Hungary

- Italy
- Sweden
- Japan
- United Kingdom
- United States

Figure 1



The Electromagnetic Spectrum

Figure 2

Typical Exposure from Various Radio Frequency / Microwave Sources

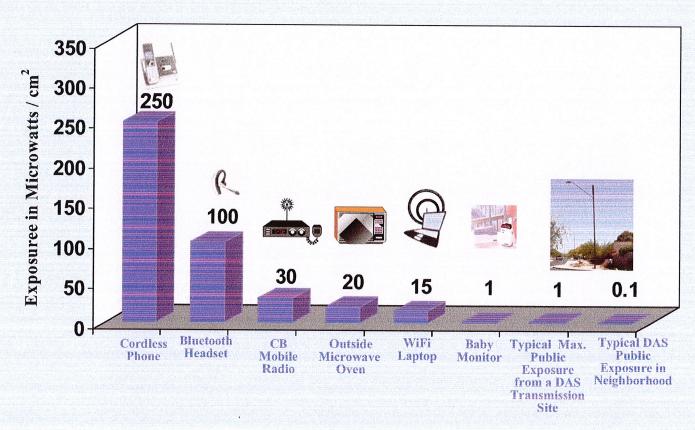


Figure 3

© HAMPC 2008 All Rights Reserved

Attachment 1

Site Configuration



PIEDMONT AVE

ROW ADJACENT TO: 4193 PIEDMONT AVE (PA04m3) OAKLAND, CA

- CROWN CASTLE TO PERFORM THE FOLLOWING
- SMALL CELL ANTENNA AND ITS ANCILLARY EQUIPMENT ON STREET LIGHT / TRAFFIC SIGNAL POLE.
 INSTALL ROUND STEEL STREET LIGHT WITH
- WRAP AROUND ENCLOSURE.

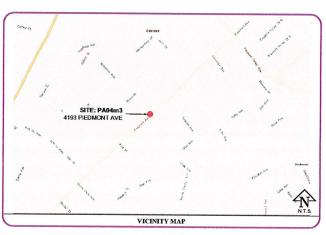
 (1) 2' X 3' CROWN CASTLE VAULT WITH CONDUITS.

PROJECT SUMMARY

PROJECT MANAGER:
CROWN CASTLE
695 RIVER OAKS PARKWAY
SAN JOSE, CA 95134
MICHAEL MILLER
(108) 483-554
MICHAEL MILLER@CROWNCASTLE.COM

NODE ENGINEER:
COASTAL COMMUNICATIONS
S841 EDISON PL, STE. 110
CARLSBAD, CA 92008
TODD THREW
TO69 929-9910 ext. 101
TODD@COASTALCOMMINC.COM

PROJECT TEAM



HEET NUMBER:	DESCRIPTION		
T-1	TITLE SHEET		
D-1	DETAILS & NOTES		
D-2	DETAILS & NOTES		
D-3	DETAILS & NOTES		
P-1.1	PA04m3 PHOTOS		
P-12	PAGENT PHOTO SIM		
P-13	PAMMA PROFILE		
SP-1	PA94m3 SITE PLAN		
SP-2	PA04m3 ENLARGED VIEW		
SHI	EET INDEX		

- STREET USE PERMIT SHALL BE OBTAINED BY CONTRACTOR PRIOR TO COMMENCING WORK.
- ALL WORK TO BE CONDUCTED IN THE RIGHT OF WAY.
- ALL DISTURBED LANDSCAPING SHALL BE REPLACED TO SIMILAR EXISTING CONDITION.
- NO MATERIALS OR EQUIPMENT SHALL BE STORED ON PRIVATE PROPERTY OR BLOCK ACCESS TO PRIVATE PROPERTY.
- CLEANUP OF SITE WILL BE COMPLETED EACH EVENING AND THE SITE WILL BE RETURNED TO EXISTING CONDITIONS AT THE COMPLETION OF CONSTRUCTION AT EACH SITE.

CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY ALL PLANS AND EXISTING DIMENSIONS AND CONDITIONS ON THE IDDS STER AND SHALL MMEDIATELY NOTIFY THE ENGINEER IN WEITING OF ANY DISCREPANCIES BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE WORK OR RESPONSIBLE FOR SAME.

GENERAL CONTRACTOR NOTES





ABBREVIATIONS

EDGE OF PAVEMENT

FÆOP FACE OF EDGE OF PAVENDENT

SUBDIVISION BOUNDA

BOC BACKOFOURS

E02

PL P/W PROPERTY LINE

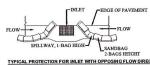
BACK OF EDGE OF PAS CAG CUEB & GUTTER CENTERLINE

EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL NOTES:

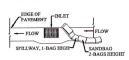
TENG GRAFY EXCENDENSEDMENT CONTROL, PLOT TO COMPLETION OF FRALL IMPROVEMENTS, SHALL BE ITERIORISED BY THE CONTRACTOR OR QUALIFIED FERSON AS INDICATED BELOW.

- FUR STORM DEATH PRINTS, FROWING A CRAVEL BAG SELT BASIN BIGMETEATELY UPSTYEAM OF BRIEF AS DISTINATION DETAILS.
- THE CONTRACTOR OR QUALIFIED FIRSON SHALL BE FETFORMEDED FOR CLEANUP OF SLIT AND MUD ON ADJACENT STREET(S) AND STORM DRAIN SYSTEM DUE TO CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY.
- 4. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REMOVE SILT AND DEEPIS AFTER EACH MAJOR FARNFALL.
- EXAMENT AND WORKERS FOR EMERGENCY WORK SHALL BE MADE AVAILABLE AT ALL TIMES DURING THE FAIRT SEASON
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PESTORE ALL BROGONSEEDIGENT CONTROL LEVICES TO WORKING GEDER TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE CITY ENGINEER OF PESIDENT ENGINEER, AFTER EACH FURIOR PRODUCTNO EARLING.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL RITALL ADDITIONAL EROSION/SELEMENT CONTROL MEASURES AS MAY BE REQUIRED BY THE RESENENT ENGLISER DUE TO UNFORESEEN CIRCUMSTANCES, WISCH MAY ARISE.
- ALL RECOGNISHMENT CONTROL MEASURES PROVIDED FER THE APPROVED BEFOVENENT FLAN SHALL BE INCOPPORATED REPERM ALL EROS CONSERUMENT CONTROL FOR INTERIM CONTRINS SHALL BE DONE TO THE SATEFACTION OF THE PESIDENT EMPLOYER.
- ALL FEMOVABLE FEDECTIVE DEVICES SHOWN SHALL BE IN FLACE AT THE END OF EACH WORKING DAY WHEN FAIR IT BRIDGING
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL ARFAINE FOR WEELLY MENTING EMERING COTORE LIT TO AFFE, DIT FOR FORCE THAN (GENERAL CONTRACTOR, CHAIR PER DESCRIPTION OF EDGDAN CONTRACT. SUSCEPTION OF EDGDAN CONTRACT. SUSCEPTION OF EXCHAIR PER SUSCEPTION

STORMDRAIN INLET PROTECTION



TYPICAL PROTECTION FOR INLET WITH OPPOSING FLOW DIRECTIONS



TYPICAL PROTECTION FOR INLET WITH SINGLE FLOW DIRECTION

FTES:
USE TO BEIEFIT NET - STEEM USE.
USE TO BEIEFIT NET - STORM WATER FLOW.
ALLOW FOR FROETE MAINTENANCE AND CLEANUP.
BAOS MIST BE REBOVED AFTER ADJACENT OFFEATION IS COMPLETED.
NOT APPLICACEE IN AREAS WITH BEIGH SLET AND ICLAYS WITHOUT FILTER FABRIC.

NOTES:

- CONTRACTOR TO POTRICE ALL UTILITY CROSSINGS.

 CONTRACTOR TO TRACE SUBSEAGE AND UND ANYALL STORM DRAIN STEETS TO REVENT
 CONTRIBUTION BY ATTE.

 POLITIES WILL BE COVERED AND CONTAINED AND STREET WILL BE SWEPT AND CLEANED.
- AS NEEDED. CONTRACTOR TO REPAIR DAMAGED FLEELIC IMPROVEMENTS TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE
- 4. CONTRACTOR TO SERVED ANALOGOUS PROPOSED TO TO THE ATTRACTION OF THE OTTO PROPERTY.

 5. CHE A CUTTER POSITION OF THE OTTO PROPERTY OF THE PER ACCID TO THE ATTRACTOR OF THE OTTO PROPERTY.

 5. THE ACCIDENCE SHALL RESTOR THE GOLFFRANCE PARCE POSITION OF CONTRINS.

 5. THE ACCIDENCE SHALL RESTOR THE GOLFFRANCE OF THE THE OTHER PROPERTY OF THE OTTO PROPERTY OF THE OTTO PROPERTY OF THE OTHER PARCES.

 5. THE PARCE SHALL RESTORMED ALL OFFICE OF THE OTHER PARCES.

 5. THE ACCIDENCE AND THE OTHER PROPERTY OF THE OTHER PARCES.

 5. THE ACCIDENCE AND THE OTHER PROPERTY OF THE OTHER PARCES.

 5. THE ACCIDENCE AND THE OTHER PARCES.

 5. THE ACCIDENCE AND

ROW GROUND CONSTRUCTION NOTES:

- GROUD CONTRICTORY DIMONECLEM ALL DESIZA PASA, STANEA, SE RON-USED VIDENCIA OF THE PASA.

 ALL CONTRICTOR SIALL SE MACCORDANCE WITH MERSCHAL, COSHTY, TRATE, PEREZA, COSI AND COLD IT TRANSPORT AND EXCRATIONS.

 COSI AND COLD IT TRANSPORT AND EXCRATIONS.

 ALL LANGACHOS TO BE REFERED TO CONCRATA FROM \$20.17 5.00 OR THE

 ALL LANGACHOS TO BE REFERED TO CONCRATA CONSTRUCTION OF BITTER.

 ALL LANGACHOS TO BE REFERED TO CONCRATA TO CONCRATA CO

NORMAL LOCATION OF UNDERGROUND UTILITIES NOTES:

- AFFROVAL.
 CHANGES MAY BE PERMITTED BY THE DEPT, OF FUELIC WORKS IN CASES OF CONFLICTING
 FACILITIES.

- FACILITIES CONTRICT CONTAINES FACILITIES, EQUITION AND PERSONNEL, MENT DE MATINALLY PECALVIDE Y DE UTENTY COMPANIES.

 PER COMMERCIAL SERVILLAT, DESPENIE HERMAN SIALL ES FLACED WITTEN THE SERVILLA CY SERVID PLACE OF CUES.

 MANZION IT COLMETTE CALINADES MAY SE FLACED IN CONTRUCTULITES TRENCH SUBSECT TO APPROVAGO CHIT DESDORE (N. 1974-175.)

CALIFORNIA STATE CODE COMPLIANCE:

ALL WORK AND MATERIALS SHALL BE PERFORMED AND INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CLUZZENY EXETIONS OF THE RELLOWING CORES AS ADDITING BY THE LOCAL GOVERNING AUTHOR MOTHENGIN THESE HANG IS TO BE CONSTRUCTED TO FERMIT WORK MOT CONFORMING TO THE

- COLUMNISTRATION CODE (INCLIDENT THEIR IM & 10) 1100

 2011 CALEGORIA BUILDING CODES VINCHIANDOTES THE 2104 FEET, 2012 MAIN, 2014

 2014 CALEGORIA BUILDING CODES VINCHIANDOTES THE 2104 FEET, 2012 MAIN, 2014

 2014 CALEGORIA MAINORIANG CODE

 2014 CALEGORIANG CODE

 2014 CALEGORIA MAINORIANG CODE

 2014 CALEGORIANG CODE

 2014 CALEGORIA MAINORIANG CODE

 2014 CALEGORIA MA

ACCESSELLTY REQUIREMENTS.
ACCESSELLTY REQUIREMENTS WITH THE 2010 CALEGORIA BURLENG CORE.

FIGE DOTE.
THIS WELLESS COMMONICATION FACILITY COMPLES WITH FERERAL TRANSACES FOR RANGO
PERCENSIVE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TELECOMMUNICATION ACT OF 19% AND TRESEQUENCY
AND ADMINISTRATION AND ANY OTHER REQUIRED MODEL BY STATE OF FERERAL REGULATION
ACCORDANCE
ACCORDANCE
AND ACCORDANCE WITH THE TELECOMMUNICATION OF THE TRANSPORT ACCORDANCE
ACCORDANCE
AND ACCORDANCE
AN

PA04m3

V243288





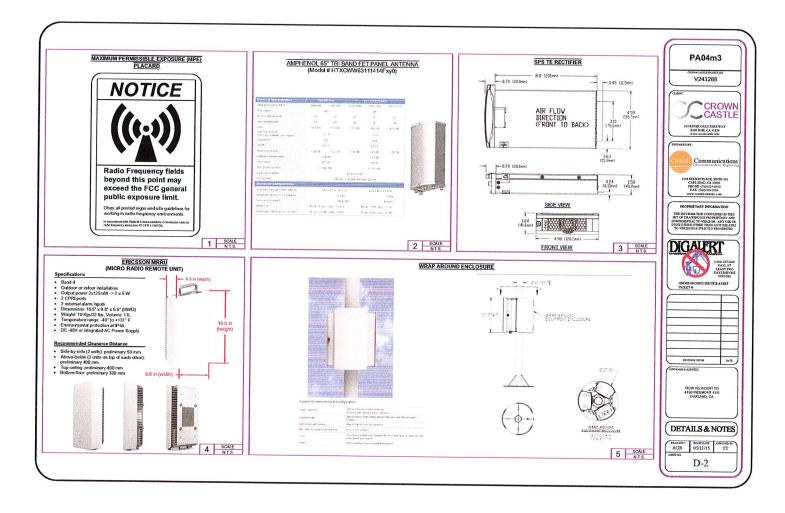


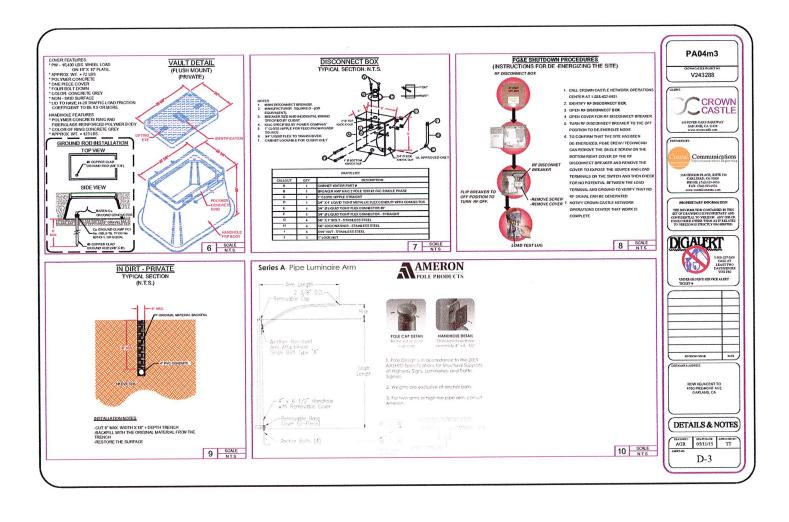
THE DIFCEMATION CONTAINED IN THIS 2CT OF DEAWINGS IS PROPERTARY AND CONTENTIAL TO VERLION. ANY U.S. OF DISCLOSURE OTHER THAN AS IT BELATES TO VERLION IS STRICTLY PROPERTIED.

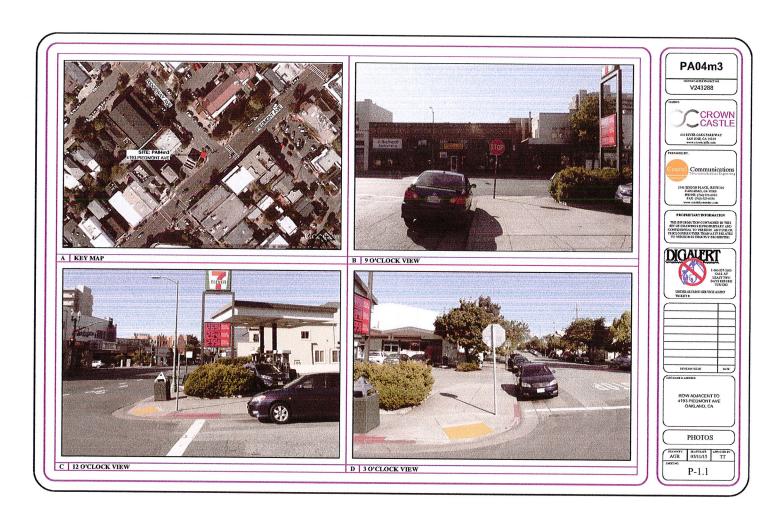


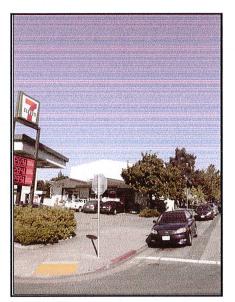
DETAILS & NOTES

D-1



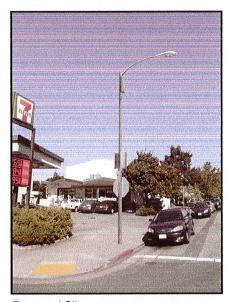






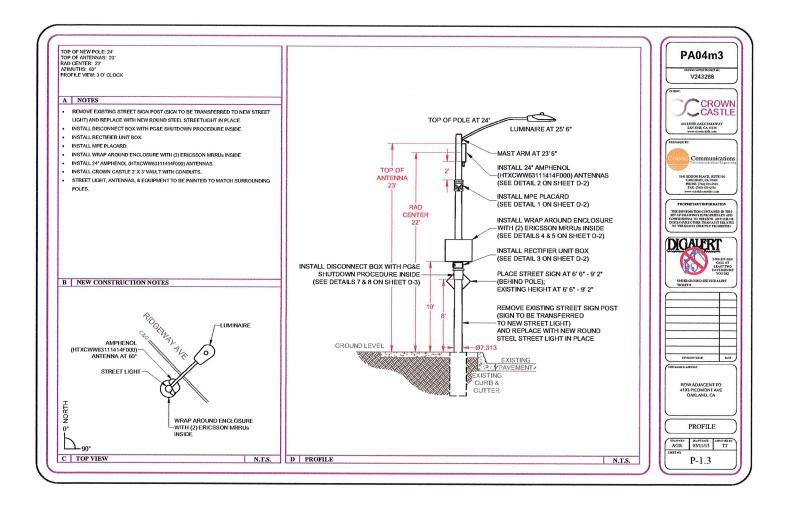
Existing Site

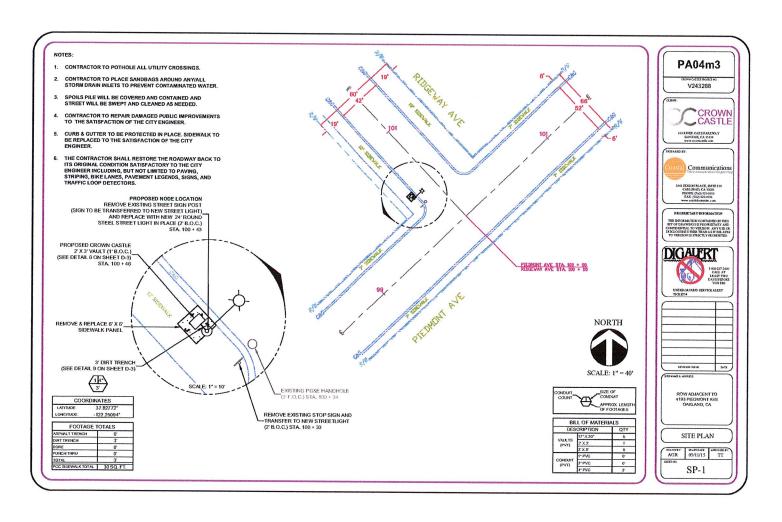
PA04m3 ROW ADJACENT TO 4193 PIEDMONT AVE OAKLAND, CA

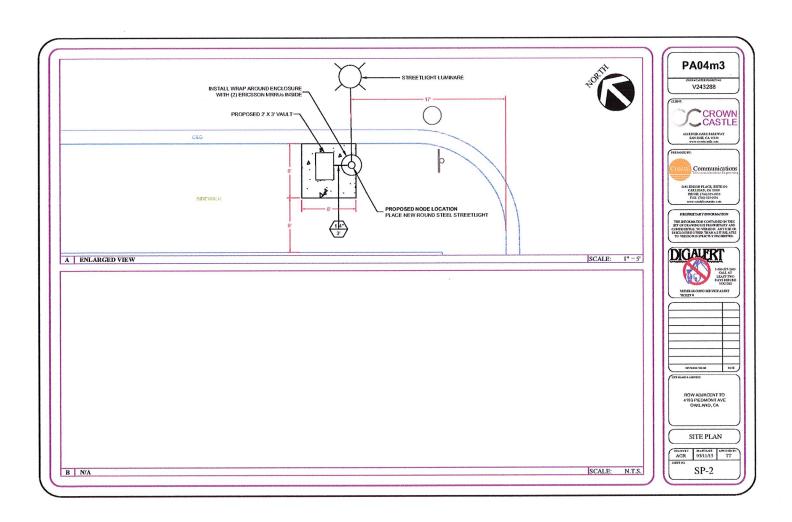


Proposed Site









Attachment 2

Antenna Specifications



HTXCWW63111414Fx00

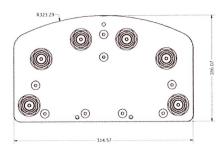
Replace "x" with desired electrical downtilt.

XXX-Pol | Tri Band FET Panel | 63° | 11.0 / 14.0 / 14.0 dBi

Electrical Characteristics	696-9	60 MHz	2 x 1710-2170 MHz			
Frequency bands (MHz)	696-806	806-960	1710-1880	1850-1990	1900-2170	
Polarization	±	45°	±45°			
Horizontal beamwidth	70° 65°		65° 63° 61			
Vertical beamwidth	37°	35°	18°	18°	18°	
Gain	10.5 dBi	11.0 dBi	13.5 dBi	14.0 dBi	14.0 dBi	
Electrical downtilt (x)		0	0			
Impedance	5	0Ω	50Ω			
VSWR	≤1	.5:1	≤1.5:1			
Front-to-back ratio	> 25 dB	> 25 dB	> 25 dB	> 25 dB	> 25 dB	
Isolation between ports	25	5 dB	> 25 dB			
Input power	50	0 W	300 W			
IM3 (2x20W carriers)	< -15	53 dBc	< -153 dBc			
Lightning protection	Direct Ground					
Connector(s)	6 Ports / 7/16 DIN / Female / Bottom					
Mechanical Characteristics						
Dimensions Length x Width x Depth	5	89 x 305 x 180 m	m 23.2 x 12.0 x 7.1 in			
Weight without mounting brackets		5.9 kg	13 lbs			
Survival wind speed		200 km	n/hr 125 mph			
Wind area	Front: 0.18	m²; Side: 0.11 m²	Front: 1.9 ft ² ; Side: 1.1 ft ²			
Wind loads (160 km/hr or 100 mph)	Front: 219	N; Side: 129 N	Front: 49 lbf; Side: 29 lbf			
Mounting Options	Part Number	Fits Pipe	Diameter	W	eight	
2-Point Mounting Bracket Kit	MKS04P01	40-115 mm	2.0-4.5 in	2.9 kg	6.4 lbs	
2-Point Mounting & Downtilt Bracket Kit	MKS04T03	40-115 mm	2.0-4.5 in	4.1 kg	9.0 lbs	



Bottom View

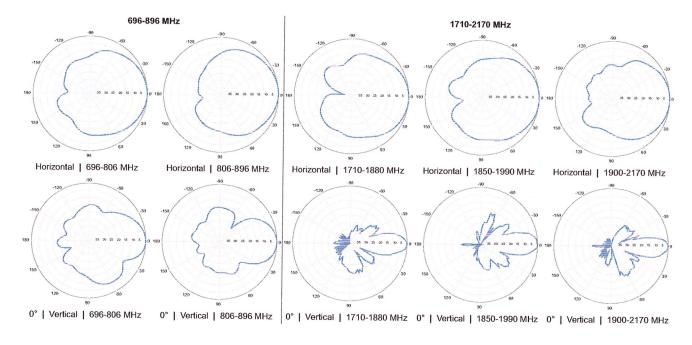


Quoted performance parameters are provided to offer typical or range values only and may vary as a result of normal manufacturing and operational conditions. Extreme operational conditions and/or stress on structural supports is beyond our control. Such conditions may result in damage to this product. Improvements to product may be made without notice.



HTXCWW63111414Fx00

XXX-Pol | Tri Band FET Panel | 63° | 11.0 / 14.0 / 14.0 dBi



Appendix A-0

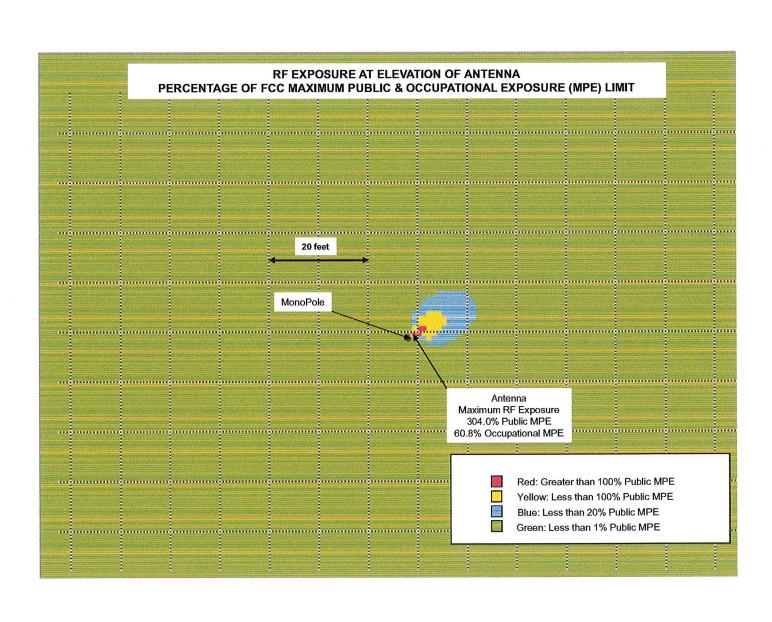
Node IDs, Configuration & Locations

Appendix A-0 Node IDs, Configuration & Locations

	Configuration 4: 1-Panel										
Site ID	Antenna Config	Antenna Rad Center (ft)	Azimuths	Latitude	Longitude	Street Address	City, State	Antenna Type	Node Equipment	Ground Elevation (ft)	
PA04m3	1-Panel	22'-0"	60	37.827717	-122.250936	4193 Piedmont Ave	Oakland, CA	HTXCWW63111414F000	Two 2x5W mRRU (700, AWS)	121	

Appendix A-1

RF EXPOSURE AT THE LEVEL OF THE ANTENNA



Appendix A-2

RF NOTICE SIGN



NOTICE

The radio frequency (RF) emissions at this site have been evaluated for potential RF exposure to personnel who may need to work near these antennae.

RF EXPOSURE AT 4 FEET OR CLOSER TO THE FACE OF THE ANTENNA MAY EXCEED THE FCC PUBLIC EXPOSURE STANDARD AND THUS ONLY QUALIFIED RF WORKERS MAY WORK IN THIS 4 FOOT EXCLUSION ZONE. OTHERS WHO NEED TO WORK IN THE EXCLUSION ZONE SHOULD CALL

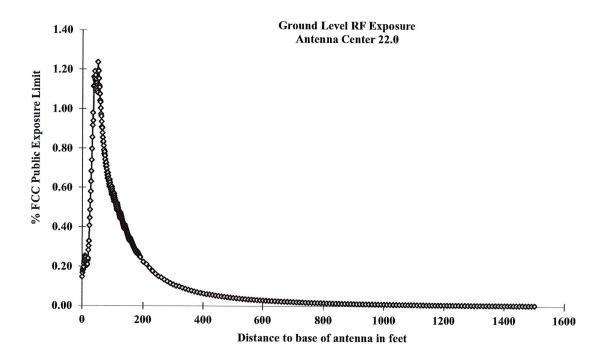
FOR INSTRUCTIONS. REFER TO SITE # _____

Reference: Federal Communications Commission (FCC) Public Exposure Standard. OET Bulletin-65, Edition 97-01, August 1997.

Appendix A-3

Antennae Amphenol Model HTXCWW63111414Fx00 Exposure Calculation Ground Level

Antenna Center 22.0 ft AGL



Appendix A-3

<u>STATEMENT OF EXPERIENCE</u> Jerrold Talmadge Bushberg, Ph.D., DABMP, DABSNM, FAAPM, FHPS

Dr. Jerrold Bushberg has performed health and safety analysis for RF & ELF transmissions systems since 1978 and is an expert in both health physics and medical physics. The scientific discipline of Health Physics is devoted to radiation protection, which, among other things, involves providing analysis of radiation exposure conditions, biological effects research, regulations and standards as well as recommendations regarding the use and safety of ionizing and non-ionizing radiation. In addition, Dr. Bushberg has extensive experience and lectures on several related topics including medical physics, radiation protection, (ionizing and non-ionizing), radiation biology, the science of risk assessment and effective risk communication in the public sector.

Dr. Bushberg's doctoral dissertation at Purdue University was on various aspects of the biological effects of microwave radiation. He has maintained a strong professional involvement in this subject and has served as consultant or appeared as an expert witness on this subject to a wide variety of organizations/institutions including, local governments, school districts, city planning departments, telecommunications companies, the California Public Utilities Commission, the California Council on Science and Technology, national and international news organizations, and the U.S. Congress. In addition, his consultation services have included detailed computer based modeling of RF exposures as well as on-site safety inspections. Dr. Bushberg has performed RF & ELF environmental field measurements and recommend appropriate mitigation measures for numerous transmission facilities in order to assure compliance with FCC and other safety regulations and standards. The consultation services provided by Dr. Bushberg are based on his professional judgement as an independent scientist, however they are not intended to necessarily represent the views of any other organization.

Dr. Bushberg is a member of the main scientific body of International Committee on Electromagnetic Safety (ICES) which reviews and evaluates the scientific literature on the biological effects of nonionizing electromagnetic radiation and establishes exposure standards. He also serves on the ICES Risk Assessment Working Group that is responsible for evaluating and characterizing the risks of nonionizing electromagnetic radiation. Dr. Bushberg was appointed and is serving as a member of the main scientific council of the National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurements (NCRP). He is also the Senior Scientific Vice-President of the NCRP and chairman of the NCRP Board of Directors. Dr. Bushberg has served as chair of the NCRP scientific committee on Radiation Protection in Medicine and he continues to serve as a member of this committee as well as the NCRP scientific advisory committee on Non-ionizing Radiation Safety. The NCRP is the nation's preeminent scientific radiation protection organization, chartered by Congress to evaluate and provide expert consultation on a wide variety of radiological health issues. The current FCC RF exposure safety standards are based, in large part, on the recommendations of the NCRP. Dr. Bushberg holds several radiation detection technology patents and was awarded the NCRP Sinclair Medal for "Excellence in Radiation Science" in 2014. Dr. Bushberg was elected to the International Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society Committee on Man and Radiation (COMAR) which has as its primary area of responsibility the examination and interpreting the biological effects of non-ionizing electromagnetic energy and presenting its findings in an authoritative and professional manner. Dr. Bushberg also served for several years as a member of a six person U.S. expert delegation to the international scientific community on Scientific and Technical Issues for Mobile Communication Systems established by the FCC and the FDA Center for Devices and Radiological Health.

Dr. Bushberg is a full member of the Bioelectromagnetics Society, the Health Physics Society and the Radiation Research Society. Dr. Bushberg received both a Masters of Science and Ph.D. from the Department of Bionucleonics at Purdue University. Dr. Bushberg is a fellow of the American Association of Physicists in Medicine, a fellow of the National Health Physics Society and is certified by several national professional boards with specific sub-specialty certification in radiation protection and medical physics. Prior to coming to California, Dr. Bushberg was on the faculty of Yale University School of Medicine.